

Table S1 Summary of risk of bias assessment (Joanna Briggs Institute Critical Appraisal Checklist)

Study	Item 1	Item 2	Item 3	Item 4	Item 5	Item 6	Item 7	Item 8	Item 9	Item 10
Zaid 2024 (21)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Grubb 2024 (22)	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Bowdish 2024 (23)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Zaid 2023 (24)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tang 2023 (25)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Rösch 2023 (26)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Hawkins 2023 (27)	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Fukuhara 2023 (28)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fukuhara 2023 (29)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fukuhara 2023 (30)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fukuhara 2024 (31)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fukuhara 2023 (32)	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Vitanova 2023 (33)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ogami 2022 (34)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Yun 2022 (35)	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Muensterer 2022 (36)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Guimaron 2022 (37)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fukuhara 2022 (17)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Malvindi 2021 (16)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fukuhara 2021 (13)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Brescia 2021 (14)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bapat 2021 (12)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ando 2021 (38)	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Nakazato 2020 (10)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Jawitz 2020 (9)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Hirji 2020 (11)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Regueiro 2019 (39)	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Mangner 2018 (8)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Item 1, Were there clear criteria for inclusion in the case series? Item 2, Was the condition measured in a standard, reliable way for all participants included in the case series? Item 3, Were valid methods used for identification of the condition for all participants included in the case series? Item 4, Did the case series have consecutive inclusion of participants? Item 5, Did the case series have complete inclusion of participants? Item 6, Was there clear reporting of demographics of the participants in the study? Item 7, Was there clear reporting of clinical information of the participants? Item 8, Were the outcomes or follow-up results of cases clearly reported? Item 9, Was there clear reporting of the presenting site(s)/clinic(s) demographic information? Item 10, Was statistical analysis appropriate?