

Table S1 The code and the corresponding types of surgery to the primary site (stomach) in the SEER database for this study

Code	Types of surgery
20	Local tumor excision, NOS
22	Electrocautery
23	Cryosurgery
27	Excisional biopsy
30	Gastrectomy, NOS
31	Antrectomy, lower (distal-less than 40% of stomach)
32	Lower (distal) gastrectomy (partial, subtotal, hemi-)
33	Upper (proximal) gastrectomy (partial, subtotal, hemi-)
42	Total gastrectomy
51	Partial or subtotal gastrectomy
52	Partial or subtotal gastrectomy
60	Gastrectomy with a resection in continuity with the resection of other organs
61	Partial or subtotal gastrectomy, in continuity with the resection of other organs
62	Near total or total gastrectomy, in continuity with the resection of other organs
63	Radical gastrectomy, in continuity with the resection of other organs
90	Surgery, NOS

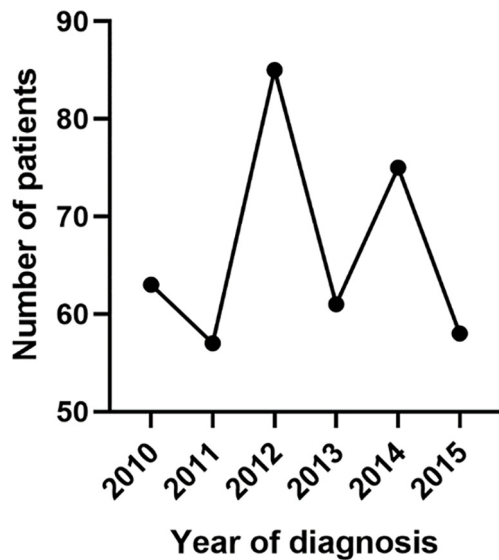


Figure S1 Time trend analysis for patients receiving surgery in different years from 2010–2015. The Y axis is the number of patients receiving surgery in a year.