

Supplementary

Table S1 Reference equations for forced expiratory flow at 50% and 75% of forced vital capacity

Index	Males	Females
Forced expiratory flow at 50% of forced vital capacity	$M = \exp(-6.8234 + 1.5281 * \ln(\text{Height in cm}) + 0.1277 * \ln(\text{Age in year}) + \text{Mspline})$ $S = \exp(-1.66196 + 0.08811 * \ln(\text{Age in year}) + \text{Spline})$ $L = 0.3291$ $\text{LLN (5th)} = \exp(\ln(M) + \ln(1 - 1.645 * L * S) / L)$	$M = \exp(-6.30827 + 1.47588 * \ln(\text{Height in cm}) + 0.02043 * \ln(\text{Age in year}) + \text{Mspline})$ $S = \exp(-1.7195 + 0.1002 * \ln(\text{Age in year}) + \text{Spline})$ $L = 0.3944$ $\text{LLN (5th)} = \exp(\ln(M) + \ln(1 - 1.645 * L * S) / L)$
Forced expiratory flow at 75% of forced vital capacity	$M = \exp(-9.1918 + 1.9648 * \ln(\text{Height in cm}) - 0.1189 * \ln(\text{Age in year}) + \text{Mspline})$ $S = \exp(-1.32225 + 0.06276 * \ln(\text{Age in year}) + \text{Spline})$ $L = 0.1675$ $\text{LLN (5th)} = \exp(\ln(M) + \ln(1 - 1.645 * L * S) / L)$	$M = \exp(-8.4004 + 1.8650 * \ln(\text{Height in cm}) - 0.2318 * \ln(\text{Age in year}) + \text{Mspline})$ $S = \exp(-1.4731 + 0.1193 * \ln(\text{Age in year}) + \text{Spline})$ $L = 0.1698$ $\text{LLN (5th)} = \exp(\ln(M) + \ln(1 - 1.645 * L * S) / L)$

Table S2 The information on Mspline, Spline, and Lspline parameters with 0.2-year intervals for forced expiratory flow at 50% of forced vital capacity in males

Age, years	Mspline	Spline	Lspline
4.0	-0.107	0.118	0.000
4.2	-0.105	0.111	0.000
4.4	-0.104	0.105	0.000
4.6	-0.103	0.099	0.000
4.8	-0.101	0.093	0.000
5.0	-0.100	0.087	0.000
5.2	-0.099	0.082	0.000
5.4	-0.098	0.077	0.000
5.6	-0.096	0.072	0.000
5.8	-0.095	0.067	0.000
6.0	-0.094	0.063	0.000
6.2	-0.093	0.058	0.000
6.4	-0.091	0.054	0.000
6.6	-0.090	0.049	0.000
6.8	-0.089	0.045	0.000
7.0	-0.088	0.041	0.000
7.2	-0.087	0.037	0.000
7.4	-0.086	0.033	0.000
7.6	-0.086	0.029	0.000
7.8	-0.085	0.026	0.000
8.0	-0.084	0.022	0.000
8.2	-0.084	0.019	0.000
8.4	-0.083	0.015	0.000
8.6	-0.082	0.012	0.000
8.8	-0.081	0.009	0.000
9.0	-0.080	0.006	0.000
9.2	-0.078	0.003	0.000
9.4	-0.076	0.000	0.000
9.6	-0.073	-0.003	0.000
9.8	-0.069	-0.006	0.000
10.0	-0.065	-0.008	0.000
10.2	-0.060	-0.011	0.000
10.4	-0.055	-0.013	0.000
10.6	-0.048	-0.016	0.000
10.8	-0.041	-0.018	0.000
11.0	-0.034	-0.020	0.000
11.2	-0.026	-0.022	0.000
11.4	-0.018	-0.025	0.000
11.6	-0.010	-0.027	0.000
11.8	-0.001	-0.028	0.000
12.0	0.008	-0.030	0.000
12.2	0.018	-0.032	0.000
12.4	0.027	-0.034	0.000
12.6	0.037	-0.035	0.000
12.8	0.046	-0.037	0.000
13.0	0.056	-0.038	0.000
13.2	0.065	-0.040	0.000
13.4	0.075	-0.041	0.000
13.6	0.084	-0.042	0.000
13.8	0.093	-0.044	0.000
14.0	0.101	-0.045	0.000
14.2	0.110	-0.046	0.000
14.4	0.117	-0.047	0.000
14.6	0.125	-0.048	0.000
14.8	0.132	-0.049	0.000
15.0	0.139	-0.050	0.000
15.2	0.145	-0.051	0.000
15.4	0.152	-0.051	0.000
15.6	0.157	-0.052	0.000
15.8	0.163	-0.053	0.000
16.0	0.167	-0.054	0.000
16.2	0.172	-0.054	0.000
16.4	0.176	-0.055	0.000
16.6	0.180	-0.055	0.000
16.8	0.183	-0.056	0.000
17.0	0.186	-0.056	0.000
17.2	0.189	-0.057	0.000
17.4	0.192	-0.057	0.000
17.6	0.194	-0.057	0.000
17.8	0.196	-0.058	0.000
18.0	0.197	-0.058	0.000
18.2	0.199	-0.058	0.000
18.4	0.200	-0.059	0.000
18.6	0.201	-0.059	0.000
18.8	0.202	-0.059	0.000
19.0	0.202	-0.059	0.000
19.2	0.203	-0.059	0.000
19.4	0.203	-0.059	0.000
19.6	0.203	-0.059	0.000
19.8	0.203	-0.059	0.000
20.0	0.203	-0.059	0.000
20.2	0.202	-0.059	0.000
20.4	0.202	-0.059	0.000
20.6	0.201	-0.059	0.000
20.8	0.201	-0.059	0.000
21.0	0.200	-0.059	0.000
21.2	0.199	-0.059	0.000
21.4	0.198	-0.059	0.000
21.6	0.197	-0.059	0.000
21.8	0.196	-0.059	0.000
22.0	0.194	-0.058	0.000
22.2	0.193	-0.058	0.000
22.4	0.192	-0.058	0.000
22.6	0.190	-0.058	0.000
22.8	0.188	-0.057	0.000
23.0	0.187	-0.057	0.000
23.2	0.185	-0.057	0.000
23.4	0.183	-0.056	0.000
23.6	0.182	-0.056	0.000
23.8	0.180	-0.056	0.000
24.0	0.178	-0.055	0.000
24.2	0.176	-0.055	0.000
24.4	0.174	-0.055	0.000
24.6	0.172	-0.054	0.000
24.8	0.170	-0.054	0.000
25.0	0.168	-0.053	0.000
25.2	0.166	-0.053	0.000
25.4	0.164	-0.052	0.000
25.6	0.162	-0.052	0.000
25.8	0.160	-0.051	0.000
26.0	0.158	-0.051	0.000
26.2	0.156	-0.050	0.000
26.4	0.154	-0.050	0.000
26.6	0.152	-0.049	0.000
26.8	0.150	-0.049	0.000
27.0	0.148	-0.048	0.000
27.2	0.146	-0.048	0.000
27.4	0.144	-0.047	0.000
27.6	0.142	-0.046	0.000
27.8	0.141	-0.046	0.000
28.0	0.139	-0.045	0.000
28.2	0.137	-0.045	0.000
28.4	0.135	-0.044	0.000
28.6	0.133	-0.043	0.000
28.8	0.131	-0.043	0.000
29.0	0.130	-0.042	0.000
29.2	0.128	-0.041	0.000
29.4	0.126	-0.041	0.000
29.6	0.124	-0.040	0.000
29.8	0.123	-0.039	0.000
30.0	0.121	-0.039	0.000
30.2	0.119	-0.038	0.000
30.4	0.117	-0.037	0.000
30.6	0.116	-0.037	0.000
30.8	0.114	-0.036	0.000
31.0	0.112	-0.035	0.000
31.2	0.111	-0.035	0.000
31.4	0.109	-0.034	0.000
31.6	0.107	-0.033	0.000
31.8	0.106	-0.032	0.000
32.0	0.104	-0.032	0.000
32.2	0.102	-0.031	0.000
32.4	0.101	-0.030	0.000
32.6	0.099	-0.029	0.000
32.8	0.098	-0.029	0.000
33.0	0.096	-0.028	0.000
33.2	0.094	-0.027	0.000
33.4	0.093	-0.026	0.000
33.6	0.091	-0.025	0.000
33.8	0.090	-0.025	0.000
34.0	0.088	-0.024	0.000
34.2	0.086	-0.023	0.000
34.4	0.085	-0.022	0.000
34.6	0.083	-0.022	0.000
34.8	0.082	-0.021	0.000
35.0	0.080	-0.020	0.000
35.2	0.078	-0.019	0.000
35.4	0.077	-0.018	0.000
35.6	0.075	-0.018	0.000
35.8	0.074	-0.017	0.000
36.0	0.072	-0.016	0.000
36.2	0.070	-0.015	0.000
36.4	0.069	-0.014	0.000
36.6	0.067	-0.013	0.000
36.8	0.065	-0.013	0.000
37.0	0.064	-0.012	0.000
37.2	0.062	-0.011	0.000
37.4	0.060	-0.010	0.000
37.6	0.059	-0.009	0.000
37.8	0.057	-0.009	0.000
38.0	0.055	-0.008	0.000
38.2	0.053	-0.007	0.000
38.4	0.052	-0.006	0.000
38.6	0.050	-0.005	0.000
38.8	0.048		

Table S3 The information on Mspline, Spline, and Lspline parameters with 0.2-year intervals for forced expiratory flow at 50% of forced vital capacity in females

Age, years	Mspline	Spline	Lspline
4.0	-0.233	0.199	0.000
4.2	-0.225	0.188	0.000
4.4	-0.217	0.178	0.000
4.6	-0.209	0.168	0.000
4.8	-0.201	0.159	0.000
5.0	-0.193	0.150	0.000
5.2	-0.186	0.141	0.000
5.4	-0.178	0.133	0.000
5.6	-0.171	0.125	0.000
5.8	-0.164	0.117	0.000
6.0	-0.157	0.109	0.000
6.2	-0.151	0.102	0.000
6.4	-0.145	0.095	0.000
6.6	-0.140	0.088	0.000
6.8	-0.134	0.082	0.000
7.0	-0.128	0.075	0.000
7.2	-0.123	0.069	0.000
7.4	-0.117	0.063	0.000
7.6	-0.111	0.057	0.000
7.8	-0.105	0.051	0.000
8.0	-0.098	0.045	0.000
8.2	-0.091	0.040	0.000
8.4	-0.084	0.034	0.000
8.6	-0.076	0.028	0.000
8.8	-0.068	0.023	0.000
9.0	-0.060	0.018	0.000
9.2	-0.052	0.013	0.000
9.4	-0.043	0.008	0.000
9.6	-0.035	0.003	0.000
9.8	-0.026	-0.002	0.000
10.0	-0.017	-0.006	0.000
10.2	-0.007	-0.011	0.000
10.4	0.002	-0.015	0.000
10.6	0.012	-0.020	0.000
10.8	0.021	-0.024	0.000
11.0	0.031	-0.028	0.000
11.2	0.040	-0.032	0.000
11.4	0.049	-0.036	0.000
11.6	0.059	-0.039	0.000
11.8	0.068	-0.043	0.000
12.0	0.077	-0.047	0.000
12.2	0.085	-0.050	0.000
12.4	0.094	-0.053	0.000
12.6	0.101	-0.057	0.000
12.8	0.109	-0.060	0.000
13.0	0.116	-0.063	0.000
13.2	0.123	-0.066	0.000
13.4	0.130	-0.069	0.000
13.6	0.136	-0.071	0.000
13.8	0.141	-0.074	0.000
14.0	0.146	-0.077	0.000
14.2	0.151	-0.079	0.000
14.4	0.156	-0.081	0.000
14.6	0.160	-0.084	0.000
14.8	0.163	-0.086	0.000
15.0	0.166	-0.088	0.000
15.2	0.169	-0.090	0.000
15.4	0.172	-0.092	0.000
15.6	0.174	-0.094	0.000
15.8	0.176	-0.096	0.000
16.0	0.178	-0.097	0.000
16.2	0.179	-0.099	0.000
16.4	0.180	-0.100	0.000
16.6	0.181	-0.102	0.000
16.8	0.182	-0.103	0.000
17.0	0.182	-0.104	0.000
17.2	0.182	-0.105	0.000
17.4	0.183	-0.106	0.000
17.6	0.183	-0.107	0.000
17.8	0.182	-0.108	0.000
18.0	0.182	-0.109	0.000
18.2	0.182	-0.110	0.000
18.4	0.181	-0.111	0.000
18.6	0.181	-0.111	0.000
18.8	0.180	-0.112	0.000
19.0	0.179	-0.112	0.000
19.2	0.179	-0.113	0.000
19.4	0.178	-0.113	0.000
19.6	0.177	-0.113	0.000
19.8	0.176	-0.113	0.000
20.0	0.175	-0.114	0.000
20.2	0.174	-0.114	0.000
20.4	0.173	-0.114	0.000
20.6	0.172	-0.114	0.000
20.8	0.171	-0.113	0.000
21.0	0.170	-0.113	0.000
21.2	0.169	-0.113	0.000
21.4	0.167	-0.113	0.000
21.6	0.166	-0.112	0.000
21.8	0.165	-0.112	0.000
22.0	0.164	-0.112	0.000
22.2	0.163	-0.111	0.000
22.4	0.162	-0.111	0.000
22.6	0.160	-0.110	0.000
22.8	0.159	-0.109	0.000
23.0	0.158	-0.109	0.000
23.2	0.157	-0.108	0.000
23.4	0.155	-0.107	0.000
23.6	0.154	-0.107	0.000
23.8	0.153	-0.106	0.000
24.0	0.152	-0.105	0.000
24.2	0.150	-0.104	0.000
24.4	0.149	-0.103	0.000
24.6	0.148	-0.102	0.000
24.8	0.147	-0.101	0.000
25.0	0.146	-0.100	0.000
25.2	0.144	-0.099	0.000
25.4	0.143	-0.098	0.000
25.6	0.142	-0.097	0.000
25.8	0.141	-0.096	0.000
26.0	0.139	-0.095	0.000
26.2	0.138	-0.094	0.000
26.4	0.137	-0.093	0.000
26.6	0.136	-0.092	0.000
26.8	0.134	-0.091	0.000
27.0	0.133	-0.089	0.000
27.2	0.132	-0.088	0.000
27.4	0.131	-0.087	0.000
27.6	0.129	-0.086	0.000
27.8	0.128	-0.084	0.000
28.0	0.127	-0.083	0.000
28.2	0.125	-0.082	0.000
28.4	0.124	-0.081	0.000
28.6	0.123	-0.079	0.000
28.8	0.121	-0.078	0.000
29.0	0.120	-0.077	0.000
29.2	0.118	-0.075	0.000
29.4	0.117	-0.074	0.000
29.6	0.115	-0.073	0.000
29.8	0.114	-0.071	0.000
30.0	0.112	-0.070	0.000
30.2	0.111	-0.069	0.000
30.4	0.109	-0.067	0.000
30.6	0.108	-0.066	0.000
30.8	0.106	-0.064	0.000
31.0	0.104	-0.063	0.000
31.2	0.103	-0.062	0.000
31.4	0.101	-0.060	0.000
31.6	0.100	-0.059	0.000
31.8	0.098	-0.057	0.000
32.0	0.096	-0.056	0.000
32.2	0.095	-0.054	0.000
32.4	0.093	-0.053	0.000
32.6	0.091	-0.052	0.000
32.8	0.089	-0.050	0.000
33.0	0.088	-0.049	0.000
33.2	0.086	-0.047	0.000
33.4	0.084	-0.046	0.000
33.6	0.082	-0.044	0.000
33.8	0.081	-0.043	0.000
34.0	0.079	-0.041	0.000
34.2	0.077	-0.040	0.000
34.4	0.075	-0.039	0.000
34.6	0.073	-0.037	0.000
34.8	0.071	-0.036	0.000
35.0	0.070	-0.034	0.000
35.2	0.068	-0.033	0.000
35.4	0.066	-0.031	0.000
35.6	0.064	-0.030	0.000
35.8	0.062	-0.028	0.000
36.0	0.060	-0.027	0.000
36.2	0.058	-0.025	0.000
36.4	0.056	-0.024	0.000
36.6	0.054	-0.023	0.000
36.8	0.052	-0.021	0.000
37.0	0.050	-0.020	0.000
37.2	0.048	-0.018	0.000
37.4	0.046	-0.017	0.000
37.6	0.044	-0.015	0.000
37.8	0.042	-0.014	0.000
38.0	0.040	-0.012	0.000
38.2	0.038	-0.011	0.000
38.4	0.036	-0.010	0.000
38.6	0.034	-0.008	0.000
38.8	0.032		

Table S4 The information on Mspline, Spline, and Lspline parameters with 0.2-year intervals for forced expiratory flow at 75% of forced vital capacity in males

Age, years	Mspline	Spline	Lspline
4.0	-0.145	0.188	0.000
4.2	-0.144	0.178	0.000
4.4	-0.142	0.168	0.000
4.6	-0.140	0.159	0.000
4.8	-0.139	0.151	0.000
5.0	-0.137	0.142	0.000
5.2	-0.135	0.134	0.000
5.4	-0.134	0.126	0.000
5.6	-0.132	0.119	0.000
5.8	-0.130	0.111	0.000
6.0	-0.128	0.104	0.000
6.2	-0.127	0.097	0.000
6.4	-0.125	0.090	0.000
6.6	-0.124	0.084	0.000
6.8	-0.124	0.077	0.000
7.0	-0.124	0.070	0.000
7.2	-0.124	0.064	0.000
7.4	-0.124	0.058	0.000
7.6	-0.124	0.051	0.000
7.8	-0.125	0.045	0.000
8.0	-0.125	0.039	0.000
8.2	-0.126	0.034	0.000
8.4	-0.126	0.028	0.000
8.6	-0.127	0.022	0.000
8.8	-0.126	0.017	0.000
9.0	-0.126	0.012	0.000
9.2	-0.125	0.007	0.000
9.4	-0.123	0.002	0.000
9.6	-0.120	-0.003	0.000
9.8	-0.116	-0.007	0.000
10.0	-0.111	-0.012	0.000
10.2	-0.105	-0.016	0.000
10.4	-0.098	-0.020	0.000
10.6	-0.090	-0.024	0.000
10.8	-0.081	-0.028	0.000
11.0	-0.071	-0.032	0.000
11.2	-0.060	-0.035	0.000
11.4	-0.049	-0.039	0.000
11.6	-0.037	-0.042	0.000
11.8	-0.024	-0.045	0.000
12.0	-0.011	-0.048	0.000
12.2	0.002	-0.051	0.000
12.4	0.016	-0.054	0.000
12.6	0.030	-0.057	0.000
12.8	0.044	-0.059	0.000
13.0	0.059	-0.062	0.000
13.2	0.073	-0.064	0.000
13.4	0.088	-0.066	0.000
13.6	0.102	-0.068	0.000
13.8	0.116	-0.070	0.000
14.0	0.130	-0.072	0.000
14.2	0.143	-0.074	0.000
14.4	0.156	-0.076	0.000
14.6	0.169	-0.078	0.000
14.8	0.181	-0.079	0.000
15.0	0.193	-0.081	0.000
15.2	0.204	-0.082	0.000
15.4	0.215	-0.083	0.000
15.6	0.226	-0.085	0.000
15.8	0.235	-0.086	0.000
16.0	0.245	-0.087	0.000
16.2	0.254	-0.088	0.000
16.4	0.262	-0.089	0.000
16.6	0.270	-0.090	0.000
16.8	0.277	-0.091	0.000
17.0	0.284	-0.092	0.000
17.2	0.290	-0.093	0.000
17.4	0.296	-0.094	0.000
17.6	0.301	-0.095	0.000
17.8	0.306	-0.095	0.000
18.0	0.311	-0.096	0.000
18.2	0.315	-0.096	0.000
18.4	0.319	-0.097	0.000
18.6	0.322	-0.097	0.000
18.8	0.325	-0.098	0.000
19.0	0.328	-0.098	0.000
19.2	0.331	-0.099	0.000
19.4	0.333	-0.099	0.000
19.6	0.335	-0.099	0.000
19.8	0.336	-0.099	0.000
20.0	0.338	-0.099	0.000
20.2	0.339	-0.100	0.000
20.4	0.339	-0.100	0.000
20.6	0.340	-0.100	0.000
20.8	0.340	-0.100	0.000
21.0	0.340	-0.100	0.000
21.2	0.340	-0.100	0.000
21.4	0.339	-0.099	0.000
21.6	0.338	-0.099	0.000
21.8	0.337	-0.099	0.000
22.0	0.336	-0.099	0.000
22.2	0.334	-0.099	0.000
22.4	0.333	-0.098	0.000
22.6	0.331	-0.098	0.000
22.8	0.329	-0.098	0.000
23.0	0.326	-0.097	0.000
23.2	0.324	-0.097	0.000
23.4	0.321	-0.097	0.000
23.6	0.318	-0.096	0.000
23.8	0.315	-0.096	0.000
24.0	0.312	-0.095	0.000
24.2	0.308	-0.095	0.000
24.4	0.305	-0.094	0.000
24.6	0.301	-0.094	0.000
24.8	0.298	-0.093	0.000
25.0	0.294	-0.093	0.000
25.2	0.290	-0.092	0.000
25.4	0.286	-0.091	0.000
25.6	0.282	-0.091	0.000
25.8	0.278	-0.090	0.000
26.0	0.274	-0.089	0.000
26.2	0.270	-0.089	0.000
26.4	0.266	-0.088	0.000
26.6	0.262	-0.087	0.000
26.8	0.257	-0.087	0.000
27.0	0.253	-0.086	0.000
27.2	0.249	-0.085	0.000
27.4	0.245	-0.084	0.000
27.6	0.241	-0.083	0.000
27.8	0.237	-0.083	0.000
28.0	0.233	-0.082	0.000
28.2	0.228	-0.081	0.000
28.4	0.224	-0.080	0.000
28.6	0.220	-0.079	0.000
28.8	0.216	-0.078	0.000
29.0	0.212	-0.077	0.000
29.2	0.208	-0.076	0.000
29.4	0.204	-0.075	0.000
29.6	0.200	-0.074	0.000
29.8	0.196	-0.073	0.000
30.0	0.192	-0.072	0.000
30.2	0.188	-0.071	0.000
30.4	0.184	-0.070	0.000
30.6	0.180	-0.069	0.000
30.8	0.176	-0.068	0.000
31.0	0.172	-0.067	0.000
31.2	0.168	-0.066	0.000
31.4	0.165	-0.064	0.000
31.6	0.161	-0.063	0.000
31.8	0.157	-0.062	0.000
32.0	0.153	-0.061	0.000
32.2	0.150	-0.060	0.000
32.4	0.146	-0.059	0.000
32.6	0.142	-0.057	0.000
32.8	0.139	-0.056	0.000
33.0	0.135	-0.055	0.000
33.2	0.131	-0.054	0.000
33.4	0.128	-0.052	0.000
33.6	0.124	-0.051	0.000
33.8	0.121	-0.050	0.000
34.0	0.118	-0.049	0.000
34.2	0.114	-0.047	0.000
34.4	0.111	-0.046	0.000
34.6	0.108	-0.045	0.000
34.8	0.104	-0.043	0.000
35.0	0.101	-0.042	0.000
35.2	0.098	-0.041	0.000
35.4	0.095	-0.039	0.000
35.6	0.091	-0.038	0.000
35.8	0.088	-0.037	0.000
36.0	0.085	-0.035	0.000
36.2	0.082	-0.034	0.000
36.4	0.079	-0.033	0.000
36.6	0.076	-0.031	0.000
36.8	0.073	-0.030	0.000
37.0	0.069	-0.028	0.000
37.2	0.066	-0.027	0.000
37.4	0.063	-0.026	0.000
37.6	0.060	-0.024	0.000
37.8	0.057	-0.023	0.000
38.0	0.054	-0.021	0.000
38.2	0.051	-0.020	0.000
38.4	0.048	-0.019	0.000
38.6	0.045	-0.017	0.000
38.8	0.042		

Table S5 The information on Mspline, Spline, and Lspline parameters with 0.2-year intervals for forced expiratory flow at 75% of forced vital capacity in females

Age, years	Mspline	Spline	Lspline
4.0	-0.360	0.249	0.000
4.2	-0.346	0.236	0.000
4.4	-0.332	0.224	0.000
4.6	-0.319	0.212	0.000
4.8	-0.306	0.200	0.000
5.0	-0.294	0.189	0.000
5.2	-0.282	0.179	0.000
5.4	-0.271	0.169	0.000
5.6	-0.260	0.159	0.000
5.8	-0.250	0.149	0.000
6.0	-0.241	0.140	0.000
6.2	-0.233	0.131	0.000
6.4	-0.225	0.122	0.000
6.6	-0.218	0.113	0.000
6.8	-0.212	0.104	0.000
7.0	-0.205	0.096	0.000
7.2	-0.199	0.087	0.000
7.4	-0.193	0.079	0.000
7.6	-0.186	0.070	0.000
7.8	-0.180	0.062	0.000
8.0	-0.172	0.054	0.000
8.2	-0.164	0.047	0.000
8.4	-0.155	0.039	0.000
8.6	-0.145	0.032	0.000
8.8	-0.135	0.024	0.000
9.0	-0.125	0.017	0.000
9.2	-0.114	0.010	0.000
9.4	-0.102	0.004	0.000
9.6	-0.090	-0.003	0.000
9.8	-0.077	-0.009	0.000
10.0	-0.064	-0.016	0.000
10.2	-0.050	-0.022	0.000
10.4	-0.036	-0.027	0.000
10.6	-0.021	-0.033	0.000
10.8	-0.007	-0.038	0.000
11.0	0.008	-0.044	0.000
11.2	0.023	-0.049	0.000
11.4	0.039	-0.054	0.000
11.6	0.054	-0.058	0.000
11.8	0.069	-0.063	0.000
12.0	0.084	-0.067	0.000
12.2	0.098	-0.071	0.000
12.4	0.113	-0.075	0.000
12.6	0.127	-0.079	0.000
12.8	0.140	-0.083	0.000
13.0	0.153	-0.086	0.000
13.2	0.166	-0.090	0.000
13.4	0.178	-0.093	0.000
13.6	0.190	-0.096	0.000
13.8	0.201	-0.099	0.000
14.0	0.212	-0.102	0.000
14.2	0.222	-0.105	0.000
14.4	0.232	-0.107	0.000
14.6	0.241	-0.109	0.000
14.8	0.249	-0.112	0.000
15.0	0.257	-0.114	0.000
15.2	0.265	-0.116	0.000
15.4	0.272	-0.118	0.000
15.6	0.279	-0.119	0.000
15.8	0.285	-0.121	0.000
16.0	0.291	-0.123	0.000
16.2	0.296	-0.124	0.000
16.4	0.301	-0.125	0.000
16.6	0.306	-0.126	0.000
16.8	0.310	-0.127	0.000
17.0	0.314	-0.128	0.000
17.2	0.317	-0.129	0.000
17.4	0.321	-0.130	0.000
17.6	0.324	-0.131	0.000
17.8	0.326	-0.131	0.000
18.0	0.329	-0.132	0.000
18.2	0.331	-0.132	0.000
18.4	0.333	-0.133	0.000
18.6	0.334	-0.133	0.000
18.8	0.336	-0.133	0.000
19.0	0.337	-0.133	0.000
19.2	0.338	-0.133	0.000
19.4	0.339	-0.133	0.000
19.6	0.339	-0.133	0.000
19.8	0.340	-0.133	0.000
20.0	0.340	-0.133	0.000
20.2	0.340	-0.133	0.000
20.4	0.340	-0.132	0.000
20.6	0.340	-0.132	0.000
20.8	0.340	-0.131	0.000
21.0	0.340	-0.131	0.000
21.2	0.339	-0.130	0.000
21.4	0.338	-0.130	0.000
21.6	0.338	-0.129	0.000
21.8	0.337	-0.128	0.000
22.0	0.335	-0.128	0.000
22.2	0.334	-0.127	0.000
22.4	0.333	-0.126	0.000
22.6	0.332	-0.125	0.000
22.8	0.330	-0.124	0.000
23.0	0.328	-0.123	0.000
23.2	0.327	-0.122	0.000
23.4	0.325	-0.121	0.000
23.6	0.323	-0.120	0.000
23.8	0.321	-0.119	0.000
24.0	0.319	-0.118	0.000
24.2	0.317	-0.117	0.000
24.4	0.314	-0.116	0.000
24.6	0.312	-0.115	0.000
24.8	0.310	-0.114	0.000
25.0	0.307	-0.112	0.000
25.2	0.304	-0.111	0.000
25.4	0.302	-0.110	0.000
25.6	0.299	-0.109	0.000
25.8	0.296	-0.107	0.000
26.0	0.293	-0.106	0.000
26.2	0.290	-0.105	0.000
26.4	0.287	-0.103	0.000
26.6	0.284	-0.102	0.000
26.8	0.281	-0.100	0.000
27.0	0.278	-0.099	0.000
27.2	0.275	-0.098	0.000
27.4	0.272	-0.096	0.000
27.6	0.269	-0.095	0.000
27.8	0.265	-0.093	0.000
28.0	0.262	-0.092	0.000
28.2	0.258	-0.090	0.000
28.4	0.255	-0.089	0.000
28.6	0.251	-0.087	0.000
28.8	0.248	-0.086	0.000
29.0	0.244	-0.084	0.000
29.2	0.240	-0.083	0.000
29.4	0.237	-0.081	0.000
29.6	0.233	-0.080	0.000
29.8	0.229	-0.078	0.000
30.0	0.225	-0.076	0.000
30.2	0.221	-0.075	0.000
30.4	0.217	-0.073	0.000
30.6	0.213	-0.072	0.000
30.8	0.209	-0.070	0.000
31.0	0.205	-0.068	0.000
31.2	0.201	-0.067	0.000
31.4	0.197	-0.065	0.000
31.6	0.193	-0.064	0.000
31.8	0.189	-0.062	0.000
32.0	0.185	-0.060	0.000
32.2	0.181	-0.059	0.000
32.4	0.176	-0.057	0.000
32.6	0.172	-0.055	0.000
32.8	0.168	-0.054	0.000
33.0	0.164	-0.052	0.000
33.2	0.159	-0.050	0.000
33.4	0.155	-0.049	0.000
33.6	0.151	-0.047	0.000
33.8	0.146	-0.045	0.000
34.0	0.142	-0.044	0.000
34.2	0.138	-0.042	0.000
34.4	0.133	-0.040	0.000
34.6	0.129	-0.039	0.000
34.8	0.124	-0.037	0.000
35.0	0.120	-0.035	0.000
35.2	0.115	-0.034	0.000
35.4	0.111	-0.032	0.000
35.6	0.107	-0.030	0.000
35.8	0.102	-0.029	0.000
36.0	0.098	-0.027	0.000
36.2	0.093	-0.025	0.000
36.4	0.089	-0.024	0.000
36.6	0.084	-0.022	0.000
36.8	0.080	-0.020	0.000
37.0	0.075	-0.019	0.000
37.2	0.071	-0.017	0.000
37.4	0.066	-0.015	0.000
37.6	0.062	-0.014	0.000
37.8	0.057	-0.012	0.000
38.0	0.053	-0.011	0.000
38.2	0.048	-0.009	0.000
38.4	0.044	-0.007	0.000
38.6	0.039	-0.006	0.000
38.8	0.035		

Table S6 Comparison of the improvement rates between small and large airway indices in patients with suspected asthma

Characteristics	Full sample	Male	Female	Aged <14 years	Aged ≥14 years
Large airway	13 (13)	13 (13)	12 (13)	15 (14)	13 (13)
Small airway	48 (47)*	49 (47)*	48 (46)*	68 (52)*	46 (46)*
FEV ₁	19 (16)	20 (16)	18 (16)	22 (17)	18 (16)
FEV ₁ /FVC	11 (10)	11 (10)	10 (10)	16 (10)	10 (10)
FVC	9 (11)	10 (10)	9 (11)	8 (10)	9 (11)
FEF ₇₅	54 (59)	55 (60)	54 (58)	75 (60)	52 (58)
FEF ₅₀	45 (38)	46 (38)	44 (38)	64 (47)	43 (37)
MMEF	46 (40)	47 (40)	46 (39)	65 (47)	44 (38)

^{*}, P<0.05, small airway parameters compared with large airway parameters. Improvement rate = [(value_(post-BD) – best value_(pre-BD))/best value_(pre-BD)] × 100%. Data are presented as mean (standard deviation, unit = %). FEF₅₀, forced expiratory flow at 50% of forced vital capacity; FEF₇₅, forced expiratory flow at 75% of forced vital capacity; FEV₁, forced expiratory volume in 1 second; FVC, forced vital capacity; FEV₁/FVC, the ratio of forced expiratory volume in 1 second to forced vital capacity; MMEF, maximal mid-expiratory flow. Large airway includes FEV₁, FVC and FEV₁/FVC ratio. Small airway includes FEF₅₀, FEF₇₅ and MMEF.

Table S7 Comparison of the improvement rates between small and large airway indices in patients with suspected chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and forced expiratory volume in 1 second to forced vital capacity ratio of less than 0.7 after bronchodilation

Characteristics	Full sample	Male	Female
Large airway	10 (10)	10 (10)	10 (10)
Small airway	20 (30)*	20 (30)*	30 (30)*
FEV ₁	10 (10)	10 (10)	10 (10)
FEV ₁ /FVC	10 (10)	10 (10)	10 (10)
FVC	10 (10)	10 (10)	10 (10)
FEF ₇₅	30 (30)	30 (30)	30 (30)
FEF ₅₀	20 (20)	20 (20)	30 (20)
MMEF	20 (20)	20 (20)	20 (20)

^{*}, P<0.05, small airway parameters compared with large airway parameters. Improvement rate = [(value_(post-BD) – best value_(pre-BD))/best value_(pre-BD)] × 100%. Data are presented as mean (standard deviation, unit = %). FEF₅₀, forced expiratory flow at 50% of forced vital capacity; FEF₇₅, forced expiratory flow at 75% of forced vital capacity; FEV₁, forced expiratory volume in 1 second; FVC, forced vital capacity; FEV₁/FVC, the ratio of forced expiratory volume in 1 second to forced vital capacity; MMEF, maximal mid-expiratory flow. Large airway includes FEV₁, FVC and FEV₁/FVC ratio. Small airway includes FEF₅₀, FEF₇₅ and MMEF.