



**Figure S1** Clinical flow chart summarizing the radiological evaluation and treatment strategy of cENE. The presence or absence of cENE needs to be evaluated for ENE grading. The ENE grading and its resectability should be assessed for treatment planning if cENE is positive. When ENE grading is changed after neoadjuvant therapy, a repeat evaluation for both invasion and resectability is mandatory. ENE, extranodal extension; cENE, clinically ENE; LN, lymph node; NAC, neoadjuvant chemotherapy; NACRT, neoadjuvant chemoradiotherapy.