<u>Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)</u> Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishesaminimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

Materials

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier	Page6/ Methods/Western blot	
name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.		

Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain.	Page5/ Methods/MSC and macrophage co-cultures/	
Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID	Rat macrophages (RMa-bm, R1920) were purchased from ZhongQiao Xin Zhou Biotechnology (Shanghai, China)	
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of	Page4/Methods/Isolation, in vitro culture, and labeling of MSCs	
origin, genetic modification status.		

Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age,	Page4/Methods/Isolation, in vitro culture, and labeling of MSCs	
genetic modification status. Provide accession		
number in repository OR supplier name, catalog		
number, clone number, OR RRID		
Animal observed in or captured from the	Page4/Methods/Isolation, in vitro culture, and labeling of MSCs/Wistar rats	
field: Provide species, sex and age where	(male, 2-week-old)	
possible		
Model organisms: Provide Accession number	There were no model organisms in this manuscript.	√
in repository (where relevant) OR RRID		

Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens)	There were no plants involved in this manuscript.	√
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source	There were no microbes involved in this manuscript.	√

Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval(IRB or	There were no human research participants involved in this manuscript.	√
equivalent committee(s), provide reference number		
for approval.		
Provide statement confirming informed consent	There were no human research participants involved in this manuscript.	√
obtained from study participants.		
Report on age and sex for all study participants.	There were no human research participants involved in this manuscript.	√

Design

Studyprotocol	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration	There were no clinical trails involved in this manuscript.	√
number OR citeDOI in manuscript.		

Laboratoryprotocol	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-	We obeyed the laboratoryprotocol of our laboratory.	√
by-step protocols are available.		

Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether and how the following have been		
done, or if they were not carried out.		
Sample size determination	There were no sample size determination involved in this manuscript.	√
Randomisation	There were no random experiment involved in this manuscript.	√
Blinding	There were no blunding experiment involved in this manuscript.	√
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	There were no inclusion/exclusion criteria involved in this manuscript.	√

Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
State number of times the experiment was	Page8/methods/Statistical analysis	
replicated in laboratory		
Define whether data describe technical or biological	Page8/methods/Statistical analysis	
replicates		

Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of	There were no human participants involved in this manuscript.	√
authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent		
committee(s), provide reference number for		
approval.		
Studies involving experimental animals: State details	Page15/Ethical statement	
of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or		
equivalent committee(s), provide reference number		
for approval.		
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if	There were no specimen and field samples involved in this manuscript.	√
relevant permits obtained, provide details of		
authority approving study; if none were required,		
explain why.		

Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research ofconcern,	This study was not a dual use research of concern	√
state the authority granting approval and reference		
number for the regulatory approval		

<u>Analysis</u>

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is	yes	
excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were		
determined and specified in advance.		

Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	
Describestatistical tests used and justify choice of	Page8/methods/Statistical analysis	
tests.		

Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available,	yes	
including protocols for access or restriction on		
access.		
If data are publicly available, provide accession	yes	
number in repository or DOI or URL.		
If publicly available data are reused, provide	yes	
accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where		
possible.		

Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided:section/paragraph)		
For all newly generated code and software essential			
for replicating the main findings of the study:			
State whether the code or software is available.	yes		
If code is publicly available, provide accession	yes		
number in repository, or DOI or URL.			

Reporting

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	
MDAR framework recommends adoption of		
discipline-specific guidelines, established and		
endorsed through community initiatives. Journals		
have their own policy about requiring specific		
guidelines and recommendations to complement		
MDAR.		
State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI,	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows	
ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist	ICMJE recommendations for publication.	
(eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with		
the manuscript.		

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