

Table S1 Search strategy in PubMed

Items	Specification
Date of search	18 September 2023
Filters	Articles published within the last 10 years, all article types except “Books and Documents”
Search terms used	MeSH term: “preoperative care” All fields: “innovative approaches”, “risk assessment”, “patient education”, and “technological integration”
Timeframe	September 2013 to August 2023
Number of results	726

MeSH, medical subject headings.