

Table S1 The relationship between smoking habits and early onset cataract surgery risk, adjusted for ethnicity and outdoor time

	Event	N	No. of person years	Model 1		Model 2	
				HR	95% CI	HR	95% CI
Overall							
Never	1,035	42,479	374371.7	1.0 (Ref)	1.00-1.00	1.0 (Ref)	1.00-1.00
Former	550	21,602	190366.57	1.07	0.96-1.19	1.07	0.96-1.19
Current	128	6,805	60303.02	0.81	0.67-0.98	0.95	0.78-1.15
In Indians							
Never	39	1,275	11184.09	1.0 (Ref)	1.00-1.00	1.0 (Ref)	1.00-1.00
Former	2	120	1045.68	0.94	0.20-4.43	0.51	0.11-2.34
Current	1	53	470.06	0.92	0.11-7.61	0.88	0.11-7.17
Outdoor time less than mean value (2.8 hours/day) during the workday							
Never	749	30,223	266366.85	1.0 (Ref)	1.00-1.00	1.0 (Ref)	1.00-1.00
Former	383	14,499	127720.59	1.11	0.98-1.26	1.12	0.98-1.27
Current	70	3,711	32914.18	0.78	0.60-1.00	0.92	0.71-1.19
Outdoor time more than mean value (2.8 hours/day) during the workday							
Never	286	12,256	108004.8	1.0 (Ref)	1.00-1.00	1.0 (Ref)	1.00-1.00
Former	167	7,103	62645.97	0.97	0.79-1.18	0.97	0.79-1.18
Current	58	3,094	27388.84	0.85	0.64-1.14	0.96	0.71-1.29
Outdoor time less than mean value (5.1 hours/day) on weekends							
Never	730	29,106	257092.19	1.0 (Ref)	1.00-1.00	1.0 (Ref)	1.00-1.00
Former	346	13,702	121031.53				
Current	65	3,884	34515				
Outdoor time more than mean value (5.1 hours/day) on weekends							
Never	305	13,373	117279.46	1.0 (Ref)	1.00-1.00	1.0 (Ref)	1.00-1.00
Former	204	7,900	69335.04	1.04	0.91-1.18	1.06	0.93-1.21
Current	63	2,921	25788.02	0.68	0.53-0.89	0.83	0.63-1.08

HR, Hazard ratio; CI, Confidence interval. Model 1 was adjusted for age, gender, and ethnicity only. Model 2 was adjusted for age, gender, ethnicity, income, education level, body mass index, history of hypertension, cardiovascular disease, diabetes, insulin use, alcohol drinking, physical activity, outdoor time, and dietary factors.