Table S1 Components of ERATS protocol at the University of Miami

Preoperative consultation

Extensive counseling of patients and family members about operative plans

Realistic expectation of postoperative recovery & multimodal pain management

Printed information booklet with instructions

Preoperative clinic visit

Complete review of medical & anesthesia history

Preoperative clearance

Routine preoperative instructions

2 bottles of carbohydrate drinks, 2 hours before surgery

Perioperative care

Acetaminophen 1,000 mg (1 hour prior to surgery)

Gabapentin 100 mg (1 hour prior to surgery)

Prophylactic antibiotics (Cefazolin 2 gm for <120 kg or 3 gm >120 kg; Vancomycin 1,000 mg for penicillin allergy)

Anesthesia care: patient directed fluid management, anti-emetics

Intercostal nerve blocks and infiltration of surgical wounds with local anesthetics with liposomal bupivacaine

Postoperative care

Analgesics

Acetaminophen 1000 mg per os (PO) Q (every) 8h

Tramadol 50 mg PO Q6h

Ibuprofen 600 mg PO Q8h post-operatively or Toradol 15 mg Q6h IV PRN for 2 days (if no medical contraindications) timing of first dose at the discretion of the attending surgeon

Gabapentin 100 mg PO Q8h

Oxycodone 5 mg PO Q6h as needed (PRN) (pain scale: 4-6)

Oxycodone 10 mg PO Q6h PRN (pain scale: 7-10)

Morphine 2 to 4 mg IV Q6h PRN or Hydromorphone 0.5–1.0 mg IV or 2–4 mg p.o. Q6h PRN for breakthrough pain

Heparin 5,000 U subcutaneous Q8h

Metoprolol 12.5 mg Q12h (if not already on a beta-blocker following anatomic resections)

Tamsulosin 0.4 mg daily (>50 years old)

Bowel regimen (Colace & Dulcolax scheduled; Miralax & Milk of magnesia PRN)

Incentive spirometer & ambulation on POD 0

Regular diet on postoperative day 1

Assessment for home oxygen requirement (to prevent discharge delays)

Chest tube removal (postoperative day (POD) 1-2, when volume <5 mL/kg/day)

Foley catheter removal (POD 2)

Intravenous fluid 1 mL/kg until voiding

Discharge plan

Verbal & printed discharge instructions

Contact ARNP or physician's office for advice and management of excessive neuropathic pain

Post-discharge analgesics

Acetaminophen 1,000 mg PO Q8 h for 20 days

Tramadol 50 mg PO Q6h for 3 days (12 tablets; if used postoperatively in-hospital)

Gabapentin 100 mg PO Q8 h for 60 days (30 days supply refill ×1); titrating up to address post-discharge neurogenic pain

Ibuprofen 600 mg PO Q8h for 20 days

Oxycodone 5 mg PO Q6 h PRN for 3 days (12 tablets; if used postoperatively in-hospital)

Pantoprazole 40 mg PO daily for 20 days

PO, per os; IV, intravenous; POD, post-operative day; PRN, as needed; Q, every; h, hour; ARNP, advanced registered nurse practioner.