STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies

Section/item	Item No	Recommendation	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	Page 1/ Lines 3-4	Title page/Para 1
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	Page 3/Lines 50-75	Abstract/Para 1-4
Introduction				
Background/ rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	Page 4-5/ Lines 76-106	Introduction/Para 1-4
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	Page 5/ Lines 103-106	Introduction/ Para 5-6
Methods				
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	Page 5/ Line 111	Methods/Para 1
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	Page 5 / Lines 119-132	Methods/ Para 1
Participants	6	(a) ***Cohort study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up ***Case-control study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and controls ***Cross-sectional study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants	Page 5-8/Lines 119-127	Methods/Para 2
		(b) ***Cohort study***—For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed ***Case-control study***—For matched studies, give matching criteria and the number of controls per case	N/A	Our study was not a matche study
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	Page 5-8/Lines 119-202	Methods/ Para 3-6
Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	Page 5-8/Lines 117-202	Methods/ Para 3-6
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias		
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	Page 5/Lines 111-113	Material/ Para 1
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	Page 5-8/ Lines 117-202	Material /Para 3-6

Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	Pag 9/Line 217-220	Methods/Para 7
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	Pag9/Line 217-220	Methods/Para 7
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	N/A	No missing data
		(d) ***Cohort study***—If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed ***Case-control study***—If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed ***Cross-sectional study***—If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of sampling strategy	N/A	Our study was not a maching study
		(e) Describe any sensitivity analyses	N/A	No sensitive analysis
Results				
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed	Page 9, lines 223-239	Results/Para 1-2
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	N/A	No missing patients
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	N/A	Not necessary
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders Testo	Page 9, lines 223-236	Results/Para 1-2
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	Page 9, lines 223	Results/Para 1-2
		(c) ***Cohort study***—Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	Page 9, lines 223-225	Results/Para 3
Outcome data	15*	***Cohort study***—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time	Page 9, lines 223-236	Results/Para 1-3
		Case-control study—Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure	N/A	No case-control study
		Cross-sectional study—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures	N/A	No cross section study
Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included Testo	Page 9, lines 223-236	Results/Para 1-3
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	Page 9, lines 223-236	Results/Para 1-3
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	N/A	No matching study
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	N/A	No subgroup analysis: small simple size
Discussion				
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	Pages 10-13, lines 242-315	Discussion/Para 1-2
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	Page 13, lines 315-318	Discussion/ Para 4

Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	Page 10-13, lines 242-315	Discussion/Para 3
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	Page 10-13, lines 242-315	Discussion/ Para 3
Other information				
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	Page 13, lines 330-331	Founding Support

*Give information separately for cases and controls in case-control studies and, if applicable, for exposed and unexposed groups in cohort and cross-sectional studies.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at www.strobe-statement.org.

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.