

**Table S1** Top 10 authors in terms of number of publications and frequency of co-citations

| Rank | Author/documents/total link strength/countries or regions/<br>institution | Author/co-citations/total link strength/countries or regions/<br>institution |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Cheng, Ya-Jung/15/44/Taiwan/Natl Taiwan Univ Hosp                         | Benumof, JL/468/3,907/United States/Univ Calif San Diego                     |
| 2    | Campos, Javier H./13/4/United States/University of Iowa Health Care       | Campos, Javier H./432/3,700/United States/University of Iowa Health Care     |
| 3    | Chen, Jin-Shing/13/43/Taiwan/Natl Taiwan Univ Hosp                        | Brodsky, JB/287/3,205/United States/Stanford University School of Medicine   |
| 4    | Garutti, Ignacio/12/19/Spain/Hosp Gregorio Maranon                        | Slinger, P/195/2,353/Canada/Univ Toronto                                     |
| 5    | Hung, Ming-Hui/12/42/Taiwan/Natl Taiwan Univ Hosp                         | Schilling, T/181/2,263/Germany/Otto von Guericke Univ                        |
| 6    | Hachenberg, Thomas/11/36/Germany/Otto von Guericke Univ                   | Slinger, P/181/2,773/Canada/Univ Toronto                                     |
| 7    | Oh, Young Jun/11/8/Korea/Yonsei Univ                                      | Licker, M/170/2,451/Switzerland/Univ Hosp Geneva                             |
| 8    | Schilling, Thomas/11/34/Germany/Otto von Guericke Univ                    | Tusman, G/170/2,893/Argentina/Hosp Privado Comunidad Mar Del Plata           |
| 9    | Slinger, Peter/11/1/Canada/Univ Toronto                                   | Cohen, E/147/1,830/United States/Mt Sinai Med Ctr                            |
| 10   | Ahn, Hyun Joo/10/15/Korea/Sungkyunkwan Univ                               | Karzai, W/141/1,368/Germany/Univ Jena                                        |

**Table S2** Top 10 journals in terms of number of issues and co-citation frequency

| Rank | Journal/publications/IF (JCR2021)/JCR quartile                         | Co-cited-journal/citations/IF (JCR2021)/JCR quartile                     |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | <i>Journal of Cardiothoracic and Vascular Anesthesia</i> /147/2.894/Q3 | <i>Anesthesiology</i> /4,380/8.986/Q1                                    |
| 2    | <i>Anesthesia and Analgesia</i> /92/6.627/Q1                           | <i>Anesthesia and Analgesia</i> /3,088/6.627/Q1                          |
| 3    | <i>Anesthesiology</i> /65/8.986/Q1                                     | <i>British Journal of Anaesthesia</i> /2,205/11.719/Q1                   |
| 4    | <i>British Journal of Anaesthesia</i> /58/11.719/Q1                    | <i>Journal of Cardiothoracic and Vascular Anesthesia</i> /1,675/2.894/Q3 |
| 5    | <i>Annals of Thoracic Surgery</i> /38/5.102/Q2                         | <i>Annals of Thoracic Surgery</i> /1,673/5.102/Q2                        |
| 6    | <i>Bmc Anesthesiology</i> /37/2.376/Q3                                 | <i>Journal of Applied Physiology</i> /1,040/3.889/Q2                     |
| 7    | <i>Journal of Thoracic Disease</i> /35/3.005/Q3                        | <i>CHEST</i> /1,030/10.262/Q1                                            |
| 8    | <i>Journal of Anesthesia</i> /35/2.931/Q3                              | <i>European Journal of Cardio-Thoracic Surgery</i> /893/6.439/Q2         |
| 9    | <i>Current Opinion in Anesthesiology</i> /34/2.733/Q3                  | <i>Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica</i> /785/2.274/Q4                 |
| 10   | <i>Medicine</i> /32/1.644/Q4                                           | <i>European Journal of Cardio-Thoracic Surgery</i> /781/2.550/Q2         |

IF, impact factor; JCR, Journal Citation Reports.

**Table S3** Top 15 publications in terms of the frequency of citation

| Rank | Author                  | Article title                                                                                                                       | Source title                                          | Cited | Year | Document type | DOI                                |
|------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|---------------|------------------------------------|
| 1    | Sylvester <i>et al.</i> | Hypoxic Pulmonary Vasoconstriction                                                                                                  | <i>Physiological Reviews</i>                          | 424   | 2012 | Review        | 10.1152/physrev.00041.2010         |
| 2    | Michelet <i>et al.</i>  | Protective ventilation influences systemic inflammation after esophagectomy: a randomized controlled study                          | <i>Anesthesiology</i>                                 | 270   | 2006 | Article       | 10.1097/00000542-200611000-00011   |
| 3    | Low <i>et al.</i>       | Guidelines for Perioperative Care in Esophagectomy: Enhanced Recovery After Surgery (ERAS <sup>®</sup> ) Society Recommendations    | <i>World Journal of Surgery</i>                       | 210   | 2019 | Review        | 10.1007/s00268-018-4786-4          |
| 4    | Stevens <i>et al.</i>   | Port-access coronary artery bypass grafting: a proposed surgical method                                                             | <i>Journal of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery</i> | 205   | 1996 | Article       | 10.1016/S0022-5223(96)70308-2      |
| 5    | Lohser <i>et al.</i>    | Lung Injury After One-Lung Ventilation: A Review of the Pathophysiologic Mechanisms Affecting the Ventilated and the Collapsed Lung | <i>Anesthesia and Analgesia</i>                       | 195   | 2015 | Review        | 10.1213/ANE.0000000000000808       |
| 6    | De Conno <i>et al.</i>  | Anesthetic-induced improvement of the inflammatory response to one-lung ventilation                                                 | <i>Anesthesiology</i>                                 | 185   | 2009 | Article       | 10.1097/ALN.0b013e3181a10731       |
| 7    | Karzai <i>et al.</i>    | Hypoxemia during one-lung ventilation: prediction, prevention, and treatment                                                        | <i>Anesthesiology</i>                                 | 179   | 2009 | Review        | 10.1097/ALN.0b013e31819fb15d       |
| 8    | Zhao <i>et al.</i>      | Evaluation of an Electrical Impedance Tomography-based Global Inhomogeneity Index for Pulmonary Ventilation Distribution            | <i>Intensive Care Medicine</i>                        | 163   | 2009 | Article       | 10.1007/s00134-009-1589-y          |
| 9    | Jordan <i>et al.</i>    | The pathogenesis of lung injury following pulmonary resection                                                                       | <i>European Respiratory Journal</i>                   | 163   | 2000 | Review        | 10.1034/j.1399-3003.2000.15d26.x   |
| 10   | Schilling <i>et al.</i> | The pulmonary immune effects of mechanical ventilation in patients undergoing thoracic surgery                                      | <i>Anesthesia and Analgesia</i>                       | 159   | 2005 | Article       | 10.1213/01.ane.0000172112.02902.77 |
| 11   | Chen <i>et al.</i>      | Nonintubated thoroscopic lobectomy for lung cancer                                                                                  | <i>Annals of Surgery</i>                              | 150   | 2011 | Article       | 10.1097/SLA.0b013e31822ed19b       |
| 12   | Lumb <i>et al.</i>      | Hypoxic pulmonary vasoconstriction: physiology and anesthetic implications                                                          | <i>Anesthesiology</i>                                 | 149   | 2015 | Review        | 10.1097/ALN.0000000000000569       |
| 13   | Benumof <i>et al.</i>   | One-lung ventilation and hypoxic pulmonary vasoconstriction: implications for anesthetic management                                 | <i>Anesthesia and Analgesia</i>                       | 145   | 1985 | Review        | 10.1213/00000539-198508000-00014   |
| 14   | Tandon <i>et al.</i>    | Peri-operative risk factors for acute lung injury after elective oesophagectomy                                                     | <i>British Journal of Anaesthesia</i>                 | 144   | 2001 | Article       | 10.1093/bja/86.5.633               |
| 15   | Klein <i>et al.</i>     | Role of fiberoptic bronchoscopy in conjunction with the use of double-lumen tubes for thoracic anesthesia: a prospective study      | <i>Anesthesiology</i>                                 | 144   | 1998 | Article       | 10.1097/00000542-199802000-00012   |

**Table S4** Top 20 keywords in terms of frequency of occurrence

| Rank | Keyword                              | Occurrences | Total link strength |
|------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 1    | One-lung ventilation                 | 575         | 933                 |
| 2    | Thoracic surgery                     | 154         | 290                 |
| 3    | Double-lumen tube                    | 96          | 201                 |
| 4    | Bronchial blocker                    | 73          | 173                 |
| 5    | Video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery | 69          | 90                  |
| 6    | Anesthesia                           | 66          | 158                 |
| 7    | Thoracoscopy                         | 66          | 102                 |
| 8    | Thoracic anesthesia                  | 42          | 80                  |
| 9    | Hypoxemia                            | 40          | 82                  |
| 10   | Lung cancer                          | 33          | 67                  |
| 11   | Surgery                              | 33          | 67                  |
| 12   | Anesthesiology                       | 32          | 64                  |
| 13   | Inflammation                         | 32          | 75                  |
| 14   | Propofol                             | 32          | 79                  |
| 15   | Esophagectomy                        | 31          | 58                  |
| 16   | Airway management                    | 29          | 70                  |
| 17   | Intubation                           | 29          | 60                  |
| 18   | Sevoflurane                          | 29          | 65                  |
| 19   | Positive end-expiratory pressure     | 28          | 54                  |
| 20   | Oxygenation                          | 27          | 51                  |