

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: _____ 2022.1.7 _____
 Your Name: _____ Tao Wang _____
 Manuscript Title: _____ Innovation drug approvals based on a bridging study: from concept to practice _____
 Manuscript number (if known): _____

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The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

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| Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work | | | |
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| Time frame: past 36 months | | | |
| 2 | Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above). | _X_ None | |
| 3 | Royalties or licenses | _X_ None | |
| 4 | Consulting fees | _X_ None | |
| 5 | Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events | _X_ None | |

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|----|---|--|--|
| 6 | Payment for expert testimony | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 7 | Support for attending meetings and/or travel | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 8 | Patents planned, issued or pending | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 9 | Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 10 | Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 11 | Stock or stock options | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 12 | Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |
| 13 | Other financial or non-financial interests | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | |

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

I have no conflicts of interest to declare.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

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