

**Table S1** Top 50 institutions by publication count (WoSCC, 2000–2024)

Rank	Institution (parent-level)	Documents
1	Maastricht University	172
2	University of Leicester	163
3	University of Toronto	153
4	University of Sydney	151
5	KU Leuven	134
6	Monash University	93
7	La Trobe University	89
8	Institute for Breathing and Sleep (IBAS)	82
9	CIRO	79
10	Alfred Health	77
11	McMaster University	70
12	McGill University	69
13	University of Melbourne	69
14	West Park Healthcare Centre	66
15	King's College London	60
16	Hasselt University	60
17	Laval University	59
18	University of British Columbia	58
19	University of Groningen	55
20	Austin Health	55
21	Imperial College London (Parent Name)	52
22	Curtin University	50
23	University of Aveiro	46
24	Royal Brompton & Harefield NHS FDN Trust	46
25	Sir Charles Gairdner Hospital	46
26	Harvard University	45
27	University of Alberta	39
28	University of Western Australia	38
29	IRCCS	36
30	University of Copenhagen	35
31	UCL	33
32	Sydney Local Health District	33
33	St Francis Hospital & Medical Center	32
34	Center of Expertise for Chronic Organ Failure	31
35	IRCCS Istituti Clinici Scientifici Maugeri	30

Table S1 (continued)

**Table S1** (continued)

Rank	Institution (parent-level)	Documents
36	Schoen Klin Berchtesgadener Land	29
37	University of Zurich	29
38	University of California, San Francisco	29
39	Imperial College London (Imperial Coll)	28
40	Glenfield Hospital	27
41	Umea University	27
42	University of Washington	26
43	Coventry University	26
44	Radboud University Nijmegen	26
45	University of Alabama at Birmingham	26
46	University of Newcastle	25
47	Queen's University	25
48	Philipps University Marburg	25
49	University of Sao Paulo	25
50	Imperial College London (Univ London Imperial Coll Sci Technol & Med)	25

Institution names were standardized. Counts are based on WoS-recorded affiliation entities; affiliated hospitals or regional branches indexed as distinct names were counted separately.