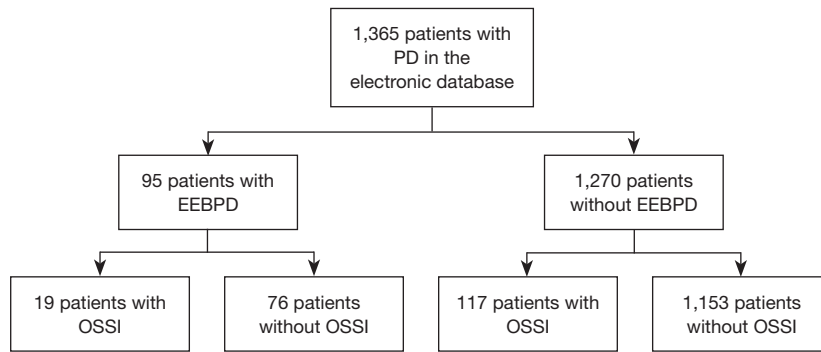


**Table S1** One hundred and forty-four isolated microorganisms among 136 OSSI patients

Microorganisms	Isolations (n=144)
Gram-negative bacilli	100
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	34
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	30
<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i>	10
<i>Enterobacter cloacae</i>	9
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	5
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	3
<i>Stenotrophomonas maltophilia</i>	3
<i>Citrobacter freundii</i>	1
<i>Enterobacter aerogenes</i>	1
<i>Proteus</i>	1
<i>Citrobacter</i>	1
<i>Escherichia fergusonii</i>	1
<i>Aeromonas hydrophila</i>	1
Gram-positive cocci	27
<i>Enterococcus faecium</i>	19
<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	3
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	3
<i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i>	1
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	1
Fungi	17
<i>Candida albicans</i>	9
<i>Candida tropicalis</i>	3
<i>Candida glabrata</i>	2
<i>Candida albicans</i>	2
<i>Candida</i>	1

OSSI, organ/space surgical site infections.



**Figure S1** Study flowchart. PD, pancreaticoduodenectomy; EEBPD, ERCP exposure before PD; ERCP, endoscopic retrograde cholangio-pancreatography; OSSI, organ/space surgical site infections.