

Table S1 Comparison of outcomes between the early surgery and late surgery cohort

Outcomes	Early esophagectomy (≤60 days), N=137	Delayed esophagectomy (>60 days), N=60	P value
Return to the operating room, n (%)	19 (13.9)	12 (20)	0.293
Adverse events, n (%)	68 (49.6)	35 (58.3)	0.281
Grade II	57 (83.8)	29 (82.9)	0.44
Grade III	28 (41.2)	21 (60.0)	0.03*
Grade IV	4 (5.9)	6 (17.1)	0.07
Grade V	0 (0)	1 (2.9)	0.31
Hospital length of stay in days, mean (SD)	10 (5.4)	12 (9.0)	0.06
30-day mortality, n (%)	0 (0.0)	1 (1.6)	N/A
90-day mortality, n (%)	2 (1.5)	0	N/A

Adverse events were graded based on the Clavien-Dindo classification. *, P values are statistically significant ($P < 0.05$). SD, standard deviation.