

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: March 1, 2024

Your Name: Misa Ogiwara

Manuscript Title: The Inciting Factor for Bradycardia in COVID-19 Patients: A Potential Harm of Steroid Treatment

Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: March 1, 2024

Your Name: Hiroaki Ihara

Manuscript Title: The Inciting Factor for Bradycardia in COVID-19 Patients: A Potential Harm of Steroid Treatment

Manuscript number (if known): _____

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: March 1, 2024

Your Name: Yuki Muto

Manuscript Title: The Inciting Factor for Bradycardia in COVID-19 Patients: A Potential Harm of Steroid Treatment

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: March 1, 2024

Your Name: Manami Haba

Manuscript Title: The Inciting Factor for Bradycardia in COVID-19 Patients: A Potential Harm of Steroid Treatment

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Date: March 1, 2024

Your Name: Hiroki Nakazawa

Manuscript Title: The Inciting Factor for Bradycardia in COVID-19 Patients: A Potential Harm of Steroid Treatment

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Date: March 1, 2024

Your Name: Saori Hotta

Manuscript Title: The Inciting Factor for Bradycardia in COVID-19 Patients: A Potential Harm of Steroid Treatment

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Date: March 1, 2024

Your Name: Hitomi Jo

Manuscript Title: The Inciting Factor for Bradycardia in COVID-19 Patients: A Potential Harm of Steroid Treatment

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Date: March 1, 2024

Your Name: Noriko Hayama

Manuscript Title: The Inciting Factor for Bradycardia in COVID-19 Patients: A Potential Harm of Steroid Treatment

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Date: March 1, 2024

Your Name: Yuichiro Honma

Manuscript Title: The Inciting Factor for Bradycardia in COVID-19 Patients: A Potential Harm of Steroid Treatment

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Date: March 1, 2024

Your Name: Sakuo Hoshi

Manuscript Title: The Inciting Factor for Bradycardia in COVID-19 Patients: A Potential Harm of Steroid Treatment

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Date: March 1, 2024

Your Name: Mitsuhiro Fujii

Manuscript Title: The Inciting Factor for Bradycardia in COVID-19 Patients: A Potential Harm of Steroid Treatment

Manuscript number (if known): _____

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Date: March 1, 2024

Your Name: Kazuhisa Takahashi

Manuscript Title: The Inciting Factor for Bradycardia in COVID-19 Patients: A Potential Harm of Steroid Treatment

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8	Patents planned, issued or pending	_____ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	_____ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	_____ None	
11	Stock or stock options	_____ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	_____ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	_____ None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

_____ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.