

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: September 7 2022
 Your Name: Meysam Sarshar
 Manuscript Title: Outer membrane vesicles are the powerful cell-to-cell communication vehicles that allow bacteria to monitor extracellular milieu
 Manuscript number (if known): ExRNA-22-18

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	Italian Ministry of Health	Salary of M.S. was funded by the Italian Ministry of Health (starting grant SG-2018-12365432)
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<u>None</u>	
3	Royalties or licenses	<u>None</u>	
4	Consulting fees	<u>None</u>	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u> </u> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u> </u> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u> </u> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u> </u> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u> </u> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u> </u> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u> </u> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u> </u> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u> </u> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

Salary of M.S. was funded by the Italian Ministry of Health (starting grant SG-2018-12365432). This funder had no role in study design, decision to publish, and preparation of the manuscript.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

 I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form. **X**

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: September 7 2022
 Your Name: Daniela Scribano
 Manuscript Title: Outer membrane vesicles are the powerful cell-to-cell communication vehicles that allow bacteria to monitor extracellular milieu
 Manuscript number (if known): ExRNA-22-18

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1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	Regione Lazio	Salary of D.S. was funded by POR Lazio FSE 2014-2020 and Sapienza Ateneo funding.
		Sapienza University	Salary of D.S. was funded by POR Lazio FSE 2014-2020 and Sapienza Ateneo funding.
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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: September 7 2022

Your Name: Payam Behzadi

Manuscript Title: Outer membrane vesicles are the powerful cell-to-cell communication vehicles that allow bacteria to monitor extracellular milieu

Manuscript number (if known): ExRNA-22-18

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None

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 07/09/2022
 Your Name: Andrea Masotti
 Manuscript Title: Outer membrane vesicles are the powerful cell-to-cell communication vehicles that allow bacteria to monitor extracellular milieu
 Manuscript number (if known): ExRNA-22-18 (ExRNA-2022-ERHH-07)

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1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	Italian Ministry of Health	Ricerca Corrente and 5 × 1000, general office expenses.
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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 07/09/2022
 Your Name: Cecilia Ambrosi
 Manuscript Title: Outer membrane vesicles are the powerful cell-to-cell communication vehicles that allow bacteria to monitor extracellular milieu
 Manuscript number (if known): ExRNA-22-18 (ExRNA-2022-ERHH-07)

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Time frame: past 36 months			
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