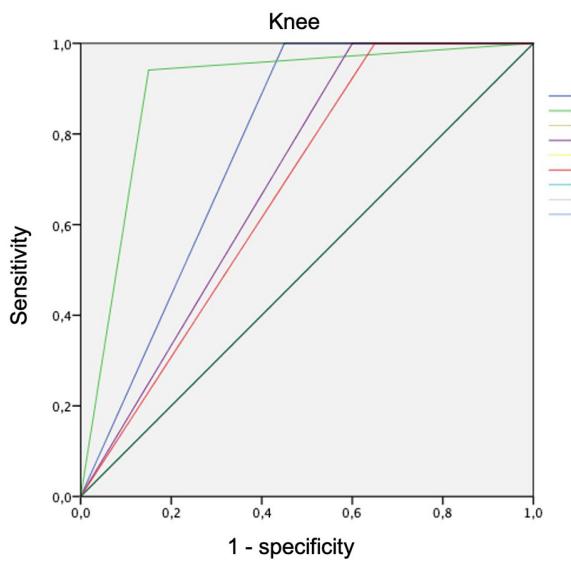


| Setting | AUC | p | 95%CI |
|---------|------|-------|---------------|
| R1 | 0.78 | 0.001 | (0.65 ; 0.95) |
| R2 | 0.81 | 0.001 | (0.68 ; 0.94) |
| R3 | 0.50 | 1.00 | (0.32 ; 0.69) |
| R4 | 0.62 | 0.18 | (0.44 ; 0.80) |
| R5 | 0.50 | 1.00 | (0.32 ; 0.69) |
| R6 | 0.76 | 0.005 | (0.60 ; 0.92) |
| R7 | 0.50 | 1.00 | (0.32 ; 0.69) |
| R8 | 0.49 | 0.93 | (0.31 ; 0.67) |
| R9 | 0.57 | 0.42 | (0.39 ; 0.76) |

AUC: area under the curve; 95%CI: 95% confidence interval

Significance: P<0.05

Figure S1 Comparative analysis of diagnostic performance from R1 to R9 settings for foot/ankle [ROC and area under the curve (AUC)].

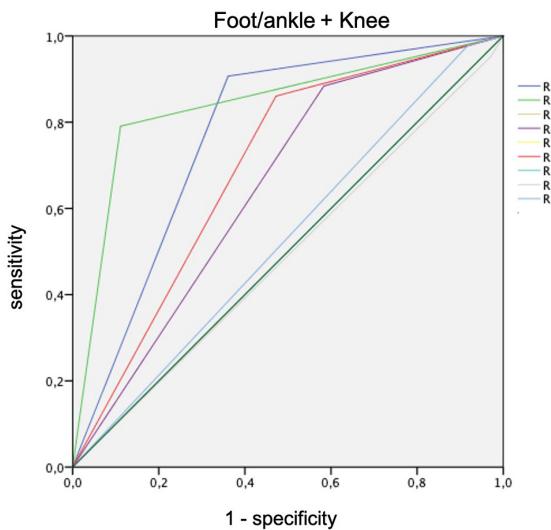


| Setting | AUC | p | 95%CI |
|---------|------|---------|---------------|
| R1 | 0.77 | 0.004 | (0.62 ; 0.93) |
| R2 | 0.89 | < 0.001 | (0.78 ; 1.00) |
| R3 | 0.50 | 1.00 | (0.31 ; 0.69) |
| R4 | 0.70 | 0.03 | (0.53 ; 0.87) |
| R5 | 0.50 | 1.00 | (0.31 ; 0.69) |
| R6 | 0.67 | 0.07 | (0.50 ; 0.85) |
| R7 | 0.50 | 1.00 | (0.31 ; 0.69) |
| R8 | 0.50 | 1.00 | (0.31 ; 0.69) |
| R9 | 0.50 | 1.00 | (0.31 ; 0.69) |

AUC: area under the curve; 95%CI: 95% confidence interval

Significance: P<0.05

Figure S2 Comparative analysis of diagnostic performance from R1 to R9 settings for knee [ROC and area under the curve (AUC)].



| Setting | AUC | p | 95%CI |
|---------|------|---------|---------------|
| R1 | 0.77 | < 0.001 | (0.66 ; 0.88) |
| R2 | 0.84 | < 0.001 | (0.75 ; 0.93) |
| R3 | 0.50 | 1.00 | (0.37 ; 0.62) |
| R4 | 0.65 | 0.02 | (0.52 ; 0.77) |
| R5 | 0.50 | 1.00 | (0.37 ; 0.62) |
| R6 | 0.69 | 0.003 | (0.57 ; 0.81) |
| R7 | 0.50 | 1.00 | (0.37 ; 0.62) |
| R8 | 0.49 | 0.88 | (0.36 ; 0.61) |
| R9 | 0.53 | 0.64 | (0.40 ; 0.66) |

AUC: area under the curve; 95%CI: 95% confidence interval

Significance: P<0.05

Figure S3 Comparative analysis of diagnostic performance from R1 to R9 settings for foot/ankle + knee [ROC and area under the curve (AUC)].

Table S1 Comparison of the frequency of different ankle and/or foot artifacts according to the R1 to R9 settings (n=42)

| | R1 | R2 | R3 | R4 | R5 | R6 | R7 | R8 | R9 | P |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| Nail bed n (%) | 30 (71.4) | 24 (57.1) | 31 (73.8) | 23 (54.7) | 28 (66.6) | 21 (50.0) | 29 (69.0) | 28 (66.6) | 26 (61.9) | <0.001 |
| Skin n (%) | 6 (14.3) | 1 (2.4) | 11 (26.2) | 3 (7.1) | 7 (16.6) | 2 (4.7) | 7 (16.6) | 4 (9.5) | 2 (4.7) | <0.001 |
| Beam hardening n (%) | 14 (33.3) | 2 (4.8) | 17 (40.5) | 6 (14.2) | 13 (30.9) | 5 (11.9) | 42 (100) | 38 (90.4) | 34 (80.9) | <0.001 |
| Clumpy n (%) | 17 (40.5) | 1 (2.4) | 39 (92.9) | 10 (23.8) | 37 (88.1) | 1 (2.3) | 40 (95.2) | 6 (14.2) | 1 (2.3) | <0.001 |
| Average volume of MSU Cm ³ (SD) | 0.33 (0.50) | 0.13 (0.25) | 0.94 (0.95) | 0.26 (0.40) | 1.18 (1.08) | 0.20 (0.36) | 2.57 (1.93) | 1.00 (1.17) | 0.67 (0.92) | <0.001 |

SD, standard deviation. Significance: P<0.05.

Table S2 Correlation between most common artifacts and clinical features for the foot/ankle

| | | Age | Sex | HBP | Diabetes | BMI |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Nails | Spearman σ | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.18 | 0.22 | -0.03 |
| | 95% CI | [−0.16, 0.47] | [−0.24, 0.39] | [−0.13, 0.48] | [−0.07, 0.41] | [−0.31, 0.27] |
| | P | 0.31 | 0.60 | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.84 |
| Skin | Spearman σ | -0.12 | -0.05 | 0.02 | -0.05 | 0.10 |
| | 95% CI | [−0.40, 0.19] | [−0.42, 0.25] | [−0.28, 0.32] | [−0.28, 0.31] | [−0.27, 0.44] |
| | P | 0.44 | 0.73 | 0.89 | 0.72 | 0.52 |
| Beam hardening | Spearman σ | 0.20 | -0.17 | -0.02 | 0.14 | -0.01 |
| | 95% CI | [−0.12, 0.41] | [−0.57, 0.15] | [−0.33, 0.29] | [−0.18, 0.45] | [−0.32, 0.29] |
| | P | 0.21 | 0.29 | 0.90 | 0.40 | 0.95 |
| Clumpy | Spearman σ | -0.18 | 0.24 | -0.013 | -0.04 | 0.20 |
| | 95%CI | [−0.47, 0.13] | [−0.05, 0.45] | [−0.32, 0.29] | [−0.34, 0.28] | [−0.13, 0.51] |
| | P | 0.26 | 0.12 | 0.93 | 0.77 | 0.21 |

HBP, high blood pressure; BMI, body mass index; 95% CI: 95% confidence interval. Significance: P<0.05.

Table S3 Comparison of the frequency of different knee artifacts according to the R1 to R9 settings (n=38)

| | R1 | R2 | R3 | R4 | R5 | R6 | R7 | R8 | R9 | P |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| Meniscal beam hardening n (%) | 21 (55.3) | 6 (15.8) | 29 (76.3) | 16 (42.1) | 30 (78.9) | 15 (39.5) | 33 (86.8) | 20/ (52.6) | 19 (50) | <0.001 |
| Beam hardening n (%) | 25 (65.8) | 10 (26.3) | 25 (65.8) | 15 (39.5) | 27 (71.1) | 17 (44.7) | 38 (100) | 38 (100) | 38 (100) | <0.001 |
| Clumpy n (%) | 9 (23.7) | 1 (2.6) | 36 (94.7) | 4 (10.5) | 38 (100) | 3 (7.9) | 38 | 6 (15.8) | 0 (0) | <0.001 |
| Vascular n (%) | 7 (18.4) | 0 (0) | 8 (21.1) | 2 (5.3) | 7 (18.4) | 3 (7.9) | 14 (36.8) | 9 (23.7) | 9 (23.7) | <0.001 |
| Average volume of MSU, cm ³ (SD) | 0.42 (0.64) | 0.17 (0.35) | 0.82 (0.97) | 0.28 (0.54) | 1.12 (1.17) | 0.24 (0.42) | 3.21 (2.16) | 1.64 (1.31) | 1.17 (0.95) | <0.001 |

Table S4 Correlation between most common artifacts and clinical features for the knee

| | | Age | Sex | HBP | Diabetes | BMI | Severe osteoarthritis | CPP |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| Beam hardening | Spearman σ | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.27 | 0.05 | 0.43 | 0.25 | -0.025 |
| | 95% CI | [-0.20, 0.41] | [-0.26, 0.41] | [-0.05, 0.58] | [-0.28, 0.36] | [0.09, 0.66] | [-0.06, 0.54] | [-0.56, 0.12] |
| | P | 0.40 | 0.66 | 0.10 | 0.75 | 0.007 | 0.14 | 0.12 |
| Meniscal beam hardening | Spearman σ | 0.138 | -0.057 | 0.126 | -0.021 | -0.04 | 0.185 | 0.50 |
| | 95% CI | [-0.20, 0.45] | [-0.38, 0.27] | [-0.18, 0.42] | [-0.32, 0.29] | [-0.36, 0.27] | [-0.12, 0.51] | [0.31, 0.66] |
| | P | 0.40 | 0.73 | 0.45 | 0.90 | 0.77 | 0.26 | 0.001 |
| Clumpy (or submillimeter artifact) | Spearman σ | 0.13 | 0.19 | -0.05 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.05 | -0.16 |
| | 95% CI | [-0.14, 0.41] | [-0.09, 0.40] | [-0.41, 0.27] | [-0.11, 0.56] | [-0.16, 0.42] | [-0.28, 0.41] | [-0.37, 0.15] |
| | P | 0.53 | 0.41 | 0.75 | 0.13 | 0.39 | 0.73 | 0.32 |
| Vascular | Spearman σ | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.004 | -0.20 | -0.06 | 0.17 | -0.10 |
| | 95% CI | [-0.11, 0.42] | [-0.16, 0.35] | [-0.36, 0.28] | [-0.40, 0.11] | [-0.33, 0.23] | [-0.17, 0.47] | [-0.33, 0.21] |
| | P | 0.34 | 0.43 | 0.98 | 0.23 | 0.71 | 0.30 | 0.53 |

HBP, high blood pressure; BMI, body mass index; CPP, Calcium Pyrophosphate deposits; 95% CI: 95% confidence interval. Significance: P<0.05.

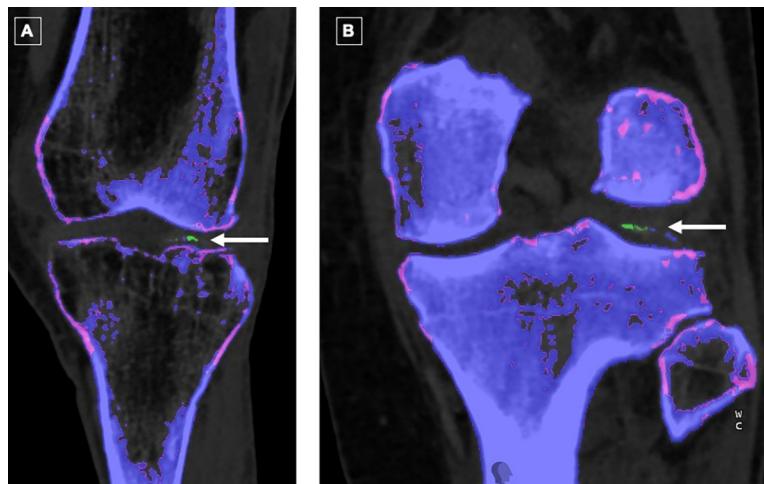


Illustration of meniscal beam hardening artifact in knee (image A and B) (arrows).

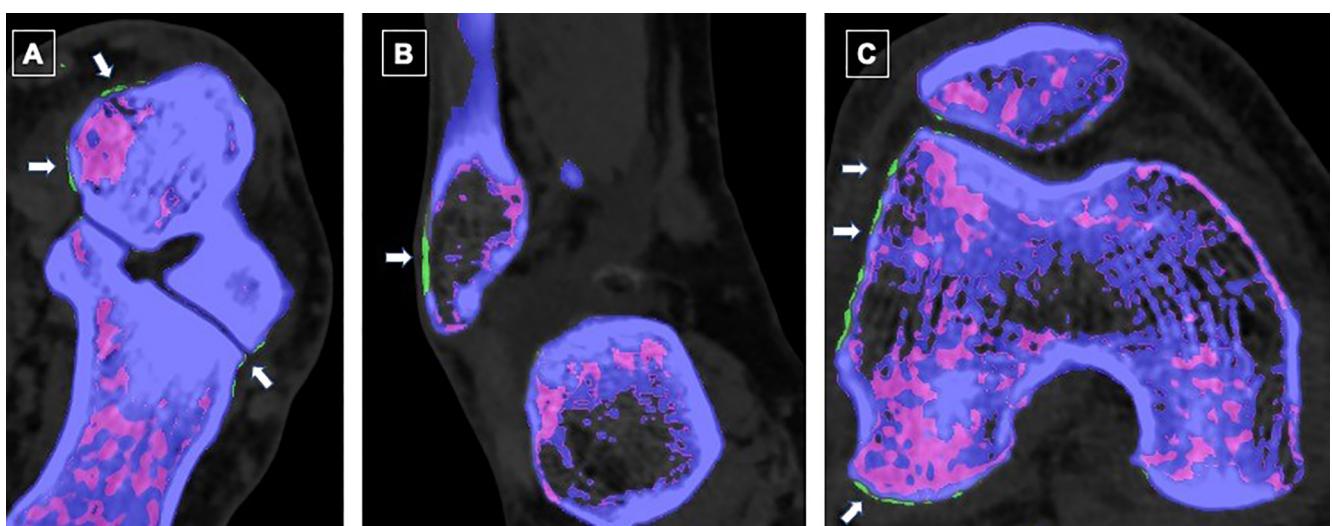


Illustration of beam hardening artifact in ankle (A, B) and knee (C) (arrows). Beam hardening follows the path of the hardened beam and was seen mainly within cortical bone. The beam hardening artifact was defined by a linear green deposit following cortical bone.