



**Figure S1** The sagittal projections of the whole-brain susceptibility values change around one year in the patients overlaid on the QSM template and the T1 template in the MNI space by voxel-wise analysis. The red/yellow clusters represent a higher susceptibility value in the follow-up/the second visit ( $P<0.05$ , FWE corrected). The blue/light blue clusters represent a lower susceptibility value in the follow-up/the second visit ( $P<0.05$ , FWE corrected). The numbers represent the sagittal coordinates of the slice in millimeters in MNI coordinate space. ( $P<0.05$ , FWE corrected). FWE, family-wise error; ACR, anterior corona radiata; PCC, posterior cingulate cortex; mPFC, medial prefrontal cortex; dACC, dorsal anterior cingulate cortex; dmPFC, dorsal medial prefrontal cortex; MCC, middle cingulate cortex; IPL, inferior parietal lobule; QSM, quantitative susceptibility mapping; MNI, Montreal Neurological Institute.

**Table S1** Brain areas showed increased QSM value after an approximately one-year duration in the depressive patients ( $P<0.05$ , FWE corrected)

Cluster index	Peak MNI coordinates (x mm, y mm, z mm)	Peak intensity	Cluster's voxel number	Anatomical name	Brodmann area
Cluster #1 (mPFC and dACC)	(-3, 58, 35)	0.997	5,548	Cingulum_Ant_sup_L, Cingulum_Ant_sup_R, Frontal_Sup_Medial_L, Frontal_Sup_Medial_R, Frontal_Sup_R, Frontal_Sup_L	BA6, 8, 9, 10, 24, 32
Cluster #2 (middle cingulate)	(6, -31, 26)	0.962	88	Cingulum_Mid_R	BA23
Cluster #3 (left lingual)	(-21, -71, -7)	0.978	664	Lingual_L, Cerebellum_6_L	BA18, 19
Cluster #4 (right lingual)	(13, -57, -1)	0.991	1,345	Cerebellum_4_5_R, Lingual_R, Calcarine_R, Vermis_4_5	BA18, 19, 29, 30
Cluster #5 (right lingual)	(11, -70, -9)	0.960	110	Cerebellum_6_R, Lingual_R	BA18, 19
Cluster #6 (white matter and left calcarine)	(-15, -42, 14)	0.996	2,109	Corpus_Callosum_Splenium_L, Calcarine_L, Cingulum_Post_L, Precuneus_L	BA18, 29, 30
Cluster #7 (habenula)	(3, -21, 8)	0.973	247	Thalamus_L, Thalamus_R	-
Cluster #8 (brainstem and cerebellum)	(1, -38, -27)	0.992	1,575	Cerebellum_3_R, Vermis_1_2	-
Cluster #9 (cerebellum and fusiform)	(38, -72, -18)	0.991	1,461	Cerebellum_Crus1_R, Fusiform_R, Cerebellum_6_R, Temporal_Inf_R	BA18, 19, 37
Cluster #10 (cerebellum)	(-19, -81, -25)	0.955	13	Cerebellum_Crus1_L	-
Cluster #11 (cerebellum)	(-21, -92, -22)	0.970	75	Cerebellum_Crus1_L	-
Cluster #12 (white matter)	(-25, -28, 24)	0.978	155	Posterior_Corona_Radiata_L	-

The anatomical name indicates the names of the Automated Anatomical Labeling (3rd version) or ICBM DTI-81 atlases. QSM, quantitative susceptibility mapping; FWE, family-wise error; MNI, Montreal Neurological Institute; mPFC, medial prefrontal cortex; dACC, dorsal anterior cingulate cortex.

**Table S2** Brain areas showed decreased QSM value after an approximately one-year duration in the depressive patients ( $P < 0.05$ , FWE corrected)

Cluster index	Peak MNI coordinates (x mm, y mm, z mm)	Peak intensity	Cluster's voxel number	Anatomical name	Brodmann area
Cluster #1 (dmPFC)	(2, 29, 52)	0.987	2,566	Frontal_Sup_Medial_R, Frontal_Sup_Medial_L, Supp_Motor_Area_L, Frontal_Sup_L	BA6, 8, 32
Cluster #2 (MCC)	(−1, −14, 31)	0.997	2,389	Cingulum_Mid_L, Cingulum_Mid_R	BA23, 24
Cluster #3 (MCC and PCC)	(−6, −38, 37)	0.999	3,117	Cingulum_Mid_L, Cingulum_Mid_R, Cingulum_Post_L, Cingulum_Post_R	BA31
Cluster #4 (right postcentral)	(28, −43, 72)	0.968	211	Postcentral_R	BA2, 5
Cluster #5 (right inferior parietal)	(47, −46, 51)	0.979	755	Parietal_Inf_R	BA40
Cluster #6 (right precuneus)	(16, −38, 3)	0.962	75	Precuneus_R	BA30
Cluster #7 (right supramarginal)	(42, −41, 32)	0.962	320	SupraMarginal_R	BA40
Cluster #8 (left lingual)	(−14, −85, −7)	0.964	133	Lingual_L	BA17
Cluster #9 (right thalamus)	(14, −26, 10)	0.996	956	Thalamus_R	—
Cluster #10 (left dorsal striatum and white matter)	(−23, 8, 22)	0.9996	5,295	Caudate_L, Putamen_L, Rolandic_Oper_L, Insula_L, Anterior_Corona_Radiata_L	—
Cluster #11 (white matter)	(−18, 44, 6)	0.970	246	Anterior_Corona_Radiata_L	—

The anatomical name indicates the names of the Automated Anatomical Labeling (3rd version) or ICBM DTI-81 atlases. QSM, quantitative susceptibility mapping; FWE, family-wise error; MNI, Montreal Neurological Institute; dmPFC, dorsal medial prefrontal cortex; MCC, middle cingulate cortex; PCC, posterior cingulate cortex.

**Table S3** Correlations between the increases in QSM measures and the changes in clinical measurements

Cluster index	Partial Spearman correlation [ $r$ ( $P$ )]				
	HAMD-17	HAMD-24	HAMA	MMSE	MoCA
Cluster #1 (mPFC and dACC)	−0.613 (0.009)	−0.542 (0.025)	−0.343 (0.178)	−0.166 (0.523)	−0.308 (0.229)
Cluster #2 (middle cingulate)	−0.237 (0.359)	−0.195 (0.454)	−0.161 (0.538)	0.042 (0.874)	−0.105 (0.690)
Cluster #3 (left lingual)	−0.153 (0.557)	−0.107 (0.682)	0.097 (0.710)	−0.410 (0.102)	0.132 (0.613)
Cluster #4 (right lingual)	−0.109 (0.678)	−0.113 (0.666)	0.111 (0.671)	−0.408 (0.104)	0.000 (0.999)
Cluster #5 (right lingual)	−0.166 (0.525)	−0.230 (0.374)	0.044 (0.867)	−0.016 (0.951)	−0.100 (0.703)
Cluster #6 (white matter and left calcarine)	−0.287 (0.264)	−0.181 (0.490)	−0.227 (0.380)	−0.472 (0.055)	−0.046 (0.860)
Cluster #7 (habenula)	−0.024 (0.927)	−0.029 (0.912)	−0.236 (0.362)	−0.588 (0.013)	−0.008 (0.974)
Cluster #8 (brainstem and cerebellum)	−0.153 (0.559)	−0.118 (0.652)	−0.141 (0.589)	−0.230 (0.375)	0.119 (0.648)
Cluster #9 (cerebellum and fusiform)	−0.221 (0.395)	−0.166 (0.525)	0.019 (0.943)	−0.038 (0.885)	−0.220 (0.395)
Cluster #10 (cerebellum)	−0.154 (0.555)	0.018 (0.946)	−0.316 (0.217)	−0.500 (0.041)	0.423 (0.091)
Cluster #11 (cerebellum)	0.035 (0.893)	0.143 (0.584)	0.117 (0.655)	0.164 (0.528)	0.322 (0.208)
Cluster #12 (white matter)	−0.358 (0.158)	−0.193 (0.459)	−0.282 (0.273)	−0.288 (0.266)	−0.062 (0.814)

The  $r$  and  $P$  values are from partial Spearman correlation analyses adjusting for age, gender, and the interval between two visits. QSM, quantitative susceptibility mapping; HAMD, Hamilton Depression Scales; HAMA, Hamilton Anxiety Scale; MMSE, Mini-Mental State Examination; MoCA, Montreal Cognitive Assessment; mPFC, medial prefrontal cortex; dACC, dorsal anterior cingulate cortex.

**Table S4** Correlations between the decreases in QSM measures and the changes in clinical measurements

Cluster index	Partial Spearman correlation [r (P)]				
	HAMD-17	HAMD-24	HAMA	MMSE	MoCA
Cluster #1 (dmPFC)	-0.014 (0.958)	-0.035 (0.666)	0.056 (0.832)	0.080 (0.761)	0.225 (0.385)
Cluster #2 (MCC)	-0.190 (0.465)	-0.093 (0.722)	-0.155 (0.554)	-0.139 (0.594)	0.046 (0.862)
Cluster #3 (MCC and PCC)	-0.276 (0.283)	-0.169 (0.516)	-0.004 (0.987)	-0.189 (0.467)	-0.007 (0.979)
Cluster #4 (right postcentral)	-0.375 (0.138)	-0.391 (0.121)	-0.406 (0.106)	-0.188 (0.469)	-0.347 (0.172)
Cluster #5 (right inferior parietal)	-0.355 (0.162)	-0.278 (0.280)	-0.180 (0.489)	0.211 (0.416)	-0.182 (0.486)
Cluster #6 (right precuneus)	-0.165 (0.526)	-0.149 (0.568)	-0.162 (0.534)	-0.174 (0.504)	0.129 (0.620)
Cluster #7 (right supramarginal)	-0.225 (0.385)	-0.270 (0.295)	-0.022 (0.933)	-0.352 (0.166)	-0.029 (0.913)
Cluster #8 (left lingual)	0.055 (0.834)	-0.013 (0.960)	0.283 (0.271)	-0.613 (0.009)	0.450 (0.070)
Cluster #9 (right thalamus)	0.064 (0.809)	0.055 (0.833)	0.180 (0.489)	-0.517 (0.033)	0.072 (0.782)
Cluster #10 (left dorsal striatum and white matter)	-0.100 (0.703)	0.041 (0.877)	-0.009 (0.973)	0.066 (0.800)	-0.181 (0.486)
Cluster #11 (white matter)	-0.541 (0.025)	-0.500 (0.041)	-0.120 (0.646)	0.015 (0.953)	0.230 (0.375)

The r and P values are from partial Spearman correlation analyses adjusting for age, gender, and the interval between two visits. QSM, quantitative susceptibility mapping; HAMD, Hamilton Depression Scales; HAMA, Hamilton Anxiety Scale; MMSE, Mini-Mental State Examination; MoCA, Montreal Cognitive Assessment; dmPFC, dorsal medial prefrontal cortex; MCC, middle cingulate cortex; PCC, posterior cingulate cortex.