



Figure S1 Preoperative CT scan of different nodules located in the target zone of emphysema patients. (A) Round shaped, well-demarcated nodule (marked by a white arrow) in the apex of the right lung, which was a postoperative histologically proven squamous lung cancer; (B) spiculated nodule of the right upper lobe (marked by a white arrow), which was histological a post tuberculous scar. CT, computed tomography.