

## CARE Checklist of information to include when writing a case report



Topic	Item No	Checklist item description	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title	1	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words "case report"	1/1-2	Title
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including "case report"	1/38	Keywords
Abstract (no references)	3a	Introduction: What is unique about this case and what does it add to the scientific literature?	1/24-25	Abstract
	3b	Main symptoms and/or important clinical findings	1/25-29	Abstract
	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutic interventions, and outcomes	1/29-31	Abstract
	3d	Conclusion—What is the main "take-away" lesson(s) from this case?	1/32-36	Abstract
Introduction	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique (may include references)	1-2/44-97	Introduction
Patient Information	5a	De-identified patient specific information	2/101	Case presentation
	5b	Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient	2/119-121	Case presentation
	5c	Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information	2/102-106	Case presentation
	5d	Relevant past interventions with outcomes	2/108-117	Case presentation
Clinical Findings	6	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings	2/123-127	Case presentation
Timeline	7	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	3/200	Figure 3
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys).	2/129-147	Case presentation
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	N/A	N/A
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	2/154-150	Case presentation
	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	N/A	N/A
Therapeutic Intervention	9a	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	2/151-152, 3/171-176	Case presentation
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	2/151-152, 3/171-176	Case presentation
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	N/A	N/A

Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	2/161-169, 3/176-182	Case presentation
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	3/184-206	Case presentation
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	3/182-183	Case presentation
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	3/179-180	Case presentation
Discussion	11a	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	3-7/225-445	Discussion
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature with references	3-7/225-445	Discussion
	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	3-7/225-445	Discussion
	11d	The primary "take-away" lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	7/447-454	Discussion
Patient Perspective	12	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	3/176-179	Case presentation
Informed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes 🗸	No 🗌

Article Information: http://dx.doi.org/10.21037/tlcr-21-222

<sup>\*</sup>As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.