

Supplementary

Table S1 Medical codes to identify SSCs

| SSC category | Code | Code type |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Postoperative seroma | G97.63, L76.34, M96.842 | ICD-10 diagnosis |
| Skin complication | L02, L76.82, Z48.817 | ICD-10 diagnosis |
| Dehiscence | T81.3 | ICD-10 diagnosis |
| Surgical site infection | T81.4 | ICD-10 diagnosis |
| | 856, 857, 858, 862, 863 | DRG |
| Non-healing wound | T81.89XA, T88.8XXA, T88.9XXS | ICD-10 diagnosis |

SSC, surgical site complication; ICD, International Classification of Diseases; DRG, diagnosis-related group.