

Table S1 Clavien-Dindo classification

Grade of complication	Definition
I	Deviation from the normal postoperative course not requiring any intervention
II	Requiring pharmacologic treatment with drugs. Blood transfusion and total parenteral nutrition are included
III	Requires surgical, endoscopic or radiological intervention
IIIa	Without general anesthesia
IIIb	With general anesthesia
IV	Life-threatening complication requiring admission to intensive care unit
IVa	Uniorgan dysfunction (including dialysis)
IVb	Multiorgan dysfunction
V	Death