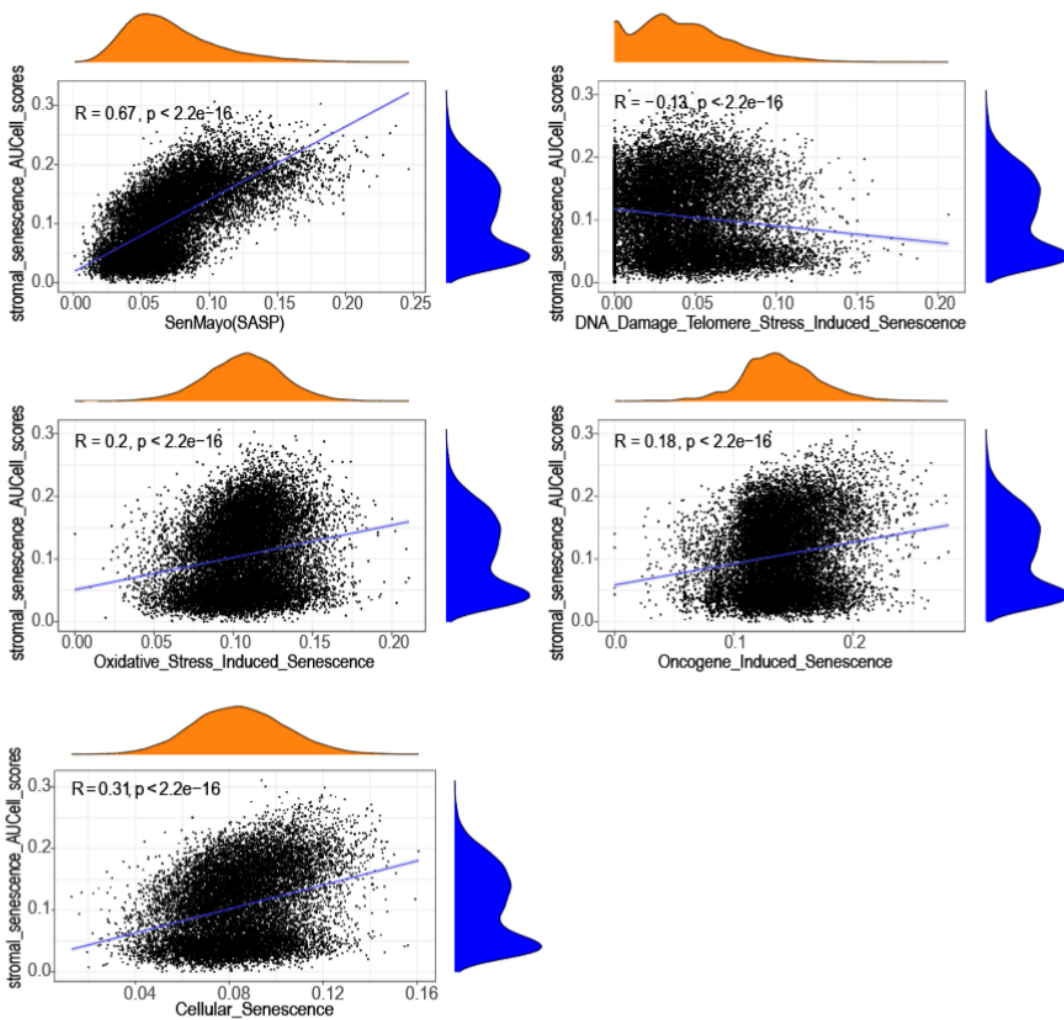
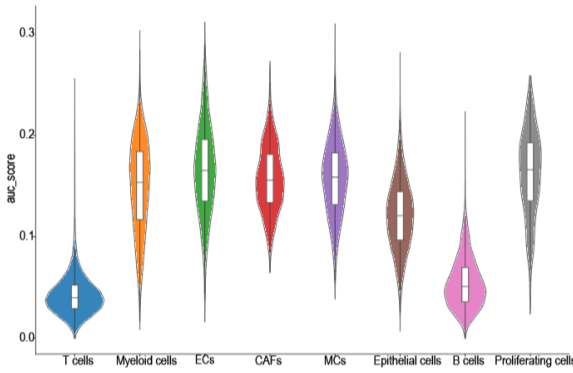


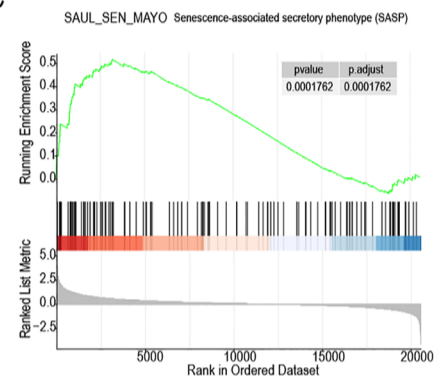
A



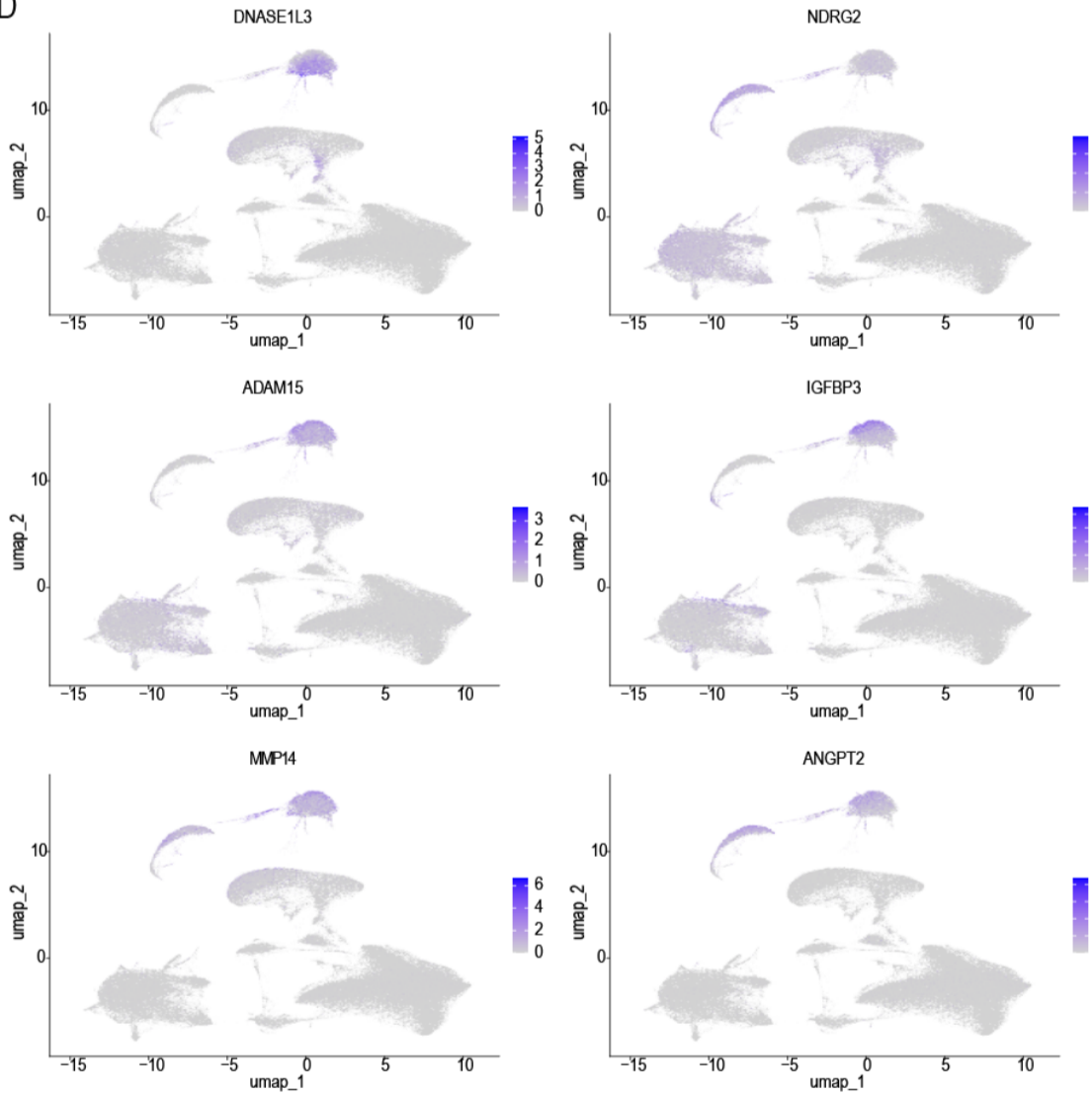
B



C



D



Cell localization and expression analyses of 6 modeling genes

gene	p_val	avg_log2FC	pct.1	pct.2	p_val_adj	cluster
<i>DNASE1L3</i>	1.67E-88	5.480366	0.344	0.035	5.62E-84	Stromal cells
<i>NDRG2</i>	1.47E-49	2.59221	0.364	0.138	4.95E-45	Stromal cells
<i>ADAM15</i>	8.08E-52	2.969135	0.312	0.104	2.72E-47	Stromal cells
<i>IGFBP3</i>	8.52E-53	4.250753	0.268	0.058	2.87E-48	Stromal cells
<i>MMP14</i>	5.12E-92	2.391665	0.250	0.044	1.72E-87	Stromal cells
<i>ANGPT2</i>	2.75E-97	6.265862	0.332	0.019	9.26E-93	Stromal cells

E

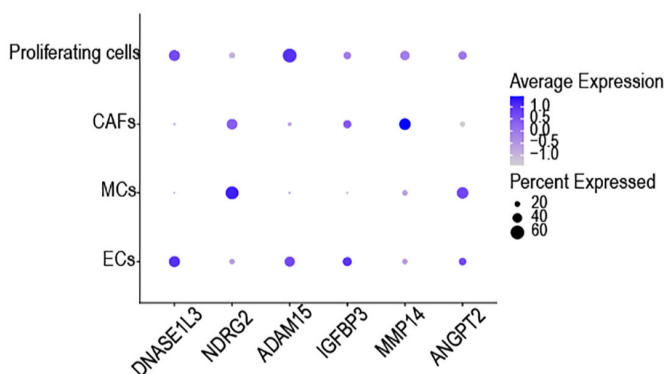


Figure S1 (A) Correlation analysis between stromal senescence AUC scores and senescence pathways. (B) Violin plots depicting the distribution of senescence scores across characterized cell types. (C) Enrichment plots illustrating the transcriptional signatures of SAUL_SEN_MAYO (SASP). (D) UMAP visualizations showing the differential expression of *DNASE1L3*, *NDRG2*, *ADAM15*, *MMP14*, and *ANGPT2*. (E) Bubble plot illustrating the stromal senescence-associated genes for each characterized cell subtype. AUCcell, Area Under the Curve Cell; CAF, cancer-associated fibroblast; EC, endothelial cell; FC, fold change; UMAP, Uniform Manifold Approximation and Projection.

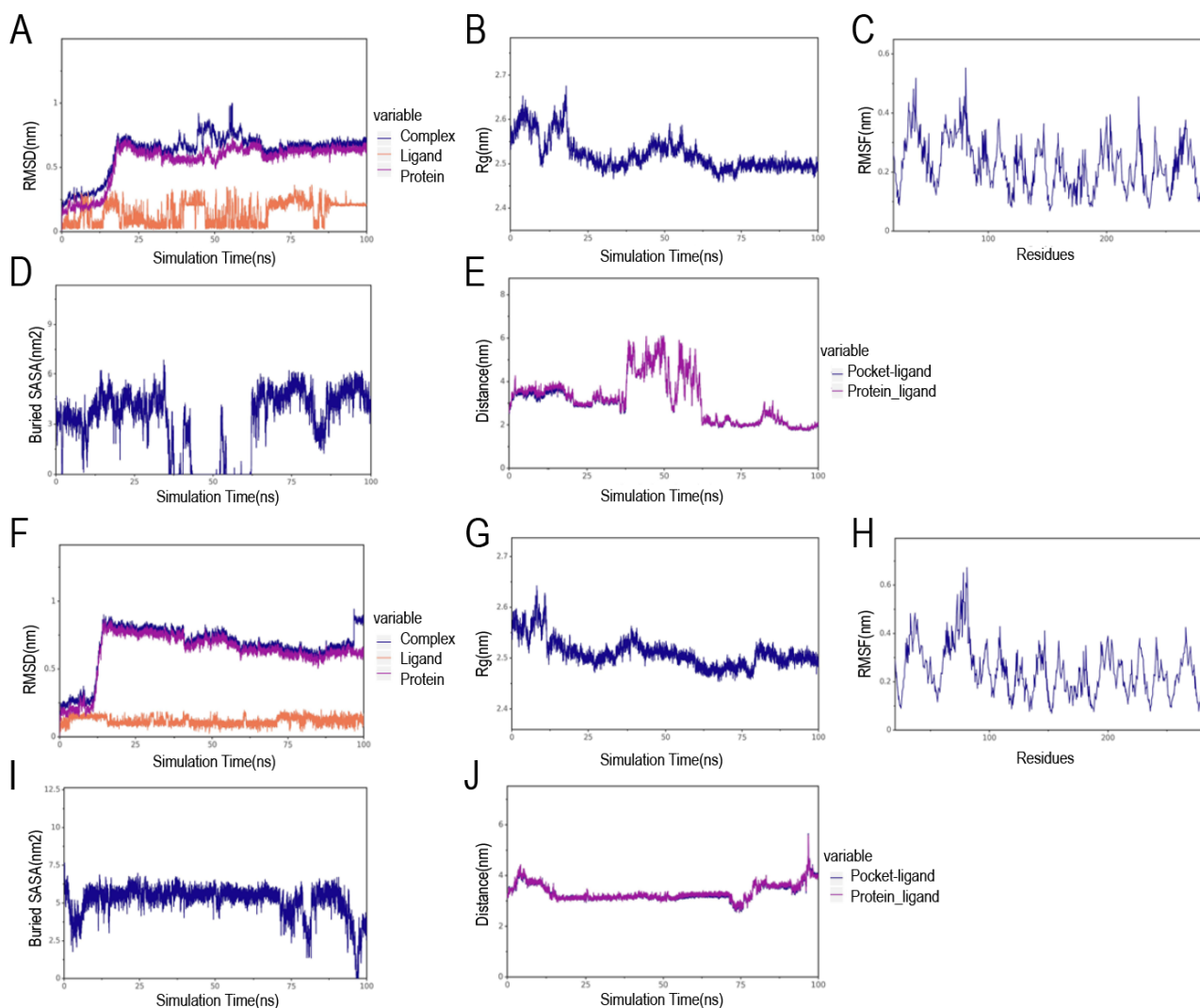


Figure S2 (A-E) 100-ns all-atom MD simulation confirms the stability of the DNASE1L3-ligand STK119225 complex: (A) RMSD values remain low. (B) Rg suggests a compact protein structure. (C) RMSF shows low flexibility at the binding interface. (D) SASA remains consistent. (E) Center-of-mass distance between ligand and protein remains stable, indicating sustained binding throughout the simulation. (F-J) 100-ns all-atom MD simulation confirms the stability of the DNASE1L3-ligand STK598132 complex: (F) RMSD values remain low. (G) Rg suggests a compact protein structure. (H) RMSF shows low flexibility at the binding interface. (I) SASA remains consistent. (J) Center-of-mass distance between ligand and protein remains stable, indicating sustained binding throughout the simulation. MD, molecular dynamics; Rg, radius of gyration; RMSD, root mean square deviation; RMSF, root mean square fluctuation; SASA, solvent-accessible surface area.

Table S1 CellAge senescence genes

AAK1, CBX8, DYRK1A, HDAC3, LEO1, NCAPG2, PPP2R5A, SLC13A3, TPP1, ABCB1, CCL2, E2F1, HDAC4, LGALS3, NCAPH2, PRKAA2, SLC16A7, TPR, ABCC6, CCN2, E2F3, HDAC7, LIMA1, NDRG1, PRKCD, SLC25A5, TPX2, ABI3, CCN6, E2F7, HELLS, LIMK1, NDST2, PRKCH, SLC31A2, TRA2B, ABI3BP, CCNA2, ECT2, HEPACAM, LIN52, NEDD4, PRKD1, SLC52A1, TRDMT1, ACER2, CCNB1, EEF1E1, HIF1A, LIN54, NEK1, PRKD2, SLC5A2, TRIM28, ACKR1, CCND1, EGFR, HIPK2, LIN9, NEK2, PRKDC, SMAD1, TRPM7, ACLY, CCND3, EGLN1, HIRA, LMNA, NEK4, PRKN, SMAD2, TRPM8, ADCK5, CD28, EGR2, HIVEP1, LMNB1, NEK6, PRMT1, SMAD3, TRRAP, AGO2, CD34, EHF, HJURP, LNCTAM34A, NEK9, PRMT6, SMAD5, TSC22D1, AGR2, CD40LG, EHMT2, HK3, LOX, NF1, PRODH, SMAD6, TTK, AGT, CD82, EID3, HMGA1, LOXL2, NF2, PROX1, SMARCA2, TWIST1, AHR, CDC25A, EIF2AK2, HMGA2, LPAR1, NFE2L2, PRPF19, SMARCA4, TWIST2, AKAP4, CDC45, EIF2AK3, HMGB1, LPAR3, NFKB2, PSMA2, SMARCB1, TXN, AKR1B1, CDC6, EIF4E, HMGB2, LRRK2, NFKBIA, PSMA5, SMARCD1, TXNIP, AKT1, CDC7, EIF4EBP1, HMGB3, LY6D, NHEJ1, PSMB1, SMC1A, TYK2, AKT1S1, CDCA2, EIF4G2, HMGC, MAD1L1, NINJ1, PSMB5, SMC2, TYMS, AKT3, CDCA4, ELAVL1, HNRNPA1, MAD2L1, NIPA2, PSMD14, SMG1, UBE2C, AKTIP, CDH1, ELOA, HNRNPA3, MAEL, NLK, PTEN, SMURF2, UBE2I, ALDH2, CDK1, ENDOG, HNRNPAB, MAF, NLRX1, PTGS2, SNAI1, UBE2N, ALDOA, CDK18, ENG, HNRNPC, MAGEA2, NOLC1, PTK2, SOCS1, UBE2V1, ALKBH3, CDK2, ENO1, HNRNPD, MAGOHB, NOTCH1, PTPN1, SOD1, UBE2V2, ALOX15B, CDK2AP1, ENTPD7, HOPX, MAP2K1, NOTCH3, PTPN6, SOD2, UBE3A, ANAPC1, CDK4, EP300, HOXA9, MAP2K2, NOX1, PTTG1, SORBS2, UBDT1, ANLN, CDK5, EPAS1, HRAS, MAP2K3, NOX4, PURB, SOX1, UHRF1, ANXA5, CDK5R1, EPHA3, HS2ST1, MAP2K6, NPM1, PYGL, SOX2, ULK3, APEX1, CDK6, EPHA5, HSF1, MAP2K7, NQO1, RACGAP1, SOX4, USP1, AR, CDKN1A, EPOR, HSP90AA1, MAP3K14, NR1H2, RACK1, SOX5, USP28, ARF1, CDKN1B, ERBB2, HSP90AB1, MAP3K5, NR2E1, RAD21, SP1, UTP6, ARG2, CDKN1C, ERCC1, HSPA1A, MAP3K6, NRAS, RAD23B, SPAG9, VCAN, ARID1A, CDKN2A, ERFF1, HSPA2, MAP3K7, NRF1, RAD51C, SPARC, VDR, ARID1B, CDKN2AIP, ERVW-1, HSPA5, MAP4K1, NRSN2, RAF1, SPHK1, VEGFA, ARID3A, CDKN2B, ESPL1, HSPA9, MAPK1, NSUN2, RAN, SPI1, VENTX, ARID4B, CEACAM1, ESR1, HSPB1, MAPK12, NTN4, RANBP9, SPIN1, WEE1, ARPC1B, CEBPB, ESRRB, HTRA1, MAPK14, NUA1, RAP1GAP, SPOP, WIF1, ARRB1, CEBPG, ETS1, HYOU1, MAPK9, NUA2, RAGEF4, SRC, WIP1, ASAH1, CENPA, ETS2, ID1, MAPKAPK5, NUDT5, RARB, SREBF1, WNT16, ASF1A, CHAF1B, ETV6, IFI16, MARCHF5, NUTF2, RASSF1, SRF, WNT2, ASPH, CHD5, EWSR1, IFNG, MARCKS, OGG1, RASSF4, SRSF1, WNT5A, ASXL2, CHEK1, EZH2, IGFBP1, MAST1, OGT, RASSF5, SRSF2, WNT7B, ATF3, CHEK2, FANCD2, IGFBP3, MATK, OPA1, RB1, SRSF3, WRN, ATF6, CHUK, FASN, IGFBP5, MAVS, ORAI1, RBBP4, SSX2, WSB1, ATF7IP, CIP2A, FASTK, IGFBP7, MCAM, ORC1, RBL1, STAG2, WT1, ATG10, CIT, FBXO22, IKBKG, MCL1, OTX2, RBL2, STAT1, WWP1, ATG12, CKAP2, FBXO31, IL1A, MCM3AP, OXTR, RBM38, STAT3, XAF1, ATG16L1, CKB, FBXO4, IL1R1, MCM7, P2RY14, RBM39, STAT5A, XIAP, ATG4D, CLCA2, FBXO5, IL1RN, MCERS1, P3H1, RBP1, STAT5B, XPC, ATG5, CLPP, FBXW11, IL24, MCU, PAK2, RBP2, STAT6, 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KDM6B, MTOR, PLA2G2A, SENP7, TLR10, BRD7, DIDO1, GNG11, KDR, MUC4, PLA2R1, SERPINB2, TLR2, BRIP1, DIRAS3, GNMT, KEAP1, MUS81, PLD2, SERPINE1, TLR3, BTG1, DKC1, GPC3, KIF11, MVK, PLK1, SETD1A, TLR4, BTG2, DLC1, GRIK2, KIF20A, MVP, PML, SFN, TLR8, BTG3, DMTF1, GRK4, KIF2C, MXD4, PMVK, SFRP1, TMEM9B, BUB1, DNMT1, GRK6, KIFC1, MYBBP1A, PNPT1, SGK1, TNFSF13, BUB1B, DNMT3A, GRN, KL, MYBL2, PON1, SIAH1, TNFSF15, CALR, DNMT3B, GRPR, KLF4, MYC, POT1, SIK1, TOM1, CAPNS1, DOT1L, GRSF1, KND1C, MYCN, POU3F1, SIN3B, TOP1, CARF, DPP4, GSK3A, KRT19, MYD88, POU5F1, SIRT1, TOP3A, CARM1, DPY30, GSK3B, KSR2, MYLK, PPARG, SIRT2, TOPBP1, CASP2, DTL, GTSE1, LAMP2, NACC1, PPARGC1A, SIRT3, TP53, CAV1, DUSP1, HAS1, LATS1, NADK, PPIB, SIRT6, TP53BP1, CAVIN1, DUSP16, HAUS4, LATS2, NAMPT, PPM1B, SIRT7, TP53BP2, CBS, DUSP21, HBP1, LAYN, NANOG, PPM1D, SIX1, TP53I3, CBX5, DUSP3, HDAC1, LBR, NBN, PPP1R13B, SIX6, TP53INP1, CBX7, DUSP6, HDAC2, LCN2, NBR1, PPP2R1A, SKP2, TP63

Table S2 The differential expression of 93 senescence genes in HCC at the single-cell level

Gene	P_val	Avg_log ₂ FC	Pct.1	Pct.2	P_val_adj	Cluster
<i>RACK1</i>	1.82767E-70	2.790849956	0.412	0.108	6.14809E-66	T cells
<i>CCND3</i>	1.60221E-48	2.081488547	0.32	0.193	5.38966E-44	T cells
<i>PRKCH</i>	1.12227E-43	2.866054871	0.26	0.081	3.77519E-39	T cells
<i>CLU</i>	3.186E-252	3.905160565	0.882	0.252	1.0717E-247	Epithelial cells
<i>AGT</i>	8.7407E-243	3.93267564	0.86	0.19	2.9403E-238	Epithelial cells
<i>PEBP1</i>	5.1308E-175	2.27353943	0.902	0.547	1.7259E-170	Epithelial cells
<i>PON1</i>	1.9313E-141	4.731589734	0.506	0.035	6.4967E-137	Epithelial cells
<i>DHCR24</i>	8.5482E-134	3.800494701	0.544	0.053	2.8755E-129	Epithelial cells
<i>MDK</i>	7.1915E-132	3.43606838	0.7	0.178	2.4192E-127	Epithelial cells
<i>SELENBP1</i>	3.3179E-112	3.307248411	0.484	0.049	1.1161E-107	Epithelial cells
<i>PROX1</i>	5.61341E-98	3.221465643	0.346	0.016	1.88829E-93	Epithelial cells
<i>SDC1</i>	4.98139E-95	3.180155942	0.494	0.081	1.67569E-90	Epithelial cells
<i>GPC3</i>	2.66384E-93	3.246823622	0.468	0.072	8.96088E-89	Epithelial cells
<i>ALDH2</i>	2.47621E-86	2.458361417	0.608	0.164	8.32972E-82	Epithelial cells
<i>IGFBP1</i>	1.34363E-79	4.923247543	0.386	0.056	4.51983E-75	Epithelial cells
<i>MST1</i>	4.02725E-78	4.155344113	0.302	0.018	1.35473E-73	Epithelial cells
<i>FASN</i>	1.0721E-70	3.134321978	0.338	0.037	3.60644E-66	Epithelial cells
<i>ABCC6</i>	1.75832E-70	3.890582534	0.25	0.011	5.9148E-66	Epithelial cells
<i>HMGB3</i>	8.61046E-69	2.589761148	0.462	0.1	2.89647E-64	Epithelial cells
<i>ERRFI1</i>	2.52834E-68	2.472775759	0.454	0.096	8.5051E-64	Epithelial cells
<i>CKB</i>	6.07253E-64	3.53432431	0.374	0.064	2.04274E-59	Epithelial cells
<i>GDF15</i>	1.99391E-57	3.13718964	0.322	0.048	6.70731E-53	Epithelial cells
<i>GMNN</i>	1.3209E-53	2.179567638	0.384	0.083	4.44338E-49	Epithelial cells
<i>PHGDH</i>	1.22928E-51	2.261336676	0.336	0.062	4.13516E-47	Epithelial cells
<i>PIR</i>	9.32988E-51	2.892625302	0.284	0.04	3.13848E-46	Epithelial cells
<i>NQO1</i>	2.39612E-50	3.123257712	0.324	0.098	8.0603E-46	Epithelial cells
<i>WEE1</i>	2.28275E-41	2.064598045	0.26	0.046	7.67895E-37	Epithelial cells
<i>CDKN2A</i>	4.30203E-31	2.037058607	0.27	0.068	1.44716E-26	Epithelial cells
<i>CTSB</i>	0	4.129970396	0.898	0.378	0	Myeloid cells
<i>CYBB</i>	3.866E-180	4.854363498	0.608	0.04	1.3005E-175	Myeloid cells
<i>GRN</i>	2.2377E-171	2.556063883	0.848	0.422	7.5275E-167	Myeloid cells
<i>SPI1</i>	9.1438E-167	4.265871076	0.598	0.058	3.0759E-162	Myeloid cells
<i>SOD2</i>	2.937E-161	3.037221534	0.836	0.355	9.8798E-157	Myeloid cells
<i>CTSD</i>	6.3542E-160	2.81982566	0.852	0.45	2.1375E-155	Myeloid cells
<i>ASAH1</i>	2.043E-130	2.482293045	0.736	0.321	6.8724E-126	Myeloid cells

Table S2 (continued)

Table S2 (continued)

Gene	P_val	Avg_log ₂ FC	Pct.1	Pct.2	P_val_adj	Cluster
<i>NAMPT</i>	1.1654E-122	2.553603495	0.768	0.308	3.9204E-118	Myeloid cells
<i>TGFBI</i>	8.2102E-122	3.293261917	0.584	0.114	2.7618E-117	Myeloid cells
<i>NFKBIA</i>	9.0548E-120	2.58044406	0.832	0.502	3.046E-115	Myeloid cells
<i>CREG1</i>	1.5024E-113	3.255762222	0.558	0.152	5.054E-109	Myeloid cells
<i>NINJ1</i>	1.0557E-107	2.686135931	0.64	0.22	3.5512E-103	Myeloid cells
<i>SGK1</i>	3.1965E-104	2.765571708	0.634	0.167	1.0753E-99	Myeloid cells
<i>LGALS3</i>	4.0334E-102	2.435024846	0.706	0.26	1.35679E-97	Myeloid cells
<i>IL1RN</i>	3.60954E-84	4.994128682	0.344	0.036	1.21421E-79	Myeloid cells
<i>TLR2</i>	5.42653E-84	5.361985266	0.284	0.01	1.82543E-79	Myeloid cells
<i>MARCKS</i>	7.42766E-80	2.017576856	0.672	0.265	2.49859E-75	Myeloid cells
<i>TPP1</i>	2.58731E-79	2.148648739	0.612	0.218	8.70344E-75	Myeloid cells
<i>SAMHD1</i>	3.03697E-79	2.559514968	0.538	0.144	1.02161E-74	Myeloid cells
<i>SLC31A2</i>	2.87535E-74	3.301050006	0.38	0.065	9.67241E-70	Myeloid cells
<i>PTGS2</i>	3.29132E-71	4.550373181	0.282	0.02	1.10717E-66	Myeloid cells
<i>KLF4</i>	4.67131E-68	2.126346487	0.542	0.155	1.57138E-63	Myeloid cells
<i>CEBPB</i>	1.09856E-66	2.233610183	0.586	0.246	3.69544E-62	Myeloid cells
<i>MMP9</i>	2.07122E-65	4.863337616	0.268	0.024	6.96737E-61	Myeloid cells
<i>RB1</i>	4.61563E-55	2.518457984	0.39	0.091	1.55265E-50	Myeloid cells
<i>RASSF4</i>	9.58503E-48	2.495961584	0.354	0.093	3.22431E-43	Myeloid cells
<i>SYK</i>	2.77415E-47	3.07583066	0.27	0.041	9.33198E-43	Myeloid cells
<i>VEGFA</i>	2.27996E-26	0.714446583	0.292	0.116	7.66956E-22	Epithelial cells
<i>BLVRA</i>	3.04898E-40	2.03752065	0.398	0.146	1.02565E-35	Myeloid cells
<i>RUNX1</i>	8.45874E-30	2.269460439	0.26	0.072	2.84544E-25	Myeloid cells
<i>BAG3</i>	5.39181E-28	2.000110145	0.348	0.194	1.81375E-23	Myeloid cells
<i>SPARC</i>	0	7.404351511	0.894	0.078	0	Stromal cells
<i>IGFBP7</i>	0	7.234162297	0.892	0.134	0	Stromal cells
<i>GNG11</i>	2.7806E-281	6.257233865	0.772	0.063	9.3535E-277	Stromal cells
<i>CAV1</i>	6.0135E-231	4.964143475	0.698	0.111	2.0229E-226	Stromal cells
<i>EPAS1</i>	2.1515E-207	5.152727438	0.656	0.088	7.2374E-203	Stromal cells
<i>ENG</i>	7.7059E-163	4.869898845	0.566	0.076	2.5922E-158	Stromal cells
<i>TSC22D1</i>	2.0289E-153	3.332284962	0.686	0.212	6.825E-149	Stromal cells
<i>TAGLN</i>	1.8418E-147	7.762580156	0.472	0.062	6.1956E-143	Stromal cells
<i>MCAM</i>	5.1958E-120	6.977629545	0.358	0.009	1.7478E-115	Stromal cells
<i>CD34</i>	6.9514E-120	6.89696683	0.36	0.011	2.3384E-115	Stromal cells

Table S2 (continued)

Table S2 (continued)

Gene	P_val	Avg_log ₂ FC	Pct.1	Pct.2	P_val_adj	Cluster
<i>IGFBP5</i>	1.3402E-114	7.185805258	0.372	0.021	4.5083E-110	Stromal cells
<i>NOTCH3</i>	1.0083E-105	6.4151669	0.322	0.007	3.3919E-101	Stromal cells
<i>ID1</i>	2.6473E-105	4.919648637	0.408	0.053	8.9052E-101	Stromal cells
<i>KDR</i>	1.4208E-104	8.451040382	0.298	0.003	4.7796E-100	Stromal cells
<i>TGFB111</i>	1.6147E-103	6.437083498	0.33	0.014	5.4318E-99	Stromal cells
<i>FLT1</i>	1.7282E-100	5.724231776	0.354	0.024	5.81352E-96	Stromal cells
<i>MYLK</i>	6.3645E-97	4.701585732	0.396	0.054	2.14095E-92	Stromal cells
<i>DLC1</i>	1.95758E-94	5.335695226	0.334	0.02	6.5851E-90	Stromal cells
<i>TGFB2</i>	1.03669E-78	2.956781956	0.472	0.156	3.48733E-74	Stromal cells
<i>PTK2</i>	7.63467E-68	3.387546802	0.358	0.076	2.56823E-63	Stromal cells
<i>FERMT2</i>	9.22847E-67	3.4637552	0.344	0.062	3.10437E-62	Stromal cells
<i>CYB5R3</i>	1.22046E-66	2.027045174	0.558	0.263	4.1055E-62	Stromal cells
<i>LIMA1</i>	1.28521E-59	3.003263096	0.368	0.085	4.3233E-55	Stromal cells
<i>BMP2</i>	1.77069E-54	3.381401518	0.314	0.062	5.95643E-50	Stromal cells
<i>CCND1</i>	2.8401E-54	2.728867759	0.392	0.124	9.55383E-50	Stromal cells
<i>ZEB1</i>	7.42077E-54	2.961498805	0.338	0.068	2.49627E-49	Stromal cells
<i>IGFBP3</i>	8.52128E-53	4.250753053	0.268	0.058	2.86647E-48	Stromal cells
<i>PIK3C2A</i>	4.4624E-45	3.047552562	0.286	0.078	1.50111E-40	Stromal cells
<i>DUSP6</i>	1.36775E-42	2.751849032	0.318	0.101	4.60098E-38	Stromal cells
<i>RBP1</i>	1.99747E-40	2.619758051	0.308	0.079	6.71928E-36	Stromal cells
<i>HTRA1</i>	3.50305E-39	2.942870492	0.256	0.057	1.17839E-34	Stromal cells
<i>FSCN1</i>	6.05402E-35	2.569297722	0.264	0.066	2.03651E-30	Stromal cells
<i>HDAC7</i>	7.27136E-32	2.443191461	0.26	0.067	2.44601E-27	Stromal cells
<i>SORBS2</i>	3.41273E-54	1.406509545	0.348	0.075	1.14801E-49	Epithelial cells

FC, fold change; HCC, hepatocellular carcinoma.

Table S3 The intersection of senescence-related genes used for AUCell scoring with SASP genes, validated senescence regulators, and stromal markers

The intersection of senescence-related genes used for AUCell scoring with SenMayo (SASP)

ANG, CCL20, CXCL1, EGFR, IGF1, IL1A, MMP12, PTGES, VEGFC, ANGPT1, CCL26, CXCL10, EREG, IGFBP1, IL1B, MMP14, SEMA3F, ANGPTL4, CCL3, CXCL12, ESM1, IGFBP3, IL6, MMP2, SERPINE1, AXL, CCL3L1, CXCL16, ETS2, IGFBP4, INHA, MMP9, SPP1, BMP2, CCL7, CXCL2, FGF2, IGFBP5, ITGA2, NRG1, SPX, C3, CCL8, CXCL3, FGF7, IGFBP6, ITPKA, PGF, TIMP2, CCL13, CD9, CXCL8, GDF15, IGFBP7, KITLG, PLAT, TNFRSF10C, CCL16, CSF2RB, DKK1, HGF, IL10, MMP1, PLA1, TNFRSF11B, CCL2, CTSB, EDN1, ICAM1, IL18, MMP10, PLAUR, VEGFA

The intersection of senescence-related genes used for AUCell scoring with CellAge

YAP1, TBX2, SERPINE1, PON1, MITF, IL6, FLT1, CXCL1, BCL2L2, WNT5A, TAGLN, SELENBP1, PLA2G2A, MET, IL1RN, FGFR3, CTSD, AXL, VEGFA, SYT7, SDC1, PIR, MEIS2, IL1A, FGFR2, CTSB, ASPH, VCAN, SYT1, SALL1, PINK1, ME1, IGFBP7, FGF21, CRISPLD2, ASAH1, UBTD1, SYK, RRAD, PDZD2, MDK, IGFBP5, FERMT2, CREG1, AR, TSC22D1, SRC, RBP2, PDGFB, MCAM, IGFBP3, FERMT1, CPT1C, ALOX15B, TNFSF15, SPI1, RBP1, PCGF2, MARCKS, IGFBP1, ETS2, CLU, ALDH2, TNFSF13, SPHK1, RASSF4, PAPSS2, MAPK12, ID1, ERFF1, CKB, AGT, TLR8, SPARC, RARB, NUAK1, MAEL, HTRA1, EPHA3, CDKN1C, AGR2, TLR4, SOX5, RAPGEF4, NTN4, LRRK2, HMGA2, EPAS1, CDK2AP1, ACKR1, TLR2, SOX2, RAP1GAP, NQO1, LPAR1, HK3, ENG, CDK18, ABCC6, THRB, SORBS2, PYGL, NOX4, LOXL2, GRN, EHF, CDH1, TGFBI, SOD2, PTK2, NOTCH3, LOX, GPC3, EGFR, CD34, TGFB2, SNAI1, PTGS2, NEK6, LCN2, GNG11, DUSP6, CCND1, TGFBI1, SMAD6, PROX1, MYLK, LATS2, GJA1, DUSP3, CCL2, TERT, SLC31A2, PRKD1, MT1G, KRT19, GDF15, DLC1, CAVIN1, TEAD4, SLC13A3, PRKAA2, MST1, KLF4, GATA4, DHCR24, CAV1, TEAD1, SGK1, PPARGC1A, MMP9, KDR, FSCN1, DEPTOR, BMPR2, TBX3, SFRP1, PPARG, MMP7, ITGB4, FOXA1, CYBB, BMP4

The intersection of senescence-related genes used for AUCell scoring with stromal markers

A2M, CCND1, CRIM1, FAM167B, IGFBP4, MYO1C, PLAT, RCN1, TIMP3, ACTA2, CD151, CRIP2, FAM198B, IGFBP5, NCKAP1, PLK2, RDX, TINAGL1, ADAM15, CD34, CRYAB, FERMT2, IGFBP7, NDRG2, PLPP1, RGS5, TJP1, ADAMTS1, CD36, CSRP2, FILIP1, IL33, NDUFA4L2, PLPP3, RRAS, TM4SF1, ADAMTS4, CD59, CTGF, FILIP1L, INSR, NFIA, PLS3, S100A16, TM4SF18, ADAMTS9, CD9, CXorf36, FKBP10, JAG1, NFIB, PLVAP, SDPR, TMEM47, ADGRF5, CD93, CYR61, FLT1, KDR, NGFRAP1, PLXND1, SEPT10, TMEM88, ADGRL4, CDC42EP1, CYYR1, FRZB, LAMA4, NID1, PMP22, SEPT4, TNS1, ADIRF, CDH13, DCN, FSCN1, LAMB2, NNMT, PODXL, SLC9A3R2, TNS2, AKAP12, CDH5, DLC1, FSTL1, LAMC1, NOTCH3, PPFIBP1, SMTN, TPM1, ANGPT2, CLDN5, DNASE1L3, FXYD6, LDB2, NOTCH4, PPIC, SNCG, TPM2, APLNR, CLEC14A, DUSP6, GAS6, LHFP, NPDC1, PPP1R14A, SOD3, TPPP3, APP, CLIC4, EBF1, GJA4, LIMCH1, NR2F2, PRKCDBP, SORBS2, TSC22D1, AQP1, CNN3, EDNRB, GNG11, LRRC32, NRP1, PRSS23, SPARC, TUBB6, ARHGAP29, COL15A1, EFEMP2, GPX3, MAP1B, OAZ2, PTK2, SPARCL1, UACA, ARHGEF12, COL18A1, EFNB2, GSN, MCAM, PALLD, PTP4A3, SPRY1, VWF, BCAM, COL1A1, EGFL7, HES1, MEF2C, PALMD, PTPRB, STC1, WBP5, BGN, COL1A2, EHD2, HES4, MFGE8, PCAT19, PTPRG, SWAP70, WWTR1, BMPR2, COL3A1, EMCN, HIGD1B, MGLL, PCDH17, PTRF, SYNPO, YBX3, C10orf10, COL4A1, EMP1, HSPG2, MGP, PDGFRB, PVRL2, TAGLN, ZFH3, C11orf96, COL4A2, EMP2, HTRA1, MMP14, PDLIM1, RAMP2, TCF4, C8orf4, COL6A1, ENG, HYAL2, MMRN2, PDLIM3, RAMP3, TGFB11, CALCRL, COL6A2, EPAS1, ID1, MTUS1, PDLIM7, RBMS3, TGM2, CALD1, COLEC11, EPS8, IFI27, MYCT1, PGF, RBP1, THY1, CAV1, COX7A1, ESAM, IFITM3, MYL9, PKIG, RBP7, TIE1, CAV2, CPE, FABP4, IGFBP3, MYLK, PLAC9, RBPMS, TIMP1

AUCell, Area Under the Curve Cell.