

Appendix 1

| Letter | Meaning |
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| H, H_1 | The hippocampal surface |
| $V(X, Y, Z)$ | The coordinates on the hippocampal surface |
| $\{V_i, F_i\}$ | The vertex matrix and face matrix of the i -th hippocampal surfaces |
| f_1 | The first eigenfunction of H |
| λ_1 | The first eigenvalue ($\lambda_1 > 0$) |
| f_{H_T} | The eigen-graph of H_T |
| \hat{J}_{H_T} | The normalized eigen-graph of H_T |
| f_{H_1} | The eigen-graph of H_1 |
| \hat{J}_{H_1} | The normalized eigen-graph of H_1 |
| $\hat{J}_{H_1}^*$ | The cumulative distribution function of H_1 |
| $\hat{J}_{H_T}^*$ | The cumulative distribution function of H_T |
| F_{H_1, H_T} | The histogram matching function of H_1 to H_T |
| $\hat{J}_{H_1}^{H_T}$ | The calibrated eigen-graph of H_1 |
| LO_i | The i -th eigen-loop of H |
| s_1 | The stand vector of H |
| s_i | The vector in the i -th eigen-loop |
| γ_1 | The landmark curve 1 |
| γ_2 | The landmark curve 2 |
| $\tilde{\gamma}_1$ | The celebrated landmark curve 1 |
| $\tilde{\gamma}_2$ | The celebrated landmark curve 2 |
| m | The number of eigen-loops |
| v_{new}, w_{new} | Calibrated landmarks, with v_{new} on $\tilde{\gamma}_1$ and w_{new} on $\tilde{\gamma}_2$ |
| N, S | The North pole and the South pole |
| $\{V_i\}_{i=1}^n$ | The landmarks of H_1 |
| $\{W_i\}_{i=1}^n$ | The landmarks of H_T |
| ρ | Projection parameters of North projection and South projection |
| α | A weight parameter |
| σ | A penalty parameter |
| μ, ν | The Beltrami coefficients |
| ξ | A very small real number |
| ζ | The threshold of the spatial angle |