The REMARK checklist

	Item to be reported	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
INTRODUCTION			
1	State the marker examined, the study objectives, and any pre-specified hypotheses.	Page 4/Line 86-92	Introduction/Paragraph 5
MATERIALS AND METHODS			
Patients			
2	Describe the characteristics (e.g., disease stage or co-morbidities) of the study patients, including their source and inclusion and exclusion criteria.	Page 5/Line 97-105	Methods/Paragraph 1
3	Describe treatments received and how chosen (e.g., randomized or rule-based).	N/A	No clinical trials.
Specimen characteristics			
4	Describe type of biological material used (including control samples) and methods of preservation and storage.	N/A	No biological materials
Assay methods			
5	Specify the assay method used and provide (or reference) a detailed protocol, including specific reagents or kits used, quality control procedures, reproducibility assessments, quantitation methods, and scoring and reporting protocols. Specify whether and how assays were performed blinded to the study endpoint.	Page 4-9/Line 96-200	Methods/Paragraph 1-11
Study design			
6	State the method of case selection, including whether prospective or retrospective and whether stratification or matching (e.g., by stage of disease or age) was used. Specify the time period from which cases were taken, the end of the follow-up period, and the median follow-up time.	N/A	No clinical trials.
7	Precisely define all clinical endpoints examined.	Page 7/ Line 147-149	Methods/Paragraph 6
8	List all candidate variables initially examined or considered for inclusion in models.	Page 7/ Line 146-155	Methods/Paragraph 6-7
9	Give rationale for sample size; if the study was designed to detect a specified effect size, give the target power and effect size.	N/A	N/A
Statistical analysis methods			
10	Specify all statistical methods, including details of any variable selection procedures and other model-building issues, how model assumptions were verified, and how missing data were handled.	Page 7/ Line 146-155, Page 7/ Line 162-164, Page 8/ Line 171-173, Page 8/ Line 175-177	Methods/Paragraph 7, 8, 9
11	Clarify how marker values were handled in the analyses; if relevant, describe methods used for cutpoint determination.	Page 7/ Line 149, Page 7/Line 154-155	Methods/Paragraph 6, 7
RESULTS			
Data			

Source: McShane LM, Altman DG, Sauerbrei W, Taube SE, Gion M, Clark GM: Reporting recommendations for tumor marker prognostic studies (REMARK). *J Natl Cancer Inst* 2005; 97: 1180-1184.

12	Describe the flow of patients through the study, including the number of patients included in each stage of the analysis (a diagram may be helpful) and reasons for dropout. Specifically, both overall and for each subgroup extensively examined report the numbers of patients and the number of events.	Page 9/ Line 201	Methods/Paragraph 12
13	Report distributions of basic demographic characteristics (at least age and sex), standard (disease-specific) prognostic variables, and tumor marker, including numbers of missing values.	Page 9/Line 205-207, Page 10/Line 224-226, Page 10/Line 238-239	Results/Paragraph 1, 3, 5
Analysis and presentation			
14	Show the relation of the marker to standard prognostic variables.	Page 12/Line 258-275	Results/Paragraph 7-9
15	Present univariable analyses showing the relation between the marker and outcome, with the estimated effect (e.g., hazard ratio and survival probability). Preferably provide similar analyses for all other variables being analyzed. For the effect of a tumor marker on a time-to-event outcome, a Kaplan-Meier plot is recommended.	Page 12/Line 258-267	Results/Paragraph 7-8
16	For key multivariable analyses, report estimated effects (e.g., hazard ratio) with confidence intervals for the marker and, at least for the final model, all other variables in the model.	Page 12/Line 270-275	Results/Paragraph 9
17	Among reported results, provide estimated effects with confidence intervals from an analysis in which the marker and standard prognostic variables are included, regardless of their statistical significance.	Page 12/Line 258-275	Results/Paragraph 7-9
18	If done, report results of further investigations, such as checking assumptions, sensitivity analyses, and internal validation.	N/A	No further investigations.
DISCUSSION			
19	Interpret the results in the context of the pre-specified hypotheses and other relevant studies; include a discussion of limitations of the study.	Page 16-18/Line 355-410	Discussion/Paragraph 3-8
20	Discuss implications for future research and clinical value.	Page 19/Line 413-417	Conclusions/Paragraph 1

From: McShane LM, Altman DG, Sauerbrei W, Taube SE, Gion M, Clark GM: Reporting recommendations for tumor marker prognostic studies (REMARK). J Natl Cancer Inst 2005;97: 1180-1184.

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.

Source: McShane LM, Altman DG, Sauerbrei W, Taube SE, Gion M, Clark GM: Reporting recommendations for tumor marker prognostic studies (REMARK). *J Natl Cancer Inst* 2005; 97: 1180-1184.