## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 19.04.2022			
Your Name: Tingwen Wang			
Manuscript Title: The Co-Relation between The Ownership of COVID-19 Vaccine Patents	and The Stance about Patent	Waiver	
Manuscript number (if known): : Comparing US, UK and India			
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In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) <b>No time limit for this item.</b>	None	
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above). Royalties or licenses	Time frame: pastNoneNoneNoneNone	36 months
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events Payment for expert testimony	NoneNone	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non- financial interests	None	

## Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

 $\frac{\chi}{1}$  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

## ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date:	_19/April/2022	
Your Nan	ne:Yachi Chiang	
Manuscri	ipt Title: The co-relation between the ownership of COVID-19 vaccine patents and the choice about patent	
waiver: the cases of US, UK, Germany and India		
Manuscri	ipt number (if known):HT-22-5	

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
	Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work		
1	All support for the present	None	
	manuscript (e.g., funding,		
	provision of study materials,		
	medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)		
	No time limit for this item.		
		Time frame: past	36 months
2	Grants or contracts from	None	50 months
2	any entity (if not indicated		
	in item #1 above).		
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
	,		
4	Consulting fees	None	
	-		

5	Payment or honoraria for	None	
	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
6	educational events	Nere	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
	testimony		
7	Support for attending	None	
'	meetings and/or travel		
	meetings and or draver		
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
0	pending		
	penuing		
9	Participation on a Data	None	
5	Safety Monitoring Board or		
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role	None	
	in other board, society,		
	committee or advocacy		
	group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	12 Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other		
	services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
15	financial interests		

## Please summarize the above conflict of interest in the following box:

None

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

\_\_X\_ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.