

Table S1 ARGs from the GeneCards website and Harmonizome portal

Gene symbol	Description
<i>BMF</i>	Bcl2 modifying factor
<i>DAPK2</i>	Death-associated protein kinase 2
<i>E2F1</i>	E2F transcription factor 1
<i>STK11</i>	Serine/threonine kinase 11
<i>TFDP1</i>	Transcription factor Dp-1
<i>ABHD4</i>	Abhydrolase domain containing 4
<i>AFAP1L1</i>	Actin filament associated protein 1-like 1
<i>AKT1</i>	v-akt murine thymoma viral oncogene homolog 1
<i>AKT2</i>	v-akt murine thymoma viral oncogene homolog 2
<i>ANGPTL4</i>	Angiopoietin-like 4
<i>BAX</i>	BCL2-associated X protein
<i>BCAR1</i>	Breast cancer anti-estrogen resistance 1
<i>BCL2</i>	B-cell CLL/lymphoma 2
<i>BCL2L11</i>	BCL2-like 11 (apoptosis facilitator)
<i>BIRC3</i>	Baculoviral IAP repeat containing 3
<i>BMF</i>	Bcl2 modifying factor
<i>BRAF</i>	B-Raf proto-oncogene, serine/threonine kinase
<i>BRCA2</i>	Breast cancer 2, early onset
<i>BSG</i>	Basigin (Ok blood group)
<i>CALR</i>	Calreticulin
<i>CASP2</i>	Caspase 2, apoptosis-related cysteine peptidase
<i>CASP3</i>	Caspase 3, apoptosis-related cysteine peptidase
<i>CASP8</i>	Caspase 8, apoptosis-related cysteine peptidase
<i>CAV1</i>	Caveolin 1, caveolae protein, 22kDa
<i>CCAR2</i>	Cell cycle and apoptosis regulator 2
<i>CD63</i>	CD63 molecule
<i>CDCP1</i>	CUB domain containing protein 1
<i>CDH1</i>	Cadherin 1, type 1, E-cadherin (epithelial)
<i>CDH2</i>	Cadherin 2, type 1, N-cadherin (neuronal)
<i>CDKN2A</i>	Cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 2A
<i>CEACAM6</i>	Carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 6 (non-specific cross reacting antigen)
<i>CEBPB</i>	CCAAT/enhancer binding protein (C/EBP), beta
<i>CHUK</i>	Conserved helix-loop-helix ubiquitous kinase
<i>CLDN1</i>	Claudin 1
<i>CLU</i>	Clusterin
<i>CMA1</i>	Chymase 1, mast cell
<i>COPS5</i>	COP9 signalosome subunit 5
<i>CSNK2A1</i>	Casein kinase 2, alpha 1 polypeptide
<i>CSPG4</i>	Chondroitin sulfate proteoglycan 4
<i>CTNND1</i>	Catenin (cadherin-associated protein), delta 1
<i>CTTN</i>	Cortactin
<i>CXCL12</i>	Chemokine (C-X-C motif) ligand 12
<i>DAP3</i>	Death associated protein 3
<i>DAPK1</i>	Death-associated protein kinase 1
<i>DLG1</i>	Discs, large homolog 1 (Drosophila)
<i>EDA2R</i>	Ectodysplasin A2 receptor
<i>EEF1A1</i>	Eukaryotic translation elongation factor 1 alpha 1
<i>EEF2K</i>	Eukaryotic elongation factor 2 kinase
<i>EGFR</i>	Epidermal growth factor receptor
<i>EIF2AK3</i>	Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2-alpha kinase 3
<i>ERBB4</i>	erb-b2 receptor tyrosine kinase 4
<i>FER</i>	fer (fps/fes related) tyrosine kinase

Table S1 (continued)

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Gene symbol	Description
<i>FGF2</i>	Fibroblast growth factor 2 (basic)
<i>FN1</i>	Fibronectin 1
<i>HGF</i>	Hepatocyte growth factor (hepapoietin A; scatter factor)
<i>HK2</i>	Hexokinase 2
<i>HMCN1</i>	Hemicentin 1
<i>HMGA1</i>	High mobility group AT-hook 1
<i>HOXA10</i>	Homeobox A10
<i>HTRA1</i>	HtrA serine peptidase 1
<i>IGF1R</i>	Insulin-like growth factor 1 receptor
<i>IKZF3</i>	IKAROS family zinc finger 3 (Aiolos)
<i>ITGA2</i>	Integrin, alpha 2 (CD49B, alpha 2 subunit of VLA-2 receptor)
<i>ITGA3</i>	Integrin, alpha 3 (antigen CD49C, alpha 3 subunit of VLA-3 receptor)
<i>ITGA4</i>	Integrin, alpha 4 (antigen CD49D, alpha 4 subunit of VLA-4 receptor)
<i>ITGA5</i>	Integrin, alpha 5 (fibronectin receptor, alpha polypeptide)
<i>ITGA6</i>	Integrin, alpha 6
<i>ITGA8</i>	Integrin, alpha 8
<i>ITGAV</i>	Integrin, alpha V
<i>ITGB1</i>	Integrin, beta 1 (fibronectin receptor, beta polypeptide, antigen CD29 includes MDF2, MSK12)
<i>KDR</i>	Kinase insert domain receptor
<i>KL</i>	Klotho
<i>KRAS</i>	Kirsten rat sarcoma viral oncogene homolog
<i>LGALS1</i>	Lectin, galactoside-binding, soluble, 1
<i>LRP1</i>	Low density lipoprotein receptor-related protein 1
<i>LTB4R2</i>	Leukotriene B4 receptor 2
<i>MAPK1</i>	Mitogen-activated protein kinase 1
<i>MAPK3</i>	Mitogen-activated protein kinase 3
<i>MAVS</i>	Mitochondrial antiviral signaling protein
<i>MCL1</i>	Myeloid cell leukemia 1
<i>MDM2</i>	MDM2 proto-oncogene, E3 ubiquitin protein ligase
<i>MET</i>	MET proto-oncogene, receptor tyrosine kinase
<i>MGAT5</i>	Mannosyl (alpha-1,6-)-glycoprotein beta-1,6-N-acetyl-glucosaminyltransferase
<i>MIR200C</i>	MicroRNA 200c
<i>MMP11</i>	Matrix metalloproteinase 11
<i>MMP13</i>	Matrix metalloproteinase 13
<i>MMP2</i>	Matrix metalloproteinase 2
<i>MTA1</i>	Metastasis associated 1
<i>MTOR</i>	Mechanistic target of rapamycin (serine/threonine kinase)
<i>MYBBP1A</i>	MYB binding protein (P160) 1a
<i>NRP1</i>	Neuropilin 1
<i>NTF3</i>	Neurotrophin 3
<i>NTRK2</i>	Neurotrophic tyrosine kinase, receptor, type 2
<i>OLFM3</i>	Olfactomedin 3
<i>PAK1</i>	p21 protein (Cdc42/Rac)-activated kinase 1
<i>PAK4</i>	p21 protein (Cdc42/Rac)-activated kinase 4
<i>PECAM1</i>	Platelet/endothelial cell adhesion molecule 1
<i>PIK3CA</i>	Phosphatidylinositol-4,5-bisphosphate 3-kinase, catalytic subunit alpha
<i>PIK3CG</i>	Phosphatidylinositol-4,5-bisphosphate 3-kinase, catalytic subunit gamma
<i>PLK1</i>	Polo-like kinase 1
<i>PRKCA</i>	Protein kinase C, alpha
<i>PRKD1</i>	Protein kinase D1
<i>PTEN</i>	Phosphatase and tensin homolog

Table S1 (continued)

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Gene symbol	Description
<i>PTH1H</i>	Parathyroid hormone-like hormone
<i>PTK2</i>	Protein tyrosine kinase 2
<i>PTK2B</i>	Protein tyrosine kinase 2 beta
<i>PTK6</i>	Protein tyrosine kinase 6
<i>PTPN11</i>	Protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 11
<i>PTRH2</i>	Peptidyl-tRNA hydrolase 2
<i>RAD9A</i>	RAD9 homolog A (<i>S. pombe</i>)
<i>RHOA</i>	ras homolog family member A
<i>RHOC</i>	ras homolog family member C
<i>RIPK1</i>	receptor (TNFRSF)-interacting serine-threonine kinase 1
<i>ROCK1</i>	Rho-associated, coiled-coil containing protein kinase 1
<i>S100A4</i>	S100 calcium binding protein A4
<i>SCRIB</i>	Scribbled planar cell polarity protein
<i>SH3GLB1</i>	SH3-domain GRB2-like endophilin B1
<i>SIK1</i>	Salt-inducible kinase 1
<i>SIRPA</i>	Signal-regulatory protein alpha
<i>SIRT3</i>	Sirtuin 3
<i>SKP2</i>	S-phase kinase-associated protein 2, E3 ubiquitin protein ligase
<i>SLCO1B3</i>	Solute carrier organic anion transporter family, member 1B3
<i>SMAD4</i>	SMAD family member 4
<i>SNAI2</i>	Snail family zinc finger 2
<i>SRC</i>	SRC proto-oncogene, non-receptor tyrosine kinase
<i>STAT3</i>	Signal transducer and activator of transcription 3 (acute-phase response factor)
<i>STK11</i>	Serine/threonine kinase 11
<i>TAGLN</i>	Transgelin
<i>TGFB1</i>	Transforming growth factor, beta 1
<i>THBS1</i>	Thrombospondin 1
<i>TIMP1</i>	TIMP metalloproteinase inhibitor 1
<i>TP53</i>	Tumor protein p53
<i>TPM1</i>	Tropomyosin 1 (alpha)
<i>UCHL1</i>	Ubiquitin carboxyl-terminal esterase L1 (ubiquitin thiolesterase)
<i>USP9X</i>	Ubiquitin specific peptidase 9, X-linked
<i>WISP3</i>	WNT1 inducible signaling pathway protein 3
<i>WNT2</i>	Wingless-type MMTV integration site family member 2
<i>XIAP</i>	X-linked inhibitor of apoptosis, E3 ubiquitin protein ligase
<i>YWHAZ</i>	Tyrosine 3-monooxygenase/tryptophan 5-monooxygenase activation protein, zeta

ARGs, anoikis-related genes.

Table S2 Differentially expressed genes between the LUAD and normal lung tissues

Gene	conMean	treatMean	LogFC	P value	FDR
<i>NTRK2</i>	1.459345	0.424237	-1.78238	3.37E-21	1.73E-20
<i>CEACAM6</i>	208.0287	600.2231	1.528716	8.49E-08	1.50E-07
<i>CAV1</i>	344.7297	34.83055	-3.30704	1.09E-35	2.30E-33
<i>CEACAM5</i>	7.57202	232.7926	4.942223	3.91E-16	1.34E-15
<i>PTRH2</i>	2.439905	5.364446	1.136604	2.59E-30	4.53E-29
<i>DAPK2</i>	5.475327	1.577199	-1.79558	4.53E-30	6.80E-29
<i>BMF</i>	4.402678	9.359989	1.088126	6.90E-15	2.08E-14
<i>CDH1</i>	35.97208	79.27525	1.139993	3.24E-21	1.68E-20
<i>PAK1</i>	5.985777	14.75736	1.301824	1.99E-31	5.21E-30
<i>ITGAV</i>	12.86877	27.55803	1.098598	2.63E-14	7.52E-14
<i>ERBB2</i>	16.55201	37.24483	1.170033	7.02E-16	2.32E-15
<i>ANGPTL4</i>	7.903415	23.79498	1.590109	3.12E-08	5.70E-08
<i>PDK4</i>	53.4055	11.53916	-2.21045	1.54E-27	1.51E-26
<i>ITGA2</i>	4.838763	15.83726	1.710613	3.82E-10	7.98E-10
<i>BIRC5</i>	0.806704	11.4556	3.82787	2.17E-32	6.51E-31
<i>TIMP1</i>	104.2625	331.3464	1.66812	5.03E-24	3.20E-23
<i>BDNF</i>	1.412052	0.308034	-2.19663	4.34E-28	4.68E-27
<i>DAP3</i>	13.30665	27.13381	1.027945	1.44E-32	4.65E-31
<i>CDCP1</i>	5.997691	12.93023	1.108269	1.45E-10	3.19E-10
<i>SKP2</i>	2.257473	5.941725	1.396173	2.45E-19	9.81E-19
<i>CHEK2</i>	1.240853	3.807431	1.617485	7.44E-28	7.44E-27
<i>E2F1</i>	3.16123	9.782405	1.629703	1.38E-17	5.17E-17
<i>EGF</i>	0.341358	1.796843	2.396107	1.41E-13	3.84E-13
<i>ITGB4</i>	11.01898	37.56465	1.769385	8.66E-12	2.03E-11
<i>CXCL12</i>	14.45391	6.667421	-1.11626	1.11E-20	5.42E-20
<i>PHLDA2</i>	5.903152	32.97805	2.481949	2.98E-25	2.08E-24
<i>CEMIP</i>	2.207179	10.13753	2.19943	1.47E-11	3.37E-11
<i>CDKN3</i>	0.655207	5.414103	3.0467	1.11E-29	1.56E-28
<i>SFN</i>	66.35901	141.2371	1.089755	1.43E-12	3.57E-12
<i>CDKN2A</i>	0.498778	6.306165	3.660292	1.45E-14	4.22E-14
<i>CLDN1</i>	13.05098	27.14506	1.056531	9.13E-05	0.000131
<i>PLAU</i>	10.13356	67.75672	2.741223	1.24E-20	5.93E-20
<i>PLK1</i>	0.577681	5.911287	3.355128	2.65E-34	3.02E-32
<i>PPARG</i>	12.49131	4.583032	-1.44655	1.03E-25	7.47E-25
<i>IL6</i>	26.9944	4.258953	-2.66409	2.68E-14	7.61E-14
<i>NQO1</i>	11.45179	99.72122	3.122328	2.77E-23	1.66E-22
<i>MMP13</i>	0.172913	12.74526	6.203768	4.26E-26	3.44E-25
<i>MMP9</i>	8.445666	37.58517	2.15388	7.65E-16	2.47E-15
<i>PTHLH</i>	0.302626	2.21365	2.870819	1.08E-10	2.41E-10
<i>PDGFB</i>	16.21705	6.406811	-1.33983	2.92E-21	1.53E-20
<i>EZH2</i>	0.781974	5.121606	2.711404	3.59E-34	3.02E-32
<i>HMGA1</i>	22.9883	122.422	2.412891	2.54E-30	4.53E-29
<i>ETV4</i>	0.921363	14.53647	3.979764	1.28E-33	8.94E-32
<i>LAMB3</i>	42.63496	95.72951	1.166927	6.45E-08	1.15E-07
<i>CDH2</i>	0.419067	1.841415	2.135562	0.01477	0.017524
<i>ZEB2</i>	5.386688	2.468137	-1.12598	3.08E-27	2.81E-26
<i>SPINK1</i>	1.319622	146.1993	6.791668	1.77E-21	9.53E-21
<i>AFP</i>	0.003682	1.60566	8.768385	3.52E-07	5.92E-07
<i>ITGA8</i>	9.324436	2.461639	-1.9214	4.25E-30	6.61E-29
<i>NOX4</i>	0.344121	0.952887	1.469389	2.16E-12	5.30E-12
<i>PBK</i>	0.412442	4.809441	3.543607	6.04E-31	1.27E-29
<i>MET</i>	17.25154	46.3165	1.424801	0.00013	0.000183

Table S2 (continued)

Table S2 (continued)

Gene	conMean	treatMean	LogFC	P value	FDR
<i>PARP1</i>	13.51054	28.90555	1.097261	5.56E-28	5.84E-27
<i>PRKCQ</i>	4.268511	1.602126	-1.41374	3.24E-27	2.90E-26
<i>BRCA2</i>	0.339542	0.843169	1.312233	3.66E-16	1.26E-15
<i>INHBB</i>	4.473434	10.35193	1.210446	0.00024	0.000329
<i>SESN1</i>	11.429	4.071707	-1.48899	1.29E-30	2.59E-29
<i>CD24</i>	34.2443	101.4381	1.566664	1.47E-12	3.65E-12
<i>ZEB1</i>	6.721329	2.969283	-1.17863	1.77E-23	1.08E-22
<i>KL</i>	3.741415	0.827148	-2.17737	4.92E-31	1.09E-29
<i>CRYAB</i>	13.23142	3.801814	-1.79921	8.20E-29	9.48E-28
<i>FGF2</i>	2.567315	0.721668	-1.83085	1.29E-28	1.43E-27
<i>LTF</i>	11.62666	31.51266	1.438495	0.028511	0.032718
<i>SPIB</i>	0.678391	1.399431	1.044652	3.50E-05	5.09E-05
<i>TRIM31</i>	0.181827	3.289068	4.177039	1.59E-19	6.56E-19
<i>PLAT</i>	7.54567	26.14058	1.79257	0.010244	0.012329
<i>UBE2C</i>	1.60742	32.38577	4.332541	3.93E-33	2.02E-31
<i>TWIST1</i>	0.253824	1.521217	2.583325	4.50E-12	1.09E-11
<i>PRDX4</i>	23.96977	68.97368	1.52483	7.79E-27	6.82E-26
<i>BNIP3</i>	7.395377	17.84547	1.270862	1.19E-20	5.73E-20
<i>TUBB3</i>	0.068728	2.033853	4.887168	4.81E-33	2.02E-31
<i>HSP90B1</i>	115.4289	243.8431	1.078948	2.82E-27	2.63E-26
<i>SLC2A1</i>	3.128873	38.73479	3.629915	3.56E-32	9.96E-31
<i>HMOX1</i>	77.18324	27.76545	-1.475	4.41E-07	7.30E-07
<i>CD36</i>	19.92681	2.925336	-2.76804	5.72E-33	2.04E-31
<i>CASP6</i>	6.62428	13.99302	1.078872	3.68E-29	4.68E-28
<i>CDH3</i>	2.824993	21.18021	2.906398	1.68E-20	7.66E-20
<i>PTK6</i>	3.042013	10.78901	1.826464	6.09E-17	2.19E-16
<i>CEACAM1</i>	2.451078	11.42692	2.220948	4.75E-25	3.27E-24
<i>GDF2</i>	0.039181	0.001975	-4.31052	9.82E-36	2.30E-33
<i>IL17A</i>	0.00785	0.039486	2.330641	9.31E-05	0.000133
<i>SIRPA</i>	25.99414	12.09253	-1.10407	2.88E-24	1.86E-23
<i>TRAF2</i>	4.225668	9.311616	1.139852	9.70E-23	5.43E-22
<i>ADCY10</i>	0.019169	0.047658	1.313909	2.46E-06	3.89E-06
<i>COL13A1</i>	2.605212	1.174428	-1.14944	7.38E-18	2.84E-17
<i>MNX1</i>	0.031243	0.68558	4.455721	4.72E-26	3.61E-25
<i>ITPRIP</i>	14.52811	5.168806	-1.49094	1.22E-26	1.05E-25
<i>BCL2L15</i>	0.29178	3.668002	3.65204	1.59E-26	1.34E-25
<i>MMP11</i>	0.515533	21.32976	5.37066	4.33E-33	2.02E-31
<i>SEMA7A</i>	2.368737	5.125549	1.113588	5.99E-06	9.19E-06
<i>CCDC178</i>	0.199377	0.050053	-1.99397	2.65E-13	7.05E-13
<i>BUB1</i>	0.62834	4.43815	2.82034	7.17E-30	1.04E-28
<i>CDC25C</i>	0.113315	1.603509	3.822824	2.95E-34	3.02E-32
<i>CDK1</i>	1.559918	9.505669	2.607318	3.27E-29	4.29E-28
<i>SLCO1B3</i>	0.006367	1.009586	7.30893	9.34E-12	2.18E-11
<i>MAD2L1</i>	0.576884	3.733171	2.694049	2.56E-31	6.32E-30
<i>SCRIB</i>	9.058831	20.81375	1.20014	2.30E-19	9.27E-19
<i>F10</i>	3.916651	1.537651	-1.34889	2.33E-26	1.91E-25
<i>NTRK3</i>	0.227412	0.071928	-1.66069	4.57E-26	3.55E-25
<i>TNC</i>	11.52425	38.07029	1.723992	6.61E-06	1.01E-05
<i>HOTAIR</i>	0.002517	0.433452	7.428268	4.27E-12	1.04E-11
<i>LDHA</i>	51.09425	141.9697	1.47435	3.71E-30	5.99E-29
<i>SPP1</i>	9.26432	288.484	4.960662	2.02E-30	3.85E-29

Table S2 (continued)

Table S2 (continued)

Gene	conMean	treatMean	LogFC	P value	FDR
<i>CRABP2</i>	3.403524	179.2632	5.718907	4.06E-29	5.02E-28
<i>CEACAM8</i>	0.94575	0.244336	-1.95259	6.81E-14	1.88E-13
<i>AFAP1L1</i>	8.413644	2.851212	-1.56116	6.94E-28	7.11E-27
<i>PCNA</i>	26.99732	64.25891	1.251081	1.43E-25	1.02E-24
<i>KRT14</i>	0.348281	5.629812	4.014764	1.21E-05	1.82E-05
<i>RAC3</i>	1.863929	10.1597	2.446439	7.45E-25	5.05E-24
<i>FOXA1</i>	7.609689	22.00473	1.531904	7.50E-16	2.46E-15
<i>ONECUT1</i>	0.001762	0.283572	7.33047	7.16E-29	8.59E-28
<i>S100A7</i>	0.157863	6.745972	5.41728	0.000119	0.000169
<i>MUC4</i>	1.229496	7.08529	2.526759	9.91E-10	2.00E-09
<i>UCHL1</i>	2.681411	33.20264	3.630234	4.38E-11	9.90E-11
<i>MMP3</i>	0.074374	1.225321	4.042214	3.35E-18	1.30E-17
<i>BRCA1</i>	0.689916	2.127065	1.624371	9.06E-20	3.85E-19
<i>ROR1</i>	4.818184	1.543071	-1.64269	1.30E-29	1.76E-28
<i>C5AR1</i>	32.14265	9.266557	-1.79438	3.00E-30	5.04E-29
<i>LATS2</i>	10.73049	5.19765	-1.04578	8.34E-26	6.15E-25
<i>CLDN18</i>	276.8218	25.7074	-3.4287	5.84E-33	2.04E-31
<i>THY1</i>	5.818969	16.1184	1.469873	5.03E-16	1.68E-15
<i>CDX2</i>	0.005351	0.293834	5.778939	2.65E-09	5.23E-09
<i>CENPF</i>	0.40657	5.128707	3.65702	1.71E-33	1.03E-31
<i>DOK2</i>	25.69146	7.833581	-1.71355	4.74E-31	1.09E-29
<i>SERPINB5</i>	0.199115	4.366976	4.454963	3.85E-07	6.45E-07
<i>HOXA10</i>	0.048234	1.014478	4.394552	2.11E-10	4.50E-10
<i>SRPX2</i>	2.450677	13.50254	2.461979	1.58E-20	7.37E-20
<i>SLPI</i>	1398.957	679.0781	-1.0427	4.94E-22	2.73E-21
<i>HTRA3</i>	9.518907	22.18602	1.220783	1.56E-05	2.30E-05
<i>IRX1</i>	3.222207	1.341154	-1.26457	4.71E-21	2.36E-20
<i>CXCL14</i>	4.0955	87.22683	4.412661	9.19E-13	2.33E-12
<i>KIF18A</i>	0.589381	1.704394	1.531986	1.45E-20	6.86E-20
<i>ZG16B</i>	0.486258	2.9585	2.605072	2.61E-06	4.12E-06
<i>SBSN</i>	0.052878	1.083179	4.356451	6.59E-10	1.34E-09
<i>SNORA80E</i>	0.155159	1.686824	3.442495	3.45E-10	7.29E-10

LUAD, lung adenocarcinoma; FC, fold change; FDR, false discovery rate.