

Supplementary

Table S1 Exclusion criteria (N=61)

Exclusion criteria	Number
Ingestion time >24 hours or chronic supra-therapeutic overdose	27
Unwitnessed ingestion with negative toxicology analysis	6
Possible sustained drug effect from last admission	4
Inpatient drug overdose	2
Adverse side effect within therapeutic dosage range	1
Non-drug ingestions (e.g., body wash, staple, mosquito repellents, Ginseng soup, Bitter almond)	11
Underlying chronic medical disease (dystrophinopathy, CKD, ESRF, dilated cardiomyopathy with heart failure, post-Fontan operation)	5
Wrong labelling of diagnosis	5