

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: April 17th, 2025
 Your Name: Jenny Bui
 Manuscript Title: "The Role of Extended Reality in Enhancing Surgical Training: A Review"
 Manuscript number (if known): CCTS-24-43-R1

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<u>None</u>	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<u>None</u>	
3	Royalties or licenses	<u>None</u>	
4	Consulting fees	<u>None</u>	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	_____ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	_____ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	_____ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	_____ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	_____ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	_____ None	
11	Stock or stock options	_____ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	_____ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	_____ None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

 X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: April 15, 2025
 Your Name: Deborah Lee
 Manuscript Title: The Role of Extended Reality in Enhancing Surgical Training: A Review
 Manuscript number (if known): LCTS-24-43-R1

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
			Doctor's Company Foundation Grant
			University of Michigan Grant
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

The grant from the Doctor's Company Foundation is completed (February 2022 to February 2024). This was a \$200,000 grant to develop central line training to medical and nursing schools. This grant was helpful to inform the current manuscript.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

☒ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: April 17th, 2025
 Your Name: Sarah Murthi
 Manuscript Title: "The Role of Extended Reality in Enhancing Surgical Training: A Review"
 Manuscript number (if known): CCTS-24-43-R1

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<u>None</u>	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<u>None</u>	
3	Royalties or licenses	<u>None</u>	
4	Consulting fees	<u>None</u>	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	_____ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	_____ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	_____ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	_____ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	_____ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	_____ None	
11	Stock or stock options	_____ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	_____ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	_____ None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

 X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 4/16/2025

Your Name: Taylor Kantor

Manuscript Title: The Role of Extended Reality in Enhancing Surgical Training: A Review

Manuscript number (if known): CCTS-24-43-R1

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<u>__X__</u> None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<u>__X__</u> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<u>__X__</u> None	
4	Consulting fees	<u>__X__</u> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

None

Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

☒ X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: April 16, 2025
 Your Name: Candice Stegink
 Manuscript Title: "The Role of Extended Reality in Enhancing Surgical Training: A Review"
 Manuscript number (if known): _____

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

None

Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

☒ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: April 16, 2025
 Your Name: Rishindra M. Reddy
 Manuscript Title: The Role of Extended Reality in Enhancing Surgical Training: A Review
 Manuscript number (if known): CCTS-24-43-R1

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<u>None</u>	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<u>Atricare</u>	Institution
		On Target Labs	Institution
3	Royalties or licenses	<u>None</u>	
4	Consulting fees	<u>Trinity Health</u>	Institution
		Intuitive Surgical	Institution

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ BMA	Person
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ Genentech	Person
		Astra Zeneca	Person
		Metronic	Person
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

___ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.