### <u>Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR)</u> Checklist for Authors

The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.

# **Materials**

Antibodies	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For commercial reagents, provide supplier	PD-L1 (22C3) antibody was purchased from	
name, catalogue number and RRID, if available.	Agilent Technologies Co., LTD. Page 4, line 83	
Cell materials	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Cell lines: Provide species information, strain.		NA
Provide accession number in repository <b>OR</b>		
supplier name, catalog number, clone number, <b>OR</b> RRID		
Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of		NA
origin, genetic modification status.		
Experimental animals	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Laboratory animals: Provide species, strain, sex, age,		NA
genetic modification status. Provide accession		
number in repository <b>OR</b> supplier name, catalog		
number, clone number, <b>OR</b> RRID		
Animal observed in or captured from the		NA
field: Provide species, sex and age where		
possible		
Model organisms: Provide Accession number		NA
in repository (where relevant) <b>OR</b> RRID		
Plants and microbes	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Plants: provide species and strain, unique accession		NA
number if available, and source (including location		
for collected wild specimens)		
Microbes: provide species and strain, unique		NA
accession number if available, and source		
Human research participants	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Identify authority granting ethics approval (IRB or		NA
equivalent committee(s), provide reference number		
for approval.		
Provide statement confirming informed consent		NA
obtained from study participants.		
Report on age and sex for all study participants.		NA

## <u>Design</u>

Study protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For clinical trials, provide the trial registration		NA
number <b>OR</b> cite DOI in manuscript.		
Laboratory protocol	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Provide DOI or other citation details if detailed step-		NA
by-step protocols are available.		
Experimental study design (statistics details)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether and how the following have been		NA
done, or if they were not carried out.		
Sample size determination		NA
Randomisation		NA
Blinding		NA
Inclusion/exclusion criteria		NA
Sample definition and in-laboratory replication	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State number of times the experiment was		NA
replicated in laboratory		
Define whether data describe technical or biological		NA
replicates		
Ethics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Studies involving human participants: State details of		NA
authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent		
committee(s), provide reference number for		
approval.		
Studies involving experimental animals: State details		NA
of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or		
equivalent committee(s), provide reference number		
for approval.		
Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if	The present study was approved by the Ethics	
relevant permits obtained, provide details of	Committees of Sichuan Cancer Hospital & Institute	
authority approving study; if none were required,	(Chengdu, China).NO.SCCHEC-02-2022-011. Page 11,	
explain why.	line 222	
Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC)	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
If study is subject to dual use research of concern,		NA
state the authority granting approval and reference		
number for the regulatory approval		

## Analysis

Attrition	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State if sample or data point from the analysis is excluded, and whether the criteria for exclusion were determined and specified in advance.		NA
Statistics	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
Describe statistical tests used and justify choice of tests.	Mean optical density and PD-L1 scores were compared using Wilcoxon symbolic rank test and chi-square test.	
Data Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
State whether newly created datasets are available, including protocols for access or restriction on access.	The data that support the findings of this study are available on request from the corresponding author. The data are not publicly available due to privacy or ethical	
If data are publicly available, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL.		NA
If publicly available data are reused, provide accession number in repository or DOI or URL, where possible.		NA
Code Availability	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
For all newly generated code and software essential for replicating the main findings of the study:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	NA
State whether the code or software is available.		NA
If code is publicly available, provide accession number in repository, or DOI or URL.		NA

## **Reporting**

Adherence to community standards	Yes (indicate where provided: section/paragraph)	n/a
MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement		n/a
MDAR. State if relevant guidelines (eg., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (eg., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript.	ICMJE guidelines were followed, as the journal follows ICMJE recommendations for publication.	

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