

**Table S1** The disposition status of the patients in various analyses populations

| Populations and reason for discontinuation                        | DC60, n (%) | DC75, n (%) | Total, n (%) |
|---|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| ITT-1   | 188         | 187         | 375          |
| EP-1  | 155 (82.4)  | 159 (85.0)  | 314 (83.7)   |
| SP-1  | 188 (100.0) | 186 (99.5)  | 374 (99.7)   |
| ITT-2   | 90 (47.9)   | 94 (50.3)   | 184 (49.1)   |
| EP-2  | 74 (39.4)   | 80 (42.8)   | 154 (41.1)   |
| SP-2  | 87 (46.3)   | 92 (49.2)   | 179 (47.7)   |
| Follow up patients after treatment completed                      | 184 (97.9)  | 180 (96.3)  | 364 (97.1)   |
| Patients have completed the study                                 | 31 (16.5)   | 18 (9.6)    | 49 (13.1)    |
| Patients discontinuation  | 157 (83.5)  | 169 (90.4)  | 326 (86.9)   |
| Major cause for study completion/discontinuation                  |             |             |              |
| Complete according to study protocol                              | 31 (16.5)   | 18 (9.6)    | 49 (13.1)    |
| Adverse event   | 0           | 0           | 0            |
| Death   | 137 (72.9)  | 139 (74.3)  | 276 (73.6)   |
| Disease progression confirmed                                     | 0           | 0           |              |
| Treatment/procedure required by patient is against study protocol | 0           | 0           | 0            |
| Lost to follow up   | 16 (8.5)    | 23 (12.3)   | 39 (10.4)    |
| Major study protocol violation                                    | 0           | 0           | 0            |
| Informed consent withdrawn  | 4 (2.1)     | 6 (3.2)     | 10 (2.7)     |
| Other   | 0           | 1 (0.5)     | 1 (0.3)      |

ITT, intent-to-treat population; EP, evaluable population; SP, safety population; -1, first-line therapy period; -2, maintenance therapy period; DC75, group assigned to receive docetaxel 75 mg/m<sup>2</sup> as first-line treatment; DC60, group assigned to receive docetaxel 60 mg/m<sup>2</sup> as first-line treatment.

**Table S2** Incidence of adverse events during the study period

| Adverse events incidence   | DC60 (N=188),<br>n (%) n' | DC75 (N=186),<br>n (%) n' | Total (N=374),<br>n (%) n' | Docetaxel maintenance<br>(N=118), n (%) n' | BSC (N=61),<br>n (%) n' | Total (N=179),<br>n (%) n' |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| All adverse events   | 86 (45.7) 660             | 89 (47.8) 738             | 175 (46.8) 1398            | 87 (73.7) 506                              | 7 (11.5) 14             | 94 (52.5) 520              |
| Serious adverse events [1]   | 4 (2.1) 4                 | 7 (3.8) 10                | 11 (2.9) 14                | 6 (5.1) 8                                  | 0                       | 6 (3.4) 8                  |
| Adverse events related to study<br>treatment [2]                                   | 85 (45.2) 604             | 85 (45.7) 673             | 170 (45.5) 1277            | 84 (71.2) 454                              | 2 (3.3) 4               | 86 (48.0) 458              |
| Serious adverse events related to<br>study treatment [3]                           | 3 (1.6) 3                 | 7 (3.8) 8                 | 10 (2.7) 11                | 4 (3.4) 5                                  | 0                       | 4 (2.2) 5                  |
| Adverse events which led to study<br>discontinuation                               | 0                         | 2 (1.1) 3                 | 2 (0.5) 3                  | 5 (4.2) 7                                  | 0                       | 5 (2.8) 7                  |
| Adverse events related to study<br>treatment that lead to study<br>discontinuation |                           | 1(0.5) 1                  | 1(0.3) 1                   | 4 (3.4) 5                                  | 0                       | 4 (2.2) 5                  |
| Adverse events which led to death  |                           |                           |                            | 1 (0.8) 1                                  | 0                       | 1 (0.6) 1                  |
| Adverse event related to study<br>treatment that led to death                      |                           |                           |                            | 0  | 0                       | 0                          |

AEs in the first-line treatment period were all AEs from screening to the end of pre-maintenance treatment (the day before second randomization). [1] Severe adverse events were AEs with a level of 3 or above graded by the NCI-CTC. If severity data was missing, calculated as level 4 "life-threatening". [2] AEs related to study treatment were all adverse events except those determined as "not related". [3] SAEs related to study treatment were all serious adverse events except those determined as "not related". DC75, group assigned to receive docetaxel 75 mg/m<sup>2</sup> as first-line treatment; DC60, group assigned to receive docetaxel 60 mg/m<sup>2</sup> as first-line treatment; BSC, best supportive care; NCI-CTC, National Cancer Institute Common Toxicity Criteria; N, number of patients included in each treatment group; n (%), number (percentage) of patients in a given category; n, number of adverse events.