

	Waltie 2016	Spernal 2014	Sheldon 2019	Mlysons 2018	Kudsi 2017	Khoraki 2019	Huerta 2019	Bitner 2018	
Random sequence generation (selection bias)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Allocation concealment (selection bias)	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	
Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	
Selective reporting (reporting bias)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	?	
Other bias	?	?	+	+	?	+	+	+	

Figure S1 Quality assessment of included studies. Green represents as low risk of bias, yellow represents as unclear risk of bias, and red represents as high risk of bias.

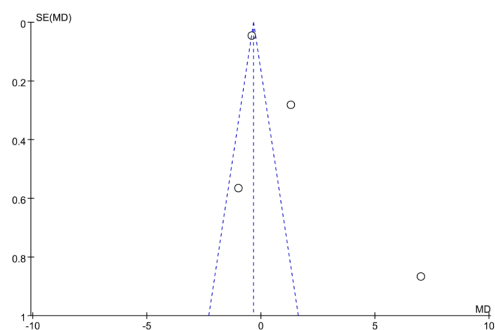


Figure S2 Funnel plot of publication bias.