

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Nov. 9, 2021

Your Name: Liping Chen

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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Time frame: past 36 months			
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3	Royalties or licenses	__X__ None	
4	Consulting fees	__X__ None	

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Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

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Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Lihan Shen

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 28, 2021

Your Name: Weichen Wu

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Wenda Guan

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Jinchao Zhou

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Gengyan Luo

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 28, 2021

Your Name: Qimin Chen

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

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Your Name: Hongxia Zhou

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Zhenxuan Deng

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

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Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Yaoqing Chen

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Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Wenjing Zhao

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

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9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

None.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Wenxiang Jin

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

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Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 19, 2021

Your Name: Minshan Qiu

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

None.

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I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Qianwei Zheng

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

None.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Yutao Wang

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
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Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

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7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

None.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec 29th, 2021

Your Name: Chen Liu

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

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In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	Chen Liu was employed by the medical company Novogene Bioinformatics Technology Co., Ltd.	Support library sequencing
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
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7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
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11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

Chen Liu was employed by the medical company Novogene Bioinformatics Technology Co., Ltd. and responsible for completing the library sequencing.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec 28th, 2021

Your Name: Xiangxiang Bai

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
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Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None	

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11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

Xiangxiang Bai was employed by the medical company Novogene Bioinformatics Technology Co., Ltd. and responsible for completing the library sequencing.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Deyin Guo

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

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None.

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I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Edward C. Holmes

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Nanshan Zhong

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Mang Shi

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: Dec. 29, 2021

Your Name: Zifeng Yang

Manuscript Title: Co-infecting pathogens can contribute to inflammatory responses and severe symptoms in COVID-19

Manuscript number (if known): JTD-21-1284-CL

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

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