

Appendix 1 The list of trial sites, principal investigators and additional trial staff

Yuxiang Gu, Department of Neurosurgery, Huashan Hospital, Fudan University; Dengliang Wang, Department of Neurosurgery, The First Affiliated Hospital of Fujian Medical University; Yi Li, Department of Neurosurgery, Ninth People Hospital Affiliated to Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine; Xuelin Chen, Department of Neurosurgery, Qingpu Branch of Zhongshan Hospital Affiliated to Fudan University; Xin Ye, Department of Neurosurgery, Sir Run Run Shaw Hospital of Zhejiang University School of Medicine; Shu Wan, Department of Neurosurgery, Affiliated Zhejiang Hospital, Zhejiang University School of Medicine; Zhiqing Lin, Department of Neurosurgery, The First Affiliated Hospital of Ningbo University; Jun Sun, Department of Neurosurgery, Wenzhou Central Hospital; Jiexiong Wang, Department of Neurosurgery, Southern Central Hospital of Yunnan Province (The First People's Hospital of Honghe State); Ya Peng, Department of Neurosurgery, The First People's Hospital of Changzhou; Qingrong Zhang, Department of Neurosurgery, Nanjing Drum Tower Hospital, Affiliated Hospital of Medical School, Nanjing University; Jiyue Wang, Department of Neurosurgery, Liaocheng People's Hospital; Donghai Wang, Department of Neurosurgery, Qilu Hospital of Shandong University Dezhou Hospital.