Supplementary

Appendix 1

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Nursing Titration Guide

| Medication | Initial Infusion Rate (to be determined by LIP) | Minimum Increase Titration Rate Increment | Maximum Increase Titration Rate Increment | Maximum Rate | Down Titration Rate Increment | Targeted Parameters | Indications to Call LIP | Monitoring |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---|---|
| Fentanyl | 25 mcg/hr | 25 mcg/hr every 30 minutes | 50 mcg/hr every 20 minutes | 500 mcg/hr | 50 mcg/hr every 60 minutes | Target RASS | Goal RASS not achieved with maximum dose, patient over-sedated, patient develops respiratory depression (not intubated) | - Continuous ETCO2 and pulse oximetry monitoring - Monitor V/S, RASS, and pair score at initiation or wit any dose/rate change, then: • Every 15 mins x 4 • Every 30 min x 2 • Every 1 hour x 4 • Every 2 hours x 6, then • Every 4 hours, once stable |
| Dexmedetomidine (Precedex®) | 0.2 mcg/kg/hr | 0.1 mcg/kg/hr every 30 minutes | 0.2 mcg/kg/hr every 30 minutes | 1.5 mcg/kg/hr | 0.2 mcg/kg/hr every 30 minutes | Target RASS | Goal RASS not achieved with maximum dose, patient over-sedated, adverse hemodynamic effects | - Monitor for bradycardia and hypotension - For dose/rate change, monitor RASS and vital signs • Every 15 mins x 4 • Every 1-hour x 3, then • Every 4 hours, at minimum |
| Propofol (Diprivan®) | 10 mcg/kg/min | 5 mcg/kg/min every 10 minutes | 10 mcg/kg/min every 5 minutes | 75 mcg/kg/min | 10 mcg/kg/min every 10 minutes | Target RASS | Goal RASS not achieved with maximum dose, patient over-sedated, adverse hemodynamic effects | Cardiac monitoring (HR, BP) Triglycerides every 3-7 days For dose/rate change monitor RASS, HR, and BP Every 15 mins x 4 Every 1-hour x 2 or until stable dose achieved, then Every 4 hours, once stable |

LIP: licensed independent practitioner, RASS: Richmond Agitation Sedation Scale; VS: vital signs; HR: heart rate; BP: blood pressure Note: If more than one agent within a therapeutic class is prescribed, an agent priority must be designated.

Propofol Dose Requirements for RASS Goal per Day

| Dose required for RASS per day | IBW n=25 | ABW n=25 |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Day 1 | | |
| Dose for RASS 0 | 20 [20-20] | 25 [25-35] |
| Dose for RASS -1 | | 27.5 [19-36] |
| Dose for RASS -2 | 30 [20-40] | 35 [24-48] |
| Dose for RASS -3 | 35 [31-38] | 40 [20-40] |
| Dose for RASS -4 | 30 [20-35] | 50 [50-50] |
| Day 2 | | |
| Dose for RASS 0 | 30 [30-30] | 20 [15-23] |
| Dose for RASS -1 | - | 25 [20-30] |
| Dose for RASS -2 | 32 [20-40] | 20 [15-40] |
| Dose for RASS -3 | 35 [25-40] | 40 [30-60] |
| Dose for RASS -4 | 35 [25-38] | 30 [30-30] |
| Day 3 | | |
| Dose for RASS 0 | 30 [30-30] | 35 [35-35] |
| Dose for RASS -1 | 25 [23-28] | 25 [23-28] |
| Dose for RASS -2 | 35 [16-43] | 32.5 [16-46] |
| Dose for RASS -3 | 30 [23-33] | 30 [18-40] |
| Dose for RASS -4 | - | 27.5 [21-34] |

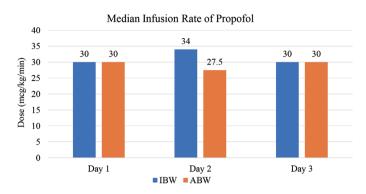


Figure S1 Median daily propofol infusion rate. IBW, ideal body weight; ABW, actual body weight.