

Figure S1 IL-35 mostly derived from Regulatory T cells in PH mice. (A) Gating strategy for Tregs collected from Foxp3^{EGFP} mice spleen were defined as CD45+CD3+CD4+CD25+Foxp3+. (B) Experimental protocol for mice receiving Tregs adoptive transference and weekly administration of IL35 inhibition (100 µg first dose, 50 µg additional doses). PH, pulmonary hypertension.

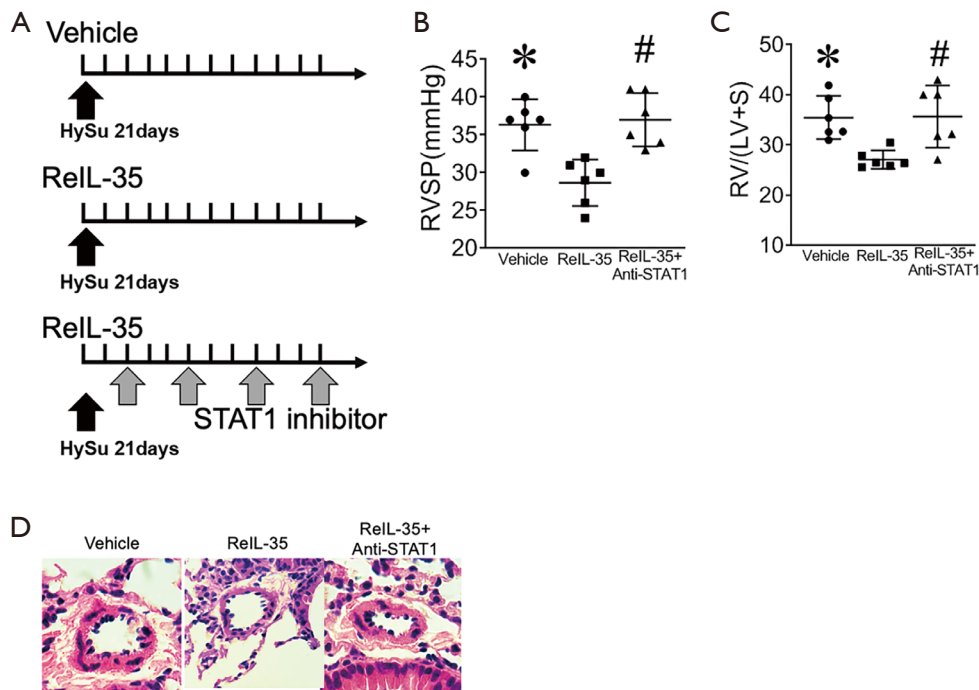


Figure S2 IL-35 abrogates pulmonary EC proliferation through STAT1. (A) Experimental protocol for mice receiving ReIL-35 administration every other day and fludarabine as indicated. (B) Effect of ReIL-35 administration along with both ReIL-35 and fludarabine treatment on right ventricular systolic pressure (RVSP) of HySu-induced mice. * $P < 0.05$ vs. vehicle group; # $P < 0.05$ vs. vehicle group; $n = 6$ per group. (C) RV/(LV+S) weight ratio in HySu-exposed PH mice with ReIL-35 administration without ReIL-35 administration and with both ReIL-35 and STAT1 inhibition administrated. * $P < 0.05$ vs. vehicle group; # $P < 0.05$ vs. vehicle group; $n = 6$ per group. (D) Representative images of H&E staining of lung sections from HySu-induced mice with ReIL-35 administration, without ReIL-35 administration, and with both ReIL-35 and STAT1 inhibition administrated. Scale bar: 20 μm . EC, endothelial cell. HySu, hypoxia plus SU5416. ReIL-35, recombinant IL-35.