

STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies

Section/item	Item No	Recommendation	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	Page 2/Line 45	Abstract/Paragraph 1
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	Page 2/Line 48-51, 61-63	Abstract/Paragraph 2&4
Introduction				
Background/ rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	Page 3/Line 67-86	Introduction/Paragraph 1-3
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	Page 4/Line 87-91	Introduction/Paragraph 4
Methods				
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	Page 4/Line 97-101	Methods/Paragraph 2
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	Page 4/Line 97-101	Methods/Paragraph 2
Participants	6	(a) Cohort study —Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up Case-control study —Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and controls Cross-sectional study —Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants	Page 4/Line 97-101	Methods/Paragraph 2
		(b) Cohort study —For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed Case-control study —For matched studies, give matching criteria and the number of controls per case	N/A	It is a cross-sectional study
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	Page 4/Line 97, 103-110	Methods/Paragraph 2-3
Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	Page 4/Line 103-110	Methods/Paragraph 3
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	Page 10/Line 229-231	Discussion/Paragraph 8
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	Page 4/Line 97-98	Methods/Paragraph 2
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	Page 13/Line 262-263	Results/Table 3

Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	Page 5/Line 112-116	Methods/Paragraph 4
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	Page 5/Line 112-116	Methods/Paragraph 4
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	Page 13/Line 262	Results/Table 3
		(d) Cohort study —If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed Case-control study —If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed Cross-sectional study —If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of sampling strategy	N/A	Patients were all from Beijing Tsinghua Changgung Hospital
		(e) Describe any sensitivity analyses	N/A	No sensitivity analysis was conducted
Results				
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed	Page 4/Line 99 Page 6/Line 135	Methods/Paragraph 2 Results/Paragraph 3
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	Page 4/Line 97-101	Methods/Paragraph 2
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	N/A	No flow diagram was used
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders	Page 5/Line 119-127, Page 12/Line 257, Page 7/Line 155-161	Results/Paragraph 1, Table 1, Results/Paragraph 6
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	Page 12/Line 257	Results/Table 1
		(c) Cohort study —Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	N/A	It is a cross-sectional study
Outcome data	15*	Cohort study —Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time	N/A	It is a cross-sectional study
		Case-control study —Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure	N/A	It is a cross-sectional study
		Cross-sectional study —Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures	Page 12/Line 257	Results/Table 1
Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included	N/A	No confounder was adjusted
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	Page 12/Line 257, Page 14/Line 266	Results/Table 1, Results/Figure 2
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	N/A	Not relevant
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	Page 12/Line 261, Page 13/Line 264, Page 14/Line 266	Results/Table 3, Results/Figure 1, Results/Figure 2

Discussion				
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	Page 11/Line 235-239	Discussion/Paragraph 9
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	Page 10/Line 227-234	Discussion/Paragraph 8
Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	Page 11/Line 235-239	Discussion/Paragraph 9
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	Page 11/Line 232-234	Discussion/Paragraph 8
Other information				
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	Page 11/Line 242-243	Acknowledgements/Paragraph 1

*Give information separately for cases and controls in case-control studies and, if applicable, for exposed and unexposed groups in cohort and cross-sectional studies.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at <http://www.plosmedicine.org/>, Annals of Internal Medicine at <http://www.annals.org/>, and Epidemiology at <http://www.epidem.com/>). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at www.strobe-statement.org.

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.