## Supplementary



Figure S1 Blue, brown, magenta, purple, and red module gene correlation scatter plots. (A) Blue module; (B) brown module; (C) magenta module; (D) purple module; (E) red module.



Figure S2 Venn diagrams of DEGs of the GSE13898 dataset and the genes in 5 cancer-related modules from TCGA database. TCGA, The Cancer Genome Atlas; GEO, Gene Expression Omnibus.

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Gene	HR	HR.95L	HR.95H	p value
EPB41L4A	0.6157530047	0.4410112281	0.8597326749	0.0044072838
CLDN3	1.6627728118	1.1509193760	2.4022650773	0.0067538764
ALAD	0.6027127531	0.4141172342	0.8771976453	0.0081876380
RGS16	1.5909430862	1.1129415615	2.2742433126	0.0108680392
ESM1	1.4246396425	1.0697435866	1.8972753251	0.0154701518
SERPINH1	1.3998831566	1.0402640785	1.8838224762	0.0263821135
PINK1	0.7192522011	0.5366197615	0.9640415167	0.0274542939
PLAU	1.4582772199	1.0400323117	2.0447176747	0.0287008654
PAQR5	0.6918505279	0.4962175613	0.9646114735	0.0298225598
MT1X	0.7008389268	0.5068875992	0.9690022051	0.0315194474
ANGPT2	1.3320308066	1.0207404864	1.7382538397	0.0347617953
CDC25B	1.5273743103	1.0285739030	2.2680648195	0.0357618666
CRTAC1	0.6821840045	0.4683125435	0.9937274210	0.0462888743
IL1B	1.4107458375	1.0035642387	1.9831354497	0.0476540975

Table S1 Genes with significant effects on prognosis of EAC identified after univariate Cox proportional hazards regression analysis

EAC, esophageal adenocarcinoma; HR, hazard ratio; HR.95L, hazard ratio 95% lower; HR.95H, hazard ratio 95% higher.



**Figure S3** Lasso regression analysis of selected genes. (A) Results of lasso regression.  $\lambda$  was determined when the partial likelihood deviance was smallest. (B) Coefficient curve. The different colored lines represent coefficient sizes of individual genes in different cases. The abscissa represents log ( $\lambda$ ) and the number of coefficients (top) that are not 0 under this penalty factor.

Gene	cOef	HR	HR.95L	HR.95H	p value
CLDN3	0.5864	1.7975	1.2061	2.6789	0.003965
ESM1	0.5773	1.7813	1.2395	2.5598	0.001802
PLAU	0.3891	1.4757	1.0283	2.1175	0.034699
EPB41L4A	-0.3769	0.6859	0.4818	0.9764	0.036411
PAQR5	-0.2727	0.7612	0.5504	1.0529	0.099345
MT1X	-0.4981	0.6076	0.4281	0.8625	0.005315

Table S2 Six genes obtained to establish a prognostic risk score model through multivariate Cox proportional hazards regression analysis

COEF, coefficients; HR, hazard ratio; HR.95L, hazard ratio 95% lower; HR.95H, hazard ratio 95% higher.



**Figure S4** Risk score distribution in the training data (A) and test data (B). The x-axis represents the number of patients, and the y-axis represents the risk score. The red and green dots in the plot represent patients with high and low risk, respectively.



Figure S5 ROC curves for the prognostic model representing 1-, 2- and 3-year predictions in the training data, respectively. The values of the AUC are 0.790, 0.889, and 0.888, respectively. ROC, receiver operator characteristic; AUC, area under the curve.