

Supplementary

Table S1 APM score breakdown of each question across all sources by reviewers A-D with mean scores summarised. Questions 1-5 as outlined in *Table 2*

Question	Reviewer	ChatGPT (No Prompt)	ChatGPT (ENT Surgeon)	Google Gemini	HealthDirect	Mayo Clinic	AAO-HNS	ENT UK	RACGP
Q1	A	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	4
	B	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
	C	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
	D	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Mean	3.5	4	4	3.75	4	3.5	4	3.75
Q2	A	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	0
	B	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	0
	C	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0
	D	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0
	Mean	4	4	4	3.75	3.75	3.5	3.5	0
Q3	A	4	4	4	3	4	0	4	4
	B	4	4	4	4	4	0	4	4
	C	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4
	D	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Mean	4	4	3.75	3.75	4	2	4	4
Q4	A	4	4	0	4	0	4	3	4
	B	4	4	0	4	4	4	4	4
	C	4	4	0	4	4	4	4	4
	D	4	4	0	4	4	4	3	4
	Mean	4	4	0	4	3	4	3.5	4
Q5	A	4	4	4	0	3	4	4	4
	B	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	C	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
	D	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Mean	4	4	4	3	3.75	4	4	3.75

AAO-HNS, American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery; APM, Appropriateness of Preclinical Measures; RACGP, Royal Australian College of General Practitioners.