

Figure S1 Hazard function plot comparing hazard rate at various time points.

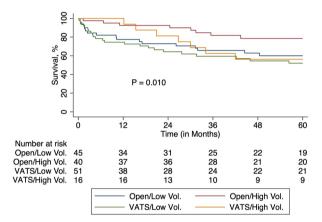


Figure S2 Overall survival curve comparing open tracheal resection and VATS at high- and low-volume centers; VATS – video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery, Low Vol. – low volume center, High Vol. – high volume center

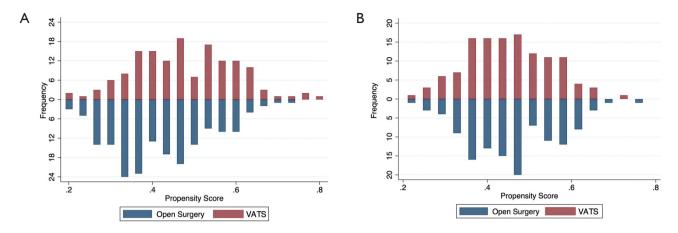


Figure S3 Bihistogram comparing propensity scores of VATS and open surgical groups: (A) Before matching and (B) After matching; VATS – video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery

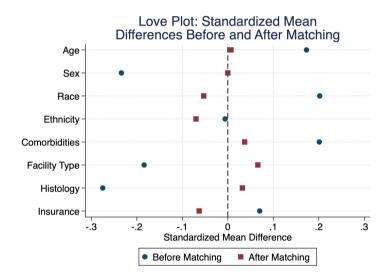


Figure S4 Love plot comparing standardized bias (standardized mean difference) of all covariates before and after propensity score matching