

Table S1 Study characteristics of all included articles

First author	Year of publication	Country of publication	Type of study
Scopinaro N (1)	1979	Italy	Case series
Scopinaro N (2)	1998	Italy	Case series
Hess DS (3)	1998	USA	Case series
Sánchez-Pernaute A (4)	2007	Spain	Case series
Clapp B (5)	2021	USA	Cross-sectional survey
Kallies K (6)	2020	USA	Expert consensus statement
Clapp B (7)	2022	USA	Retrospective-cohort study
Gadde KM (8)	2018	USA	LR
Pennestri F (9)	2022	Italy	Retrospective-cohort study
Clapp B (10)	2022	USA	Retrospective-cohort study
Nakanishi H (11)	2023	USA	Systematic review and meta-analysis
Schlottmann F (12)	2018	USA	Review article
Mechanick JI (13)	2013	USA	Clinical practice guidelines
Afaneh C (14)	2018	USA	Article review
Andalib A (15)	2023	Canada	Prospective-cohort study
Cottam D (16)	2021	USA	Book chapter
Halawani HM (17)	2017	USA	Descriptive study
Gebellí JP (18)	2022	Spain	Prospective-cohort study
Abi Mosleh K (19)	2024	USA	Comprehensive review
Roslin M (20)	2018	USA	Article review
Biertho L (21)	2016	Canada	Narrative review
Bal BS (22)	2012	USA	Article review
Nakanishi H (23)	2022	USA	Systematic review and meta-analysis
Skogar ML (24)	2020	Sweden	Retrospective-cohort study
Marceau P (25)	2007	Canada	Longitudinal cohort study
Moon RC (26)	2019	USA	Retrospective-cohort study
Pereira AM (27)	2021	Portugal	Retrospective-cohort study
Yashkov Y (28)	2021	Russia	Retrospective-cohort study
Bashah M (29)	2020	Qatar	Retrospective-cohort study
Mocanu V (30)	2019	Canada	Observational study
Bekhali Z (31)	2020	Sweden	Retrospective-cohort study
Wynn M (32)	2023	USA	Retrospective-cohort study
Salame M (33)	2023	USA	Multicenter-observational study
Pokala B (34)	2022	USA	Expert review
Morgan H (35)	2008	USA	LR
Portela R (36)	2022	USA	Meta-analysis
Mabrut JY (37)	2006	France	Article review
Surve A (38)	2020	USA	Retrospective-cohort study
Sethi M (39)	2016	USA	Retrospective-cohort study
Lange J (40)	2019	Germany	Article review
Prachand VN (41)	2006	USA	Retrospective-cohort study
Lind R (42)	2023	USA	Retrospective-cohort study
Möller F (43)	2023	Sweden	Randomized control trial
Spinou D (44)	2021	Greece	Systematic review
Maroun J (45)	2022	USA	Retrospective-cohort study
Marceau P (46)	2015	Canada	Retrospective-cohort study
Mingrone G (47)	2012	Italy	Randomized control trial
Hage K (48)	2023	USA	Multicenter-retrospective cohort study
Pata G (49)	2013	Italy	Multicenter-retrospective cohort study
Badaoui JN (50)	2021	USA	Retrospective cohort study
Shoar S (51)	2018	USA	Systematic review
Merz AE (52)	2019	USA	Expert consensus panel
Hage K (53)	2023	USA	Retrospective-cohort study
Lind R (54)	2022	USA	Retrospective-cohort study
Gagner M (55)	2007	USA	Article review

LR, literature review.