

CARE Checklist of information to include when writing a case report





Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Reported on Line
Title	1	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words "case report"	page 1, paragraph 1
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including "case report"	page 10, keywords
Abstract (no references)	3a	Introduction: What is unique about this case and what does it add to the scientific literature?	page 1, paragraph 1
	3b	Main symptoms and/or important clinical findings	page 3 and 4
	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutic interventions, and outcomes	page 4, paragraph 1
	3d	Conclusion—What is the main "take-away" lesson(s) from this case?	page 6, paragraph 2
Introduction	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique (may include references)	page 5, paragraph 2
Patient Information	5a	De-identified patient specific information	page 3, paragraph 3
	5b	Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient	page 3 and 4
	5c	Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information	N/A
	5d	Relevant past interventions with outcomes	page 3, paragraph 3
Clinical Findings	6	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings	page 4
imeline	7	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	page 3 and 4
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys).	page 4
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	N/A
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	
	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	N/A
Therapeutic Intervention	9a	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	page 4
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	N/A
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	N/A
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	N/A
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	N/A
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	N/A
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	N/A
Discussion	11a	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	page 5, paragraph 1
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature with references.	page 5
	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	page 5,6
	11d	The primary "take-away" lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	page 6
Patient Perspective	12	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	N/A
Informed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes ☒ No ☐

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/paragraph reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version.