

Table S1 Policies or measures for epidemic prevention and control against Omicron BA.5 in Macao, China

| Date | Policies or measures |
|------------------------------|---|
| June 19 th , 2022 | Entering real-time precautionary status and activating the zoned and graded epidemic prevention program |
| June 20 th , 2022 | (I) Conducting universal nucleic acid testing (II) Government departments closed (III) Shut down public facilities (IV) Schools closed |
| June 21 st , 2022 | Fangcang shelter hospital completes preparations |
| June 22 nd , 2022 | Conducting universal antigen detection |
| June 23 rd , 2022 | Conducting second-round universal antigen detection |
| June 24 th , 2022 | Activation of Pavilion C of the Fangcang shelter hospital to enlarge the admission capacity |

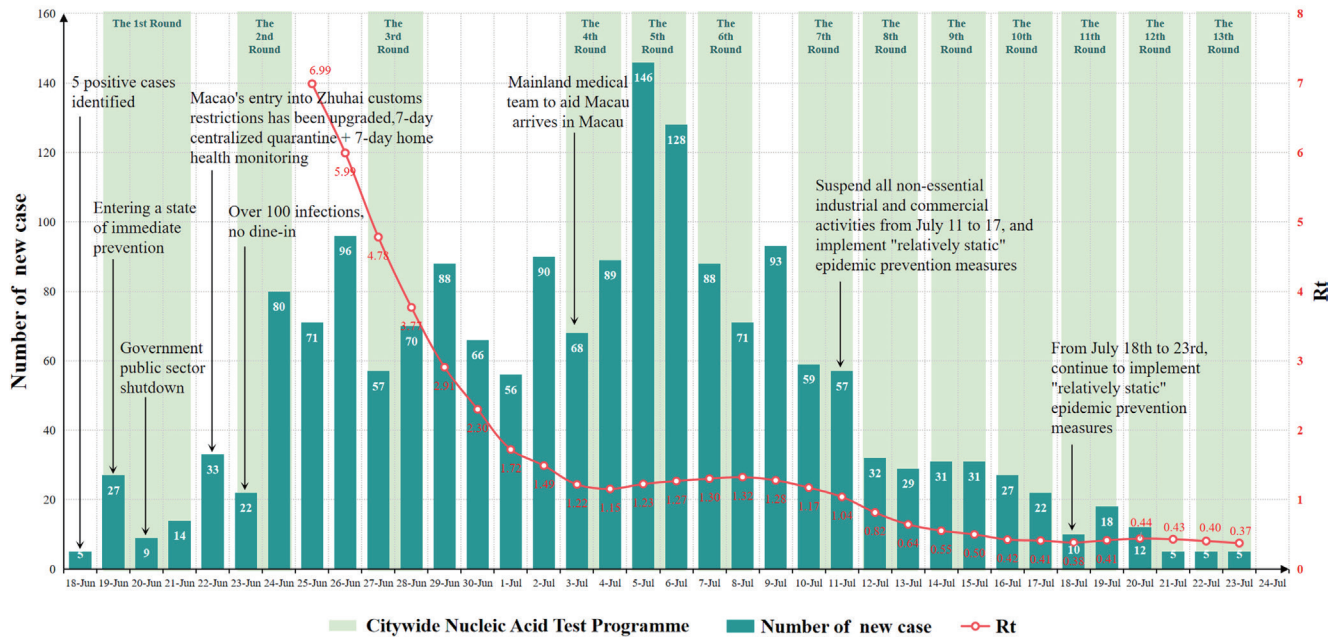


Figure S1 The timeline of epidemic prevention and control work in Macao, China. Rt means the time-varying effective reproductive numbers. The detailed epidemic prevention and control efforts are marked at the beginning of the arrow.