

## Supplementary

**Table S1** Patient's general characteristics, operative data and outcomes in reports with  $\geq 8$  patients

Authors	Year	Country	N	Increase FLR (%)	Hospital stay, day	Morbidity (%)	Major morbidity (%)	Mortality (%)	Follow-up, months	OFS (%)	OS (%)
Schnitzbauer et al. (5)	2012	Multicenter Germany	25	74	NR	68	44 <sup>++</sup>	12	6 [2–25.9]	80	86 <sup>A</sup>
Machado et al. (44)	2012	Single Center Brazil	8	88 <sup>†</sup>	NR	NR	NR	0 <sup>†</sup>	NR	NR	NR
Donati et al. (71)	2012	Single Center Germany	8	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Dokmak et al. (72)	2012	Single Center France	8	70	42 [25–56]	90	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Torres et al. (54)	2013	Multicenter Brazil	39	83	17.8 [13–40]	NR	59	12.8	NR	NR	NR
Li et al. (73)	2013	Single Center Germany	9	87.2	NR	100	31.2	22.2	NR	NR	NR
Robles et al. (36)	2014	Single Center Spain	22	61	16 [12–28]	NR	NR	9.1	6 [2–22]	95	100*
Nadalín et al. (7)	2015	Single Center Germany	15	87.2	NR	66.7	49.1 <sup>++</sup>	28.7	17 [1–33]	NR	66.6 <sup>—</sup>
Schadde et al. (46)	2015	Multicenter International ALPPS registry	320	NR	NR	7.2 ( $\pm 1.9$ ) <sup>//</sup>	NR	8.8 <sup>^A</sup>	3 <sup>B</sup>	NR	NR
Truant et al. (19)	2015	Multicenter Franco-Belgian	62	48.6	29.2 [3–129]	80.6 <sup>^A</sup>	40.3 <sup>^A</sup>	12.9 <sup>^A</sup>	NR	NR	NR
Hernandez-Alejandro et al. (63)	2015	Single Center Canada	14	93	18 [23 $\pm$ 12] <sup>C</sup>	36	14 <sup>+</sup>	0	9.4	85.7 <sup>D</sup>	100
Ratti et al. (55)	2015	Multicenter Italy	12	47	24 [16–42]	NR	41.7	8.3	12 [6–18]	67 <sup>—</sup>	92 <sup>—</sup>
Lang et al. (14)	2015	Single Center Germany	16	85.5	30 [16–90]	81.2	31.3 <sup>+</sup>	12.5	26.4 [3.2–54.3]	NR <sup>E</sup>	48.9 <sup>—</sup>
Alvarez et al. (39)	2015	Single Center Argentina	30	89.7	16 [11–62]	53	43	6.6	17 [1.5–33] <sup>F</sup>	40 <sup>^A</sup>	63 <sup>^A</sup>
Serenari et al. (56)	2016	Multicenter Italy	50	63	27 [15–127]	NR	54	20 <sup>^A</sup>	12.1	55/45/62***	91/60/75***
Björnsson et al. (74)	2016	Multicenter Sweden-Norway	23	64.3	9 [2–50]**	91	43.5	4.3 <sup>^A</sup>	22.5	27 <sup>—</sup>	59 <sup>^A</sup>
Vivarelli et al. (75)	2016	Single Center Italy	9	96	22 [13–55]	67	44	11.1 <sup>—</sup>	17.1 [8.6–25.6] <sup>F</sup>	75 <sup>—</sup>	89 <sup>—</sup>
Vennarecci et al. (76)	2016	Multicenter Italy	13	71.7–64.8/ <sup>/</sup>	22 [20–67]–33 [26–66] <sup>/</sup>	NR <sup>^^^</sup>	NR <sup>^^^</sup>	23.1 <sup>^A</sup>	15 [1–27]	42 <sup>—</sup>	74 <sup>—</sup>
Wanis et al. (60)	2017	Multicenter USA–Canada–Argentina	47	NR	NR	37	21	0	35	50/16/13 <sup>—</sup> <sup>—</sup>	93/66/50 <sup>—</sup> <sup>—</sup>
Linecker et al. (58)	2017	Multicenter International ALPPS registry	437	91	12 [8–19]	56	3	3.8	3	NR	NR
Vennareci et al. (77)	2018	Italian	24	68.4	29 [15–68]	48#	4 <sup>#</sup>	8.3 <sup>^A</sup>	10 [2–54]	47.3 <sup>^A</sup>	47.5 <sup>^A</sup>
Sandström et al. (52)	2018	Multicenter Scandinavian	48	87–92	23 [17]	68	34	9.1 <sup>^A</sup>	NR	NR	NR

<sup>†</sup>, results reported in one patient. <sup>A</sup>, 6 months after resection. B, patient follow-up at least 90 days after stage-2. C, (Mean  $\pm$  SD). D, recurrence developed in 2 patients. E, median disease-free survival (DFS) was 14.6 months. F, expressed as mean. \*, two postoperative deaths are excluded. \*\*, after the two-stage operation. \*\*\*, expressed for type of tumor. CLRM/Biliary tumors/HCC. +, expressed in severe morbidity ( $\geq$  IIIb). ++, expressed as total of majors complications ( $\geq$  II)/total of complications. –, at 1 year of follow-up. <sup>^A</sup>, at 2 years of follow-up. <sup>^A</sup>, at 90 day follow-up. <sup>^^^</sup>, expressed by stages. —, at 3 years of follow-up; #, expressed in absolute numbers; /, liver cirrhosis—normal livers; //, Charlson index, mean  $\pm$  SD. Dindo-Clavien Classification was used ( $\geq$  III): total of complicated patients ( $\geq$  III)/total patients. FLR, future liver remnant; OFS, overall free survival; OS, overall survival; NR, unreported.

## References

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