



Figure S1 PPD exposure reduced sperm PR and concentration in mice (A-C), increased sperm deformity rates and damaged sperm mucus penetration ability (D-F), and caused degenerative changes in the seminiferous tubules of mouse testes (G,H). *, $P < 0.05$; **, $P < 0.01$; ***, $P < 0.001$. (G) Hematoxylin-eosin stain. black arrows: degenerative change.