



Figure S1 Artifact detection of intracranial vertebrobasilar arteries by OCT. (A) Rotation Artifact: Apparent misalignment of the lumen boundary due to rapid axial rotation of the imaging catheter during pullback. (B) Caliber Artifacts: Loss of overall lumen integrity due to excessive vessel diameter. (C) Blood Artifacts: Optical occlusion resulting from inadequate blood ejection, leading to residual blood. OCT, optical coherence tomography.