

Table S1 Trends in the number of incidence cases and incidence rates of stomach cancer among older adults (aged 50–74 years) in 204 countries/regions from 1990 to 2021

Countries/regions	Cases_1990	Rates_1990	Cases_2021	Rates_2021	Cases_change	EAPC_CI
Andorra	4.52 (3.1 to 6.37)	42.88 (29.36 to 60.32)	5.93 (3.76 to 8.22)	20.99 (13.31 to 29.11)	31.08 (−20.18 to 105.2)	−2.22 (−2.47 to −1.97)
United Arab Emirates	35.06 (25.23 to 46.57)	36.69 (26.41 to 48.73)	144.87 (111.17 to 198.18)	10.25 (7.86 to 14.02)	313.23 (219.03 to 443.19)	−3.66 (−4.05 to −3.28)
Afghanistan	1935.19 (1119.73 to 2659.62)	130.93 (75.76 to 179.94)	1819.29 (979.23 to 2501.61)	90.18 (48.54 to 124)	−5.99 (−30.65 to 27.12)	−0.98 (−1.37 to −0.59)
Antigua & Barbuda	4.8 (4.37 to 5.29)	57.98 (52.83 to 63.89)	6.37 (5.64 to 7.15)	29.07 (25.74 to 32.66)	32.65 (13.39 to 53.4)	−2.53 (−2.82 to −2.24)
Albania	206.81 (165.39 to 255.44)	48.92 (39.12 to 60.42)	245.46 (179.65 to 333.57)	30.52 (22.34 to 41.47)	18.69 (−14.17 to 77.44)	−1.54 (−1.77 to −1.31)
Armenia	427.35 (405.03 to 450.7)	72.31 (68.53 to 76.26)	317.26 (279.18 to 364.98)	39.53 (34.78 to 45.47)	−25.76 (−35.93 to −13.34)	−2.39 (−2.55 to −2.22)
Angola	360.5 (250.28 to 471.46)	42.54 (29.53 to 55.63)	636.55 (452.53 to 824.51)	24.51 (17.42 to 31.75)	76.57 (19.43 to 155.31)	−2.04 (−2.15 to −1.93)
Argentina	2652.69 (2463.11 to 2867.72)	44.16 (41 to 47.74)	2786.75 (2526.6 to 3066.21)	29.14 (26.42 to 32.06)	5.05 (−6.73 to 18.71)	−1.19 (−1.34 to −1.05)
American Samoa	2.55 (2.12 to 3.31)	54.32 (45.06 to 70.42)	4.74 (3.85 to 6.11)	45.73 (37.08 to 58.86)	86.05 (47.88 to 147.43)	−0.64 (−0.74 to −0.54)
Austria	1043.84 (964.16 to 1124.17)	56.34 (52.04 to 60.67)	567.6 (509.46 to 629.34)	20.12 (18.06 to 22.31)	−45.62 (−52.14 to −37.79)	−3.25 (−3.43 to −3.08)
Australia	1034.39 (956.68 to 1107.95)	30.81 (28.5 to 33.01)	1175.68 (1057.98 to 1301.82)	16.52 (14.87 to 18.29)	13.66 (0.86 to 28.12)	−2.17 (−2.3 to −2.04)
Azerbaijan	904.58 (740.08 to 1077.62)	83.7 (68.48 to 99.71)	1067.67 (801.34 to 1467.28)	45.28 (33.98 to 62.23)	18.03 (−12.33 to 54.2)	−2.86 (−3.22 to −2.5)
Bosnia & Herzegovina	371.24 (312.31 to 436.32)	41.35 (34.79 to 48.6)	346.97 (263.53 to 449.46)	31.72 (24.09 to 41.09)	−6.54 (−31.18 to 18.5)	−1.45 (−1.65 to −1.25)
Barbados	23.89 (21.61 to 26.22)	56.17 (50.81 to 61.65)	27.48 (20.5 to 35.35)	29.52 (22.02 to 37.97)	15.02 (−17.41 to 49.31)	−2.11 (−2.38 to −1.84)
Bangladesh	3124.72 (2094.2 to 3953.77)	34.99 (23.45 to 44.28)	4648.62 (3170.84 to 6119.08)	17.39 (11.86 to 22.89)	48.77 (6.51 to 105.21)	−2.13 (−2.25 to −2)
Belgium	861.36 (796.87 to 920.89)	33.81 (31.28 to 36.15)	549.31 (497.14 to 604)	15.62 (14.14 to 17.18)	−36.23 (−43.63 to −28.41)	−2.61 (−2.72 to −2.49)
Burkina Faso	376.83 (276.85 to 465.56)	43.07 (31.64 to 53.21)	607.39 (395.82 to 779.8)	32.77 (21.36 to 42.07)	61.18 (20.51 to 112.48)	−0.59 (−0.79 to −0.38)
Bulgaria	1714.38 (1534.47 to 1914.39)	72.13 (64.56 to 80.55)	1006.29 (826.75 to 1194.02)	44.54 (36.6 to 52.85)	−41.3 (−52.61 to −27.28)	−1.54 (−1.72 to −1.36)
Bahrain	13.44 (10.85 to 16.23)	34.47 (27.83 to 41.64)	33.11 (26.03 to 41.37)	13.53 (10.64 to 16.91)	146.35 (92.65 to 210.38)	−4.21 (−4.6 to −3.82)
Burundi	186.61 (128.43 to 236.73)	41.77 (28.75 to 52.99)	232.74 (163.67 to 300.97)	22.62 (15.91 to 29.25)	24.72 (−10.14 to 72.55)	−2.66 (−2.94 to −2.37)
Benin	142.56 (111.51 to 173.07)	38.79 (30.34 to 47.09)	268.56 (175.54 to 341.93)	25.83 (16.88 to 32.89)	88.38 (36.6 to 154.19)	−1.08 (−1.25 to −0.91)
Bermuda	4.66 (4.28 to 5.05)	40.24 (36.97 to 43.64)	3.66 (3.06 to 4.54)	16.31 (13.64 to 20.22)	−21.42 (−36 to −2.82)	−2.87 (−3.12 to −2.63)
Brunei	15.37 (11.2 to 18.58)	78.44 (57.18 to 94.85)	25.76 (20.66 to 31.13)	33 (26.47 to 39.89)	67.62 (33.6 to 115.42)	−2.97 (−3.31 to −2.62)
Bolivia	907.17 (743.06 to 1117.31)	145.98 (119.57 to 179.79)	1570.54 (1142.76 to 2121.57)	87.22 (63.46 to 117.82)	73.13 (25.26 to 141.14)	−1.75 (−1.83 to −1.66)
Brazil	10061.76 (9645.72 to 10432.73)	57.22 (54.86 to 59.33)	14726.38 (13955.91 to 15440.82)	30.76 (29.15 to 32.25)	46.36 (38.34 to 54.09)	−2.23 (−2.32 to −2.15)
Bahamas	12.8 (11.71 to 14.07)	44.14 (40.4 to 48.51)	20.92 (16.6 to 25.83)	24.37 (19.35 to 30.1)	63.44 (26.45 to 106.75)	−1.86 (−2 to −1.72)
Bhutan	13.95 (8.94 to 19.89)	27.04 (17.32 to 38.57)	19.34 (12.81 to 26.86)	17.11 (11.33 to 23.76)	38.66 (−5.82 to 109.39)	−1.52 (−1.66 to −1.39)
Botswana	37.45 (25.49 to 49.1)	32.43 (22.07 to 42.52)	47.68 (33.2 to 62.82)	15.66 (10.9 to 20.63)	27.33 (−14.53 to 87.47)	−2.59 (−2.86 to −2.32)
Belarus	2970.61 (2701.06 to 3252.25)	117.77 (107.08 to 128.94)	1614.82 (1261.23 to 1976.22)	55 (42.96 to 67.31)	−45.64 (−58.71 to −31.74)	−3.49 (−3.81 to −3.17)
Belize	5.99 (5.52 to 6.54)	35.9 (33.09 to 39.17)	16.15 (14.17 to 18.7)	26.58 (23.33 to 30.78)	169.64 (130.5 to 216.68)	−1.46 (−2.04 to −0.87)
Canada	1924.72 (1782.47 to 2082.39)	34.79 (32.22 to 37.64)	2231.04 (2009.37 to 2450.96)	19.07 (17.18 to 20.95)	15.91 (1.41 to 29.97)	−1.88 (−1.99 to −1.77)
Congo – Kinshasa	1135.52 (824.21 to 1450.97)	33.2 (24.09 to 42.42)	2028.25 (1440.08 to 2581.76)	25.18 (17.88 to 32.06)	78.62 (26.86 to 144.94)	−1.02 (−1.09 to −0.94)
Central African Republic	142.66 (102.06 to 175.58)	56.89 (40.7 to 70.02)	196.39 (136.39 to 259.1)	38.88 (27 to 51.29)	37.66 (3.6 to 81.99)	−1.37 (−1.45 to −1.29)
Congo – Brazzaville	105.94 (81.22 to 130.03)	47.46 (36.38 to 58.25)	144.79 (100.82 to 187.44)	24.35 (16.95 to 31.52)	36.68 (−1.57 to 83.91)	−2.49 (−2.64 to −2.34)
Switzerland	667.66 (605.03 to 731.89)	41.27 (37.4 to 45.24)	427.21 (373.71 to 492.5)	15.58 (13.63 to 17.96)	−36.01 (−44.67 to −23.89)	−2.8 (−3.09 to −2.51)
Côte d'Ivoire	109.55 (78.94 to 136.32)	12.64 (9.11 to 15.72)	222.38 (150.35 to 297.18)	9.35 (6.32 to 12.5)	103 (44.23 to 188.49)	−1.04 (−1.25 to −0.84)
Cook Islands	0.81 (0.66 to 1.04)	32.18 (26.5 to 41.72)	0.96 (0.75 to 1.22)	19.37 (15.13 to 24.61)	18.73 (−8.5 to 51.73)	−1.57 (−1.71 to −1.43)
Chile	1987.42 (1818.21 to 2166.83)	105.38 (96.41 to 114.89)	2348.23 (2093.59 to 2613.65)	50.16 (44.72 to 55.83)	18.15 (3.02 to 35.72)	−2.44 (−2.52 to −2.35)
Cameroon	337.81 (255.81 to 408.4)	36.29 (27.48 to 43.88)	734.94 (441.61 to 1021.69)	28.07 (16.87 to 39.02)	117.56 (48.55 to 205.65)	−0.74 (−0.88 to −0.61)
China	276801.4 (226876.78 to 325433.08)	160.45 (131.51 to 188.64)	389024.03 (298894.91 to 495276.87)	89.68 (68.9 to 114.17)	40.54 (9.88 to 87.9)	−2.04 (−2.17 to −1.9)
Colombia	3105.13 (2905.52 to 3297.75)	90.45 (84.63 to 96.06)	4305.42 (3552.83 to 5216.19)	41.57 (34.3 to 50.36)	38.65 (13.22 to 70.38)	−3.07 (−3.26 to −2.88)
Costa Rica	340.64 (313.64 to 365.43)	106.82 (98.35 to 114.59)	539.21 (466.36 to 619.13)	52.11 (45.07 to 59.83)	58.29 (33.66 to 84.05)	−2.84 (−3.16 to −2.53)
Cuba	419.81 (382.09 to 457.24)	23.14 (21.06 to 25.2)	663.39 (554.26 to 779.57)	18.31 (15.29 to 21.51)	58.02 (29.8 to 92.41)	−0.5 (−0.6 to −0.41)
Cape Verde	35.1 (27.9 to 42.81)	89.2 (70.89 to 108.78)	55.5 (41.01 to 78.15)	62.36 (46.08 to 87.81)	58.11 (11.67 to 114.77)	−2.1 (−2.61 to −1.59)
Cyprus	42.23 (34.4 to 53.99)	28.17 (22.95 to 36.01)	63.78 (49.01 to 80.13)	18.17 (13.96 to 22.83)	51.02 (15.8 to 102.64)	−1.06 (−1.2 to −0.91)
Czechia	1326 (1195.54 to 1478.64)	56.86 (51.27 to 63.41)	812.84 (684.83 to 943.13)	24.82 (20.91 to 28.8)	−38.7 (−49.22 to −25.51)	−2.83 (−3 to −2.66)
Germany	10867.77 (9892.89 to 11841.47)	50.68 (46.13 to 55.22)	8228.55 (7240.27 to 9226.4)	28.9 (25.43 to 32.41)	−24.29 (−34.05 to −11.67)	−1.95 (−2.07 to −1.84)
Djibouti	7.81 (5.49 to 10.77)	25.92 (18.23 to 35.73)	29.96 (20.66 to 41.23)	20.68 (14.27 to 28.46)	283.49 (166.16 to 471.11)	−0.85 (−0.96 to −0.73)
Denmark	442.57 (412.53 to 474.13)	36.02 (33.58 to 38.59)	387.12 (345.7 to 429.3)	21.7 (19.37 to 24.06)	−12.53 (−22.77 to −0.8)	−1.33 (−1.67 to −0.99)
Dominica	9 (7.68 to 10.62)	90.17 (76.89 to 106.37)	9.51 (7.61 to 12.26)	56.17 (44.95 to 72.45)	5.59 (−15.41 to 35.08)	−1.63 (−1.82 to −1.44)
Dominican Republic	156.86 (128.97 to 195.19)	21.99 (18.08 to 27.36)	387.96 (286.82 to 501.72)	20.71 (15.31 to 26.79)	147.33 (80.49 to 234.7)	−0.05 (−0.17 to 0.07)
Algeria	374.25 (268.89 to 472.9)	15.04 (10.81 to 19.01)	673.54 (485.51 to 855.82)	9.25 (6.67 to 11.76)	79.97 (31.47 to 139.78)	−1.71 (−1.79 to −1.64)
Ecuador	830 (770.52 to 901.38)	83.23 (77.27 to 90.39)	1494.36 (1144.2 to 1949.15)	49.23 (37.7 to 64.22)	80.04 (34.71 to 140.05)	−1.89 (−2.2 to −1.59)
Estonia	369.57 (337.36 to 407.07)	97.23 (88.76 to 107.1)	183.22 (151.91 to 215.06)	46.34 (38.42 to 54.39)	−50.42 (−60.04 to −40.06)	−2.74 (−2.88 to −2.59)
Egypt	757.67 (631.5 to 1151.3)	13 (10.83 to 19.75)	2896.73 (1875.7 to 3732.29)	20.31 (13.15 to 26.17)	282.32 (89.86 to 427.22)	2.54 (1.99 to 3.09)
Eritrea	111.6 (79.51 to 137.96)	42.8 (30.49 to 52.91)	168.58 (120.26 to 220.54)	27.97 (19.95 to 36.58)	51.06 (11.13 to 100.85)	−1.44 (−1.51 to −1.37)
Spain	5639.44 (5188.3 to 6029.88)	60.17 (55.36 to 64.34)	4007.99 (3639.33 to 4419.07)	27.68 (25.14 to 30.52)	−28.93 (−36.82 to −20.72)	−2.5 (−2.58 to −2.43)
Ethiopia	2131.23 (1581.67 to 2639.23)	51.01 (37.85 to 63.16)	1563.51 (1219.98 to 2035.57)	18.55 (14.47 to 24.15)	−26.64 (−44.39 to −5.32)	−3.75 (−3.95 to −3.56)
Finland	581.18 (543.93 to 618.89)	49.55 (46.38 to 52.77)	336.22 (297.91 to 376.89)	19.08 (16.91 to 21.39)	−42.15 (−49.51 to −34.01)	−2.92 (−3.15 to −2.69)
Fiji	20.65 (11.21 to 26.04)	27.51 (14.93 to 34.69)	36.3 (17.16 to 50.01)	21.65 (10.23 to 29.83)	75.78 (21.7 to 147.61)	−0.73 (−0.94 to −0.51)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	6.26 (4.83 to 8.37)	69.6 (53.76 to 93.08)	7.69 (5.75 to 10.44)	45.42 (33.99 to 61.68)	22.8 (−10.54 to 77.56)	−1.6 (−1.84 to −1.35)
France	4275.85 (3980.19 to 4590.1)	32.8 (30.53 to 35.21)	4148.05 (3703.9 to 4672.79)	20.66 (18.45 to 23.28)	−2.99 (−14.1 to 10.3)	−1.4 (−1.56 to −1.23)
Gabon	44.82 (32.71 to 55.46)	39.43 (28.77 to 48.78)	51.28 (33.21 to 66.72)	22.58 (14.62 to 29.37)	14.41 (−15.98 to 58.57)	−2.01 (−2.15 to −1.88)
United Kingdom	6590.25 (6446.7 to 6710.93)	47.1 (46.07 to 47.96)	3179.64 (3052.77 to 3275.58)	15.96 (15.32 to 16.44)	−51.75 (−53.19 to −50.3)	−3.64 (−3.78 to −3.5)
Grenada	5.39 (4.76 to 6.07)	48.39 (42.71 to 54.47)	5.54 (4.7 to 6.49)	22.98 (19.5 to 26.92)	2.65 (−15.35 to 27.05)	−2.16 (−2.39 to −1.93)
Georgia	765.8 (683.86 to 846.91)	60.53 (54.05 to 66.94)	474.09 (413.88 to 538.97)	45.47 (39.69 to 51.69)	−38.09 (−47.13 to −28.53)	−0.35 (−0.68 to −0.02)
Ghana	345.62 (253.81 to 442.03)	26.8 (19.68 to 34.27)	698.31 (507.91 to 912.6)	20.09 (14.61 to 26.26)	102.04 (40.83 to 182.45)	−0.82 (−0.89 to −0.76)
Greenland	4.45 (3.42 to 5.22)	61.6 (47.31 to 72.28)	4.69 (3.75 to 5.93)	28.83 (23.06 to 36.46)	5.47 (−17.67 to 35.13)	−2.47 (−2.57 to −2.37)
Gambia	8.92 (6.25 to 11.48)	12.88 (9.02 to 16.58)	19.78 (14.2 to 25.94)	10.45 (7.5 to 13.71)	121.76 (56.5 to 214.93)	−0.74 (−0.9 to −0.58)
Guinea	218.56 (170.57 to 280.9)	34.29 (26.76 to 44.08)	315.71 (230.93 to 424.91)	28.42 (20.79 to 38.25)	44.45 (2.91 to 107.03)	−0.48 (−0.64 to −0.33)
Equatorial Guinea	20.21 (14.05 to 26.44)	48.72 (33.88 to 63.74)	18.82 (11.72 to 27.46)	17.86 (11.12 to 26.06)	−6.89 (−39.13 to 48.26)	−3.59 (−3.97 to −3.21)
Greece	1400.3 (1316.32 to 1477.55)	51.35 (48.27 to 54.18)	871.4 (811.05 to 946.36)	26.83 (24.97 to 29.14)	−37.77 (−42.72 to −31.7)	−2.48 (−2.71 to −2.26)
Guatemala	512.78 (481.57 to 545.98)	72.33 (67.93 to 77.01)	1378.47 (1162.97 to 1628.32)	66.48 (56.09 to 78.53)	168.82 (124.9 to 221.7)	−0.71 (−1.33 to −0.09)
Guam	3.93 (3.37 to 4.9)	24.03 (20.6 to 29.9)	7.37 (6.03 to 8.89)	18.06 (14.78 to 21.81)	87.26 (53.68 to 129.43)	−0.8 (−1.22 to −0.37)
Guinea–Bissau	50.49 (37.43 to 64.27)	63.18 (46.84 to 80.43)	69.18 (50.26 to 86.58)	45.14 (32.8 to 56.5)	37.01 (1.89 to 90.51)	−0.69 (−0.85 to −0.53)
Guyana	30.64 (27.29 to 34.52)	42.12 (37.52 to 47.45)	31.74 (24.55 to 41.16)	23.37 (17.79 to 30.31)	3.58 (−24.52 to 35.11)	−1.73 (−2 to −1.46)
Honduras	184.88 (149.36 to 222.27)	46.65 (37.69 to 56.08)	702.65 (544.47 to 949.95)	56.38 (43.69 to 76.23)	280.06 (186.43 to 408.84)	0.86 (0.69 to 1.03)
Croatia	923.75 (828.26 to 1021.05)	73.66 (66.04 to 81.41)	502.68 (414.09 to 607.16)	36.01 (29.66 to 43.49)	−45.58 (−57.48 to −32.55)	−2.76 (−3.01 to −2.5)
Haiti	573.63 (417.36 to 766.11)	85.7 (62.35 to 114.45)	778.29 (523.8 to 1041.76)	51.52 (34.67 to 68.96)	35.68 (−5.96 to 87.81)	−1.6 (−1.68 to −1.52)
Hungary	1646.64 (1427.24 to 1869.31)	63.41 (54.96 to 71.98)	880.27 (742.22 to 1044.18)	29.04 (24.48 to 34.44)	−46.54 (−56.41 to −34.75)	

Table S1 (continued)

Countries/regions	Cases_1990	Rates_1990	Cases_2021	Rates_2021	Cases_change	EAPC_CI
Lesotho	48.8 (34.57 to 63)	29.78 (21.1 to 38.44)	88.26 (60.38 to 119.89)	40.57 (27.76 to 55.11)	80.86 (27.97 to 159.27)	1.77 (1.34 to 2.21)
Lithuania	741.72 (673.66 to 818.84)	88.46 (80.34 to 97.65)	383.34 (314.25 to 452.69)	43.01 (35.26 to 50.79)	−48.32 (−58.54 to −37.59)	−2.48 (−2.64 to −2.32)
Luxembourg	38.84 (36.33 to 41.8)	41.56 (38.87 to 44.73)	25.48 (22.37 to 28.7)	13.93 (12.22 to 15.68)	−34.39 (−43.11 to −25)	−3.54 (−3.66 to −3.43)
Latvia	592.78 (537.9 to 654.37)	89.27 (81 to 98.54)	275.83 (228.15 to 324.05)	46.27 (38.28 to 54.36)	−53.47 (−62.34 to −43.71)	−2.46 (−2.6 to −2.31)
Libya	86.55 (63.36 to 113.78)	23.16 (16.95 to 30.44)	202.87 (147.15 to 273.2)	18.02 (13.07 to 24.27)	134.4 (55.71 to 262.01)	−0.62 (−0.84 to −0.41)
Morocco	277.08 (192.65 to 338.05)	10.2 (7.09 to 12.45)	557.28 (364.36 to 704.7)	7.97 (5.21 to 10.08)	101.12 (45.28 to 160.73)	−0.83 (−0.94 to −0.73)
Monaco	4.18 (3.06 to 5.31)	43.44 (31.82 to 55.18)	3.48 (2.73 to 4.65)	24.6 (19.32 to 32.88)	−16.81 (−41.39 to 18.88)	−1.87 (−2.05 to −1.69)
Moldova	669.98 (610.55 to 729.96)	75.61 (68.91 to 82.38)	424.41 (363.43 to 498.14)	39.59 (33.9 to 46.46)	−36.65 (−46.54 to −24.32)	−1.82 (−2.16 to −1.49)
Montenegro	33.69 (27.88 to 40.91)	27.14 (22.46 to 32.96)	46.56 (37.31 to 58.82)	25.48 (20.42 to 32.19)	38.2 (6.1 to 76.79)	−0.61 (−0.97 to −0.26)
Madagascar	287.43 (208.99 to 348.28)	27.9 (20.29 to 33.81)	453.08 (304.13 to 610.62)	17.91 (12.02 to 24.13)	57.63 (13.84 to 110.75)	−1.59 (−1.7 to −1.49)
Marshall Islands	2.15 (1.63 to 2.7)	70.64 (53.47 to 88.48)	3.71 (2.73 to 4.88)	47.3 (34.79 to 62.15)	72.32 (24.95 to 137.9)	−1.18 (−1.34 to −1.01)
North Macedonia	250.03 (206.91 to 291.61)	65.85 (54.5 to 76.81)	286.34 (217.87 to 367.96)	44.02 (33.49 to 56.56)	14.52 (−15.41 to 46.35)	−1.8 (−2.05 to −1.55)
Mali	581.28 (463.77 to 698.3)	69.38 (55.35 to 83.35)	911.34 (684.98 to 1173.27)	49.64 (37.31 to 63.91)	56.78 (14.47 to 108.36)	−0.86 (−0.96 to −0.76)
Myanmar (Burma)	2380.64 (1723.69 to 3120.72)	50.04 (36.23 to 65.59)	2271.66 (1717.53 to 3059.46)	22.32 (16.88 to 30.06)	−4.58 (−34.43 to 40.08)	−3.16 (−3.35 to −2.96)
Mongolia	381.35 (309.75 to 480.25)	189.67 (154.06 to 238.86)	547.01 (436.94 to 686.09)	106.23 (84.85 to 133.24)	43.44 (7.12 to 91.53)	−2.35 (−2.54 to −2.15)
Northern Mariana Islands	1.47 (1.15 to 1.92)	39.76 (31.16 to 51.98)	4.57 (3.86 to 5.61)	36.13 (30.49 to 44.34)	210.96 (139.39 to 299.88)	−0.54 (−0.98 to −0.11)
Mauritania	76.51 (58.69 to 92.82)	39.71 (30.46 to 48.18)	107.65 (75.42 to 146.16)	25.06 (17.56 to 34.02)	40.7 (−1.21 to 99.9)	−1.48 (−1.77 to −1.19)
Malta	33.6 (30.46 to 36.87)	43.88 (39.79 to 48.16)	26.68 (23.31 to 30.43)	19.05 (16.65 to 21.73)	−20.61 (−32.41 to −7.45)	−2.75 (−3.01 to −2.5)
Mauritius	73.26 (67.72 to 79.2)	51.37 (47.48 to 55.53)	126.44 (112.5 to 139.04)	34.15 (30.38 to 37.55)	72.59 (49.74 to 96.63)	−2.34 (−2.76 to −1.91)
Maldives	5.68 (4.29 to 7.19)	27.66 (20.91 to 34.99)	4.89 (3.64 to 6.37)	7.01 (5.21 to 9.12)	−13.89 (−36.96 to 22.32)	−5.08 (−5.28 to −4.88)
Malawi	97.62 (76.04 to 118.26)	12.5 (9.73 to 15.14)	145.69 (106.54 to 190.47)	9.77 (7.15 to 12.78)	49.25 (15.78 to 97.22)	−1.11 (−1.39 to −0.83)
Mexico	3192.7 (3108.63 to 3270.16)	38.83 (37.81 to 39.77)	6401.74 (5583.46 to 7201.34)	25.88 (22.58 to 29.12)	100.51 (73.79 to 128.21)	−1.61 (−1.75 to −1.47)
Malaysia	499.19 (420.88 to 602)	27.28 (23 to 32.9)	1130.35 (937.88 to 1446.65)	19.93 (16.53 to 25.5)	126.43 (81.74 to 170.97)	−1.24 (−1.45 to −1.03)
Mozambique	289.47 (206.04 to 351.88)	23.09 (16.44 to 28.07)	507.56 (337.01 to 650.31)	21.73 (14.43 to 27.85)	75.34 (28.89 to 138.8)	0.28 (0.09 to 0.47)
Namibia	15.03 (12.08 to 18.39)	11.33 (9.1 to 13.86)	23.77 (17.61 to 30.56)	8.37 (6.2 to 10.76)	58.11 (12.44 to 117.89)	−1.18 (−1.5 to −0.86)
Niger	226.27 (163.22 to 282.42)	39.7 (28.64 to 49.55)	536.22 (360.07 to 726.59)	31.02 (20.83 to 42.03)	136.98 (71.61 to 232.07)	−0.46 (−0.67 to −0.25)
Nigeria	969.57 (727.5 to 1442.18)	11.03 (8.28 to 16.41)	1296.22 (1002.14 to 1697.14)	6.6 (5.1 to 8.64)	33.69 (−9.65 to 96.65)	−1.73 (−1.85 to −1.62)
Nicaragua	113.1 (97.16 to 135.36)	38.34 (32.93 to 45.89)	280.72 (215.63 to 357.23)	29.62 (22.75 to 37.7)	148.21 (93.58 to 217.74)	−0.88 (−1.1 to −0.66)
Netherlands	1168.17 (1093.1 to 1253.31)	35.66 (33.37 to 38.26)	656.59 (594.48 to 714.42)	11.64 (10.54 to 12.67)	−43.79 (−50.18 to −37.89)	−3.67 (−3.8 to −3.55)
Norway	439.47 (420.8 to 458.93)	45.06 (43.14 to 47.05)	244.27 (228.06 to 259.01)	15.59 (14.56 to 16.53)	−44.42 (−48.25 to −40.59)	−3.31 (−3.46 to −3.17)
Nepal	559.79 (382.75 to 741.53)	28.58 (19.54 to 37.86)	905.37 (641.63 to 1202.5)	19.52 (13.83 to 25.93)	61.73 (11.23 to 136.46)	−1.08 (−1.41 to −0.75)
Nauru	0.72 (0.54 to 0.97)	76.12 (56.6 to 102.41)	0.7 (0.52 to 0.91)	58.78 (43.12 to 75.99)	−2.59 (−30.11 to 34.72)	−1.05 (−1.27 to −0.82)
Niue	0.16 (0.12 to 0.2)	43.04 (33.3 to 54.4)	0.14 (0.11 to 0.18)	33.12 (25.93 to 42.88)	−11.49 (−35.35 to 17.82)	−1.12 (−1.24 to −1)
New Zealand	239.7 (224.67 to 255.57)	36.19 (33.92 to 38.59)	269.65 (246.62 to 294.12)	19.09 (17.46 to 20.82)	12.5 (1.36 to 23.95)	−2.24 (−2.52 to −1.96)
Oman	49.54 (35.17 to 66.02)	37.01 (26.27 to 49.32)	63.68 (47.43 to 81.06)	14.18 (10.56 to 18.05)	28.53 (−12.48 to 90.33)	−2.75 (−2.95 to −2.56)
Panama	109.75 (100.69 to 119.29)	39.84 (36.55 to 43.3)	242.34 (187.21 to 297.6)	29.84 (23.05 to 36.65)	120.81 (66.89 to 176.03)	−1.15 (−1.32 to −0.98)
Peru	1768.53 (1431.79 to 2133.85)	77.53 (62.77 to 93.55)	3545.59 (2604.83 to 4638.83)	56.85 (41.77 to 74.38)	100.48 (43.24 to 182.38)	−1.45 (−1.73 to −1.16)
Papua New Guinea	204.2 (132.53 to 280.23)	52.36 (33.98 to 71.85)	406.93 (287.81 to 545.94)	36.39 (25.74 to 48.82)	99.28 (35.18 to 192.1)	−1.28 (−1.38 to −1.18)
Philippines	867.02 (750.03 to 1076.61)	14.5 (12.55 to 18.01)	2321.54 (1887.8 to 3198.56)	13.44 (10.93 to 18.52)	167.76 (116.19 to 233.34)	−0.28 (−0.41 to −0.16)
Pakistan	1777.11 (1425.27 to 2325.75)	16.33 (13.09 to 21.37)	3455.82 (2637.34 to 4510.31)	13.61 (10.39 to 17.76)	94.46 (46.64 to 159.86)	−0.92 (−1.2 to −0.63)
Poland	4895.03 (4729.43 to 5042.93)	60.71 (58.66 to 62.54)	3389.9 (3068.06 to 3685.72)	28.94 (26.19 to 31.47)	−30.75 (−36.95 to −24.22)	−2.72 (−2.83 to −2.61)
Puerto Rico	216.25 (199.25 to 236.02)	33.99 (31.31 to 37.09)	160.2 (131.31 to 193.11)	15.36 (12.59 to 18.51)	−25.92 (−41.54 to −7.24)	−2.82 (−2.98 to −2.66)
Palestinian Territories	56.63 (42.86 to 72.81)	33.74 (25.54 to 43.38)	93.6 (74.17 to 114.23)	16.81 (13.32 to 20.52)	65.28 (21.18 to 136.58)	−2.51 (−2.73 to −2.28)
Portugal	2251.53 (2092.78 to 2420.27)	90.07 (83.72 to 96.82)	1499.41 (1374.36 to 1619.79)	43.1 (39.5 to 46.56)	−33.4 (−40.49 to −25.96)	−2.47 (−2.6 to −2.34)
Palau	1.34 (1.03 to 1.72)	73.2 (56.53 to 94.13)	2.51 (1.89 to 3.18)	46.92 (35.39 to 59.37)	87.96 (36.06 to 157.7)	−1.5 (−1.69 to −1.32)
Paraguay	121.68 (101.78 to 150.31)	29.43 (24.61 to 36.35)	293.77 (216.85 to 398.18)	26.19 (19.33 to 35.5)	141.43 (73.14 to 228.81)	−0.89 (−1.15 to −0.63)
Qatar	8.83 (6.72 to 11.61)	32.53 (24.77 to 42.79)	29.51 (20.85 to 41.27)	10.49 (7.41 to 14.67)	234.4 (113.93 to 401.43)	−3.85 (−4.24 to −3.45)
Romania	2909.46 (2638.2 to 3192.83)	52.67 (47.76 to 57.8)	2599.16 (2226.5 to 3029.37)	42.94 (36.79 to 50.05)	−10.67 (−24.72 to 6.2)	−1.02 (−1.22 to −0.81)
Serbia	962.51 (745.52 to 1159.86)	39.1 (30.28 to 47.12)	830.89 (615.19 to 1059.38)	31.06 (22.99 to 39.6)	−13.68 (−37.38 to 16.48)	−1.53 (−1.87 to −1.19)
Russia	42896.43 (41921.45 to 43712.07)	119.66 (116.94 to 121.93)	24053.87 (21863.46 to 26139.34)	55.37 (50.33 to 60.17)	−43.93 (−49.21 to −39.2)	−3.19 (−3.42 to −2.95)
Rwanda	256.36 (178.83 to 314.51)	43.56 (30.39 to 53.44)	260.06 (184.48 to 345.43)	19.68 (13.96 to 26.14)	1.44 (−29.31 to 42.07)	−3.83 (−4.3 to −3.35)
Saudi Arabia	212.15 (145.72 to 318.22)	18.5 (12.71 to 27.75)	446.47 (334.24 to 718.05)	9.71 (7.27 to 15.62)	110.45 (47.86 to 209.82)	−2.18 (−2.34 to −2.02)
Solomon Islands	20.25 (13.18 to 27.56)	68.11 (44.32 to 92.69)	36.56 (26.65 to 48.66)	50.63 (36.91 to 67.4)	80.56 (25.61 to 162.12)	−0.93 (−1.09 to −0.78)
Seychelles	3.62 (3.02 to 4.54)	36.02 (30.08 to 45.19)	4.51 (3.66 to 5.71)	18.27 (14.84 to 23.14)	24.47 (−0.83 to 54.93)	−2.23 (−2.42 to −2.03)
Sudan	1165.57 (649.09 to 1571.84)	65.36 (36.4 to 88.14)	1699.3 (792.11 to 2509.52)	42.55 (19.84 to 62.84)	45.79 (0.63 to 113.67)	−1.44 (−1.48 to −1.39)
Sweden	779.23 (724.13 to 831.3)	36.35 (33.78 to 38.78)	399.87 (348.89 to 454.63)	13.48 (11.76 to 15.32)	−48.68 (−55.52 to −41.07)	−2.88 (−3.1 to −2.67)
Singapore	315.87 (293.57 to 337.91)	72.1 (67.01 to 77.13)	368.02 (337.52 to 398.26)	22.09 (20.26 to 23.9)	16.51 (4.04 to 29.03)	−3.92 (−4.21 to −3.63)
Slovenia	307.04 (281.67 to 334.64)	68.55 (62.89 to 74.72)	201.92 (167.74 to 236.09)	29.45 (24.47 to 34.44)	−34.24 (−45.46 to −22.42)	−3.03 (−3.2 to −2.86)
Slovakia	714.43 (575.39 to 858.04)	67.34 (54.23 to 80.87)	589.54 (468.97 to 749.24)	35.95 (28.6 to 45.69)	−17.48 (−37.38 to 16.48)	−2.34 (−2.57 to −2.11)
Sierra Leone	135.18 (96.65 to 169.69)	35.7 (25.52 to 44.81)	216.35 (140.87 to 289.36)	28.92 (18.83 to 38.68)	60.05 (14.88 to 127.06)	−0.25 (−0.44 to −0.07)
San Marino	5.08 (4.05 to 6.3)	88.79 (70.71 to 109.94)	3.58 (2.18 to 5.35)	32.4 (19.76 to 48.41)	−29.57 (−57.18 to 6.27)	−2.61 (−2.87 to −2.35)
Senegal	241.56 (180.1 to 296.56)	37.94 (28.29 to 46.58)	461.88 (326.19 to 604.74)	29.5 (20.84 to 38.63)	91.21 (40.69 to 166.39)	−0.6 (−0.84 to −0.36)
Somalia	222.25 (153.31 to 286.43)	43.45 (29.97 to 56)	467.66 (308.2 to 606.72)	37.88 (24.96 to 49.14)	110.42 (52.32 to 181.59)	−0.49 (−0.56 to −0.43)
Suriname	16.38 (13.04 to 19.2)	31.77 (25.3 to 37.25)	26.68 (19.13 to 35.26)	20.75 (14.88 to 27.43)	62.86 (12.9 to 119.78)	−1.56 (−1.83 to −1.28)
South Sudan	182.16 (124.92 to 256.59)	37.03 (25.4 to 52.17)	232.37 (160.07 to 316.86)	27.21 (18.74 to 37.1)	27.56 (−13.68 to 88.61)	−1.25 (−1.5 to −1.01)
São Tomé & Príncipe	5.9 (4.75 to 7.14)	46.4 (37.34 to 56.11)	9 (7.07 to 11.63)	38.69 (30.39 to 50.01)	52.43 (20.46 to 99.6)	−1 (−1.32 to −0.69)
El Salvador	305.2 (270.81 to 375.62)	55.52 (49.27 to 68.33)	581.28 (449.69 to 730.73)	54.08 (41.84 to 67.98)	90.46 (46.42 to 143.49)	−0.58 (−0.85 to −0.32)
Syria	234.05 (175.81 to 309.43)	21.91 (16.46 to 28.96)	488.59 (348.09 to 667.22)	16.54 (11.78 to 22.59)	108.76 (39.49 to 218.13)	−1.36 (−1.57 to −1.15)
Eswatini	20.08 (14.38 to 25.13)	34.32 (24.57 to 42.95)	33.74 (22.39 to 45.4)	29.27 (19.43 to 39.39)	68.01 (20.29 to 143.36)	−0.02 (−0.64 to 0.61)
Chad	199.34 (152.23 to 248.93)	37.69 (28.78 to 47.06)	457.57 (314.06 to 603.29)	38.49 (26.42 to 50.75)	129.55 (66.73 to 210.66)	0.26 (0.14 to 0.38)
Togo	87.99 (65.71 to 108.67)	35.26 (26.33 to 43.54)	267.26 (173.8 to 361.58)	32.11 (20.88 to 43.44)	203.74 (112.31 to 340.38)	−0.01 (−0.15 to 0.13)
Thailand	2570.55 (1773.24 to 3228.62)	34.78 (23.99 to 43.69)	5501.72 (3230.49 to 7653.44)	25.91 (15.22 to 36.05)	114.03 (47.24 to 211.21)	−1.4 (−1.58 to −1.22)
Tajikistan	523.28 (417.38 to 621.34)	94.55 (75.41 to 112.27)	562.09 (428.91 to 753.12)	42.3 (32.28 to 56.68)	7.42 (−22.68 to 43.77)	−3.03 (−3.36 to −2.7)
Tokelau	0.13 (0.1 to 0.17)	53.14 (39.68 to 66.58)	0.08 (0.06 to 0.11)	31.4 (23.82 to 40.79)	−37.42 (−52.15 to −16.41)	−2.04 (−2.2 to −1.89)
Timor–Leste	18.25 (11.79 to 24.75)	29.72 (19.2 to 40.31)	40.06 (28.45 to 54.16)	24.46 (17.38 to 33.08)	119.54 (50.62 to 217.99)	−0.41 (−0.65 to −0.18)
Turkmenistan	294.29 (271.07 to 318.36)	75.52 (69.56 to 81.69)	286.13 (214.12 to 378.09)	33.09 (24.76 to 43.72)	−2.77 (−27.43 to 28.51)	−3.02 (−3.3 to −2.73)
Tunisia	192.07 (141.28 to 241.36)	18.83 (13.85 to 23.67)	360.21 (241.4 to 507.41)	13.67 (9.16 to 19.25)	87.54 (29.41 to 177.41)	−1.52 (−1.67 to −1.36)
Tonga	6.71 (5.31 to 8.62)	58.86 (46.58 to 75.66)	7.32 (5.65 to 9.65)	47.54 (36.7 to 62.74)	9.1 (−20.44 to 45.88)	−0.68 (−0.85 to −0.52)
Turkey	4986.91 (3867.47 to 5904.36)	70.27 (54.49 to 83.2)	6945.18 (5059.15 to 8981.79)	37.97 (27.66 to 49.11)	39.27 (2.59 to 88.38)	−2.38 (−2.68 to −2.08)
Trinidad & Tobago	52.6 (49 to 56.18)	34.48 (32.11 to 36.82)	60.12 (44.11 to 78.83)	16.39 (12.02 to 21.49)	14.29 (−14.68 to 47.03)	−2.67 (−3 to −2.34)
Tuvalu	0.95 (0.74 to 1.2)	67.96 (52.6 to 85.98)	0.9 (0.7 to 1.13)	42.5 (32.9 to 53.17)	−5.32 (−26.23 to 20.22)	−1.62 (−1.8 to −1.