

## Supplementary

**Table S1** The association between bradycardia and steroid use in COVID-19 patients not using remdesivir

Groups	With bradycardia (n=20)	Without bradycardia (n=48)	OR (95% CI)	P
Using steroids, n (%)	9 (45.0)	8 (16.7)	4.09 (1.28–13.09)	0.014
Not using steroids, n (%)	11 (55.0)	40 (83.3)		

COVID-19, coronavirus disease 2019; OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval.