STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies

Section/item	Item No	Recommendation	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	Pg 2 Line 52-59	Abstract ; Para 2
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	Pg 2 Line 59-93	Abstract : Para 3 - 9
Introduction				
Background/ rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	Pg 3 Line 110-116	Background : Para 1
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	Pg 3 Line 118-126	Background: Para 2
Methods				
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	Pg 3 Line 130-150	Methods: Para 1-2
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	Pg 4 Line 152-164	Methods: Para 1-3
Participants	6	(a) ***Cohort study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up ***Case-control study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and controls ***Cross-sectional study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants	Pg 3,4 Line 152-158	Methods : Para 1,3
		(b) ***Cohort study***—For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed ***Case-control study***—For matched studies, give matching criteria and the number of controls per case		
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	Pg 4 Line 152-168	Methods : Para 3
Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	Pg 4 Line 153-158	Methods : Para 3
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	Pg 4 Line 155-158	Methods Para 3
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	Pg 4 Line 168-174	Results: Para 1
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	Pg 4 Line 160-164	Methods : Para 4

Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	Pg 4 Line 160-164	Methods : Para 4
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	Pg 4 Line 160-164	Methods: Para 4
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	Pg 4 Line 156-158	Methods: Para 4
		(d) ***Cohort study***—If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed ***Case-control study***—If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed ***Cross-sectional study***—If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of sampling strategy	Pg4 Line 156-158	Methods: Para 4
		(e) Describe any sensitivity analyses	Pg 4 Line 162-164	Methods Para 4
Results				
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed	Pg 4 Line 168-183	Results: Para 1,2
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	Pg Line 168-176	Results: Para 1
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	Too many variables	for a flow diagram
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders	Pg 4 Line 178-183	Results : Para 2
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	Pg 4 Line 182-184	Results: Para 2
		(c) ***Cohort study***—Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	Not cohort study	Not cohort study
Outcome data	15*	***Cohort study***—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time		
		Case-control study—Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure		
		Cross-sectional study—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures	Pg 4 Line 185-197	Results: Para 3-10
Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included	Pg 5 Line 198-246	Results: Para 3-10
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	Pg 5 Line 198-245	Results: Para 5-10
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	Not relevant measure	Not relevant measure
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	Pg 5 Line 242-249	Results Para 10
Discussion				
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	Pg 6,7,8 Line 268-410	Discussion: Para 2-11
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	Pg 9 Line 412-422	Discussion: Para 12-15

Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	Pg 9 Line 412-422	Discussion: Para 12-15
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	Page 10 Line 448-459	Conclusion : Para 1-2
Other information				
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	No funding to declare	No funding to declare

*Give information separately for cases and controls in case-control studies and, if applicable, for exposed and unexposed groups in cohort and cross-sectional studies.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at www.strobe-statement.org.

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.