

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 5/1/2024

Your Name: Chao Sun

Manuscript Title: Improvement of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis through a combination of Astragalusradix and Angelica sinensisradix via mammalian target of rapamycin signaling pathway-induced autophagy

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	This research was funded by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 82004285).	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

4	Consulting fees	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

This research was funded by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 82004285).

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 5/1/2024

Your Name: Huaman Liu

Manuscript Title: Improvement of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis through a combination of Astragalusradix and Angelica sinensisradix via mammalian target of rapamycin signaling pathway-induced autophagy

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	This research was funded by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 82004285).	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

4	Consulting fees	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

This research was funded by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 82004285).

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 5/1/2024

Your Name: Jia Han

Manuscript Title: Improvement of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis through a combination of Astragalusradix and Angelica sinensisradix via mammalian target of rapamycin signaling pathway-induced autophagy

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	This research was funded by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 82004285).	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

4	Consulting fees	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

This research was funded by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 82004285).

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 5/1/2024

Your Name: Baihong Chi

Manuscript Title: Improvement of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis through a combination of Astragalusradix and Angelica sinensisradix via mammalian target of rapamycin signaling pathway-induced autophagy

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	This research was funded by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 82004285).	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

4	Consulting fees	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

This research was funded by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 82004285).

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12/27/2023

Your Name: Yasuhiko Koga

Manuscript Title: Improvement of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis through a combination of *Astragalusradix* and *Angelica sinensisradix* via mammalian target of rapamycin signaling pathway-induced autophagy

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	✓ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Nippon Boehringer Ingelheim	
3	Royalties or licenses	✓ None	
4	Consulting fees	✓ None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	✓ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	✓ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	✓ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	✓ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	✓ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	✓ None	
11	Stock or stock options	✓ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	✓ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	✓ None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

Y. Koga received a research grant from Nippon Boehringer Ingelheim Co., Ltd.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: December 27, 2023

Your Name: Kamyar Afshar, DO

Manuscript Title: Improvement of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis through a combination of Astragalusradix and Angelica sinensisradix via mammalian target of rapamycin signaling pathway-induced autophagy

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<u> X </u> None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<u> X </u> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<u> X </u> None	
4	Consulting fees	<u> X </u> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

None

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 5/1/2024

Your Name: Xue Liu

Manuscript Title: Improvement of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis through a combination of Astragalusradix and Angelica sinensisradix via mammalian target of rapamycin signaling pathway-induced autophagy

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	This research was funded by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 82004285).	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

4	Consulting fees	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

This research was funded by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 82004285).

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.